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**Physics : Strongly Correlated Systems, Superconductivity**

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# Hidden Order and Exotic Superconductivity in the Heavy-Fermion Compound URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>

- Describes precise magnetic torque measurement using micro cantilever and local magnetization measurement using micro-Hall array
- Investigates the symmetry breaking in the hidden-order phase of URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> and vortex state in the superconducting phase
- Covers observation of the vortex lattice melting transition in ultraclean URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> single crystals at sub-Kelvin temperatures
- Nominated as an outstanding contribution by Kyoto University's Physics Department in 2013

In this thesis, the author investigates hidden-order phase transition at  $T_0 = 17.5$  K in the heavy-fermion URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>. The four-fold rotational symmetry breaking in the hidden order phase, which imposes a strong constraint on the theoretical model, is observed through the magnetic torque measurement. The translationally invariant phase with broken rotational symmetry is interpreted as meaning that the hidden-order phase is an electronic "nematic" phase. The observation of such nematicity in URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> indicates a ubiquitous nature among the strongly correlated electron systems. The author also studies the superconducting state of URu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> below  $T_c = 1.4$  K, which coexists with the hidden-order phase. A peculiar vortex penetration in the superconducting state is found, which may be related to the rotational symmetry breaking in the hidden-order phase. The author also identifies a vortex lattice melting transition.

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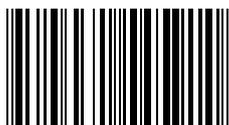
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