



Mohamed Elmahdy, Rainer Gruhn, Wolfgang Minker

# Novel Techniques for Dialectal Arabic Speech Recognition

- Presents novel approaches that overcome the major problems in dialectal Arabic speech recognition
- Investigates how to benefit from existing standard Arabic speech resources to improve speech recognition accuracy for dialectal Arabic
- Explains in detail how the proposed approaches have been evaluated against conventional speech recognition techniques

Novel Techniques for Dialectal Arabic Speech describes approaches to improve automatic speech recognition for dialectal Arabic. Since speech resources for dialectal Arabic speech recognition are very sparse, the authors describe how existing Modern Standard Arabic (MSA) speech data can be applied to dialectal Arabic speech recognition, while assuming that MSA is always a second language for all Arabic speakers. In this book, Egyptian Colloquial Arabic (ECA) has been chosen as a typical Arabic dialect. ECA is the first ranked Arabic dialect in terms of number of speakers, and a high quality ECA speech corpus with accurate phonetic transcription has been collected. MSA acoustic models were trained using news broadcast speech. In order to cross-lingually use MSA in dialectal Arabic speech recognition, the authors have normalized the phoneme sets for MSA and ECA. After this normalization, they have applied state-of-the-art acoustic model adaptation techniques like Maximum Likelihood Linear Regression (MLLR) and Maximum A-Posteriori (MAP) to adapt existing phonemic MSA acoustic models with a small amount of dialectal ECA speech data. Speech recognition results indicate a significant increase in recognition accuracy compared to a baseline model trained with only ECA data.

2012, XXII, 110 p.

## Printed book

Hardcover

129,99 € | £109.99 | \$159.99

<sup>[1]</sup>139,09 € (D) | 142,99 € (A) | CHF 153,50

Softcover

112,14 € | £84.99 | \$129.99

<sup>[1]</sup>119,99 € (D) | 123,35 € (A) | CHF 132,50

## eBook

93,08 € | £67.99 | \$99.00

<sup>[2]</sup>93,08 € (D) | 93,08 € (A) | CHF 106,00Available from your library or  
[springer.com/shop](http://springer.com/shop)

## MyCopy <sup>[3]</sup>

Printed eBook for just

€ | \$ 24.99

[springer.com/mycopy](http://springer.com/mycopy)

Order online at [springer.com](http://springer.com) / or for the Americas call (toll free) 1-800-SPRINGER / or email us at: [customerservice@springernature.com](mailto:customerservice@springernature.com). / For outside the Americas call +49 (0) 6221-345-4301 / or email us at: [customerservice@springernature.com](mailto:customerservice@springernature.com).

The first € price and the £ and \$ price are net prices, subject to local VAT. Prices indicated with [1] include VAT for books; the €(D) includes 7% for Germany, the €(A) includes 10% for Austria. Prices indicated with [2] include VAT for electronic products; 19% for Germany, 20% for Austria. All prices exclusive of carriage charges. Prices and other details are subject to change without notice. All errors and omissions excepted. [3] No discount for MyCopy.

