Human and Animal Studies
Manuscripts containing the results of experimental studies on human participants must disclose in the
Methods section whether informed consent was obtained from patients in the study after the nature of the
procedure had been fully explained to them. If informed consent was waived by the institutional review board
(IRB) for a study, that should be so stated. In addition, a statement affirming approval of the IRB should be
included, if approved. The patient's right to privacy should not be infringed. Information that would identify
patients should not be published.

Authors are advised to comply with the guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals as described by
the U.S. National Institutes of Health and to acknowledge their compliance with these guidelines in the
Methods section of the manuscript.