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- The manuscript has not been submitted to more than one journal for simultaneous consideration.
- The manuscript has not been published previously (partly or in full), unless the new work concerns an expansion of previous work (please provide transparency on the re-use of material to avoid the hint of text-recycling (“self-plagiarism”)).
- A single study is not split up into several parts to increase the quantity of submissions and submitted to various journals or to one journal over time (e.g. “salami-publishing”).
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- Consent to submit has been received from all co-authors and responsible authorities at the institute/organization where the work has been carried out before the work is submitted.
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In addition:

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- The author’s institution may be informed.
Applied Geophysics
Editor-in-Chief: Fan, W.
ISSN: 1672-7975 (print version)
ISSN: 1993-0658 (electronic version)
Journal no. 11770