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- If the work involves human participants and their data or biological material, make sure to report that the study was reviewed and approved by an appropriate ethics review committee (include name of ethics committee and reference number), that the work adheres to the Declaration of Helsinki (or comparable ethical standards) and that written informed consent was obtained from the participants for inclusion in the study and for publication or specify that no ethics approval was required.

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Example statements for reference:

**Compliance with ethical standards**

**Funding:** This study was funded by X (grant number X).

**Disclosure of Interests:** Author A has received research grants from Company W. Author B has received a speaker honorarium from Company X and owns stock in Company Y. Author C is a member of committee Z. 

OR if no conflict exists:

**Disclosure of Interests:** All authors declare they have no conflict of interest.

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**Ethical approval:** All applicable international, national, and/or institutional guidelines for the care and use of animals were followed. Approval was granted by [include name of ethics committee and permit number].

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