## Contents

1  Introduction and Summary to Poverty Reduction Policies and Practices in Developing Asia ........................................... 1  
   Almas Heshmati, Esfandiar Maasoumi and Guanghua Wan

### Part I  Poverty Alleviation with Microfinance

2  Poverty Alleviation with Microfinance: Bangladesh Evidence .............. 11  
   Mohshin Habib and Christine Jubb

3  Does Microcredit Help the Poor and Financially Marginalized Communities? Experience of Pakistan ......................... 31  
   Zahoor Khan and Jamalludin Sulaiman

### Part II  Climate Change, Disaster Management and Poverty Reduction

4  Climate Change, Agricultural Production, and Poverty in India ............ 55  
   Saibal Kar and Nimai Das

### Part III  Urban Poverty Reduction Policies

5  Urban Poverty in Developing Asia—Dichotomy Between the Income and Non-income Dimensions: Are We not Grossly Underestimating Its Incidence? ........................................... 79  
   Dibyendu Samanta

6  Housing Poverty and Inequality in Urban India .............................. 107  
   Sohail Ahmad
Part IV  Rural Poverty Reduction Policies

7  Evaluation of the Policy of Crop Diversification as a Strategy for Reduction of Rural Poverty in India ........................... 125
   Aparajita Mukherjee

8  Conflict and Livelihood Decisions in the Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh ......................................................... 145
   Muhammad Badiuzzaman and Syed Mansoob Murshed

Part V  Dimensions of Poverty and Its Reductions

9  Decomposing Spatial Inequality in Sri Lanka: A Quantile Regression Approach ......................................................... 165
   Thusitha Kumara

10 Non-income Dimensions, Prevalence, Depth and Severity of Poverty: Spatial Estimation with Household-Level Data in India ................................................................. 187
    Panchanan Das

11 Is Poverty Comparable Across Varying Size of Population Among Indian States? ................................................................. 205
    Balakrushna Padhi, U.S. Mishra and Mohammad Kashif Khan

Part VI  Sustainability in Poverty Reduction

12 The Significance of Foreign Labour Migration and Land for Poverty Reduction in Nepal ..................................................... 219
    Ramesh Sunam

13 Does Poverty Alone Keep Children Out of School? The Case of Children Under Kinship Care in the Philippines .................. 235
    Joseph J. Capuno and Xylee Javier

Part VII  Alleviation of Poverty in Asia and the Pacific

14 Economic Class and Labour Market Segregation: Poor and Middle-Class Workers in Developing Asia and the Pacific ...... 257
    Phu Huynh and Steven Kapsos
15  Foreign Direct Investment and the Poverty Reduction Nexus in Southeast Asia ........................................ 281
Nathapornpan Piyaareekul Uttama

Appendix .................................................................. 299

Author Index .............................................................. 305

Subject Index ............................................................ 311