This book concerns two focus particles (*jiu, dou*) and *wh*-expressions (*shenme ‘what’, *na geren ‘which person’*) in Mandarin Chinese. These items are systematically ‘ambiguous’ and have played important roles in various aspects of Mandarin grammar. An idea based on alternatives and varieties of alternatives in particular—following Chierchia’s 2013 analysis of the polarity system—is pursued to account for the systematic ambiguities. Unambiguous semantics of *jiu, dou*, and *wh*-expressions is maintained and ambiguity explained through varieties of alternatives interacting with other independently motivated aspects of the structure they occur in. A better understanding of a large array of phenomena that involve these items—exhaustivity, distributivity, questions, and conditionals—is achieved.

This book is of interest to formal semanticists as well as to linguists interested in core aspects of Mandarin Chinese grammar.

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Mingming Liu
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