## Contents

1 Introduction: A Brief Review of the Theme ........................................ 1
  1.1 Origin of the Theme ......................................................... 2
  1.2 Reflections on Methodology ............................................ 3
  1.3 Major Concepts and Analysis Framework ................................. 5
  References ............................................................................. 8

2 Social Transformation Characteristics and Political Participation ........ 9
  2.1 Social Transformation Characteristics .................................... 9
     2.1.1 What Is Social Transformation? ................................... 9
     2.1.2 Transformation Characteristics: An Analysis .................. 11
     2.1.3 China’s Basic Political Conditions: An Analysis ............. 16
     2.1.4 The Influence of Institutional Legacy ............................ 19
  2.2 Political Participation ....................................................... 21
     2.2.1 The Pattern of Political Participation ............................ 21
     2.2.2 Approaches to Political Participation ............................ 24
     2.2.3 Types of Political Participation .................................... 27
     2.2.4 Non-institutional Political Participation ........................... 29
  References ............................................................................. 31

3 The History and Observation of Chinese Peasants ............................ 33
  3.1 Definition of Peasants ...................................................... 34
  3.2 From “Patriarchal Clan Peasants” to “New Peasants” ................... 37
  3.3 Peasants in Industrialization .............................................. 44
  3.4 Characteristics of Peasants and Their Occupational Differentiations During the Transformation Period .................. 47
  References ............................................................................. 54
4 Adjustment of the Interest Pattern in Rural Areas and Peasants’ Induced Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 57
 4.1 Principles and Basic Contents of Citizens’ Political Participation Institution ................................................................. 58
 4.2 Institutional Arrangement for Peasants’ Political Participation ........................................... 63
 4.3 Adjustment of the Interest Pattern in Rural Areas During the Transformation Period ........................................... 67
 4.4 Characteristics and Trends of Peasants’ Induced Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 70
    4.4.1 Analysis of Factors Inducing Peasants’ Non-institutional Participation ........................................... 70
    4.4.2 Characteristics of Peasants’ Induced Non-institutional Participation ........................................... 72
    4.4.3 Trends of Peasants’ Induced Non-institutional Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 75
 4.5 Case Studies of Peasants’ Induced Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 78
    4.5.1 Household Responsibility System Secretly Implemented by Xiaogang Villagers ........................................... 78
    4.5.2 The First Villagers Committee in China ........................................... 79
    4.5.3 Vote-Buying for the Family’s Interests ........................................... 80
    4.5.4 Choosing the Head of Villagers Group by “Drawing Lots” ........................................... 81
    4.5.5 976 Voters Reclaimed Their Right to Vote ........................................... 81
    4.5.6 Instigating Collective Petition and Storming the Township Government Compound ........................................... 83
    4.5.7 Forming Illegal Organizations ........................................... 84
    4.5.8 The Mass Incident in Ningdu County ........................................... 84
References ........................................... 86

5 Change in Rural Control Mode and Peasants’ Mandatory Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 87
 5.1 China’s Rural Control Mode During the Transformation Period ........................................... 88
    5.1.1 Change in Rural Management Structure ........................................... 88
    5.1.2 Types of Rural Social Control ........................................... 91
    5.1.3 Modes of Rural Social Control During the Transformation Period ........................................... 95
    5.1.4 Changes in Rural Control Mode and Peasants’ Political Participation During the Transformation Period ........................................... 97
5.2 The Exercise of Power in China’s Rural Areas During the Transformation Period ............................................. 100
   5.2.1 The Exercise of Power in the Township Government .......... 100
   5.2.2 The Exercise of Power in the Village Self-Governance ....... 102
   5.2.3 The Exercise of Power in Social Organizations ............... 106
   5.2.4 The Exercise of Power in Rural Areas and Peasants’ Political Participation During the Transformation Period ............................................. 110
5.3 Characteristics of Peasants’ Mandatory Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period ............... 112
   5.3.1 Analysis of Why Non-institutional Participation Was Mandatory on Peasants ............................................. 113
   5.3.2 Characteristics of Peasants’ Mandatory Non-institutional Political Participation ............................................. 115
5.4 Innovative Subjects in Economic Organizations—Analysis of Economic Gentry’s Interference in Political Affairs .......... 117
   5.4.1 Economic Gentry—Product of Institutional Change ............. 117
   5.4.2 The Economic Gentry’s Interference in Political Affairs ...... 119
   5.4.3 The Pros and Cons of the Economic Gentry’s Interference in Political Affairs ............................................. 121
   5.4.4 The Influence of the Economic Gentry’s Interference Behavior on the Grassroots Political Model ............................................. 123
5.5 Case Studies of Peasants’ Mandatory Non-institutional Political Participation During the Transformation Period .......... 123
   5.5.1 “Villains Governing Village”—Non-institutional Participation Within the Institutional System ............................................. 123
   5.5.2 Peasants’ Non-institutional Participation Triggered by Poor Rural Governance ............................................. 125
   5.5.3 Over Ten Thousand Peasants Sued the Township Government Over Forced Imposition ............................................. 126
   5.5.4 “Coping with Higher-Ups”—Peasants’ Participation to Deal with Rural Leaders ............................................. 128
   5.5.5 Villagers’ Non-institutional Participation Aiming for the Rights of Institutional Participation ............................................. 129
   5.5.6 Peasants Were Retaliated for Reporting Illegal Behavior in Financial Inspection—Non-institutional Participation Resulting from Retaliation Following Institutional Participation ............................................. 133
   5.5.7 The Manipulated Non-institutional Participation of Peasants ............................................. 135
References .................................................................................................................................................. 137
6 Peasants’ Interests in Political Participation and the Relationship Between Authority and Participation ......................................................... 139
  6.1 Balance of Interests and Political Participation ........................................ 140
    6.1.1 Balance of Interests ................................................................. 140
    6.1.2 Peasants’ Political Participation in the Exchange Relationship ............... 141
    6.1.3 Chinese Peasants’ Political Participation in the Exchange Relationship .......... 142
    6.1.4 The Level of Chinese Peasants’ Political Participation ....................... 142
  6.2 Reasonable Use of the Authority Relationship and Political Participation ........ 145
    6.2.1 Peasants’ Political Participation in the Authority Relationship ............... 145
    6.2.2 Types of Peasants’ Institutional Non-institutional Participation During the Social Transformation .................. 146
    6.2.3 Principles for Institutional Development in Rural Areas ..................... 147
    6.2.4 Exerting the Initiative of the Party and Government .......................... 148
  6.3 The Institutional Role of Ideology and Political Participation ................... 150
    6.3.1 Peasants’ Political Participation in the Persuasion Relationship ............. 150
    6.3.2 The Institutional Role of Ideology .............................................. 151
    6.3.3 Participating Objects of Rural Politics to Learn Persuasion .................. 154
    6.3.4 Promoting Ideological and Ethical Progress During the Transformation Period ............. 154
  6.4 Cost Control and Political Participation ............................................. 158
    6.4.1 Cost Control ........................................................................... 158
    6.4.2 The Costs of Chinese Peasants’ Political Participation ....................... 159
  References .......................................................................................... 160
  Epilogue ............................................................................................. 161
Non-institutional Political Participation
A Case Study of Chinese Peasants During the Transformation Period
Fang, J.
2016, XVI, 165 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-981-10-0046-1