Contents

1 Introduction .......................................................... 1
   Andrea de Guttry, Francesca Capone and Christophe Paulussen

Part I  Foreign Fighters: A Multidisciplinary Overview
        of New Challenges for an Old Phenomenon

2 Foreign Fighters in the Syria and Iraq Conflict: Statistics
   and Characteristics of a Rapidly Growing Phenomenon ......... 9
   Edwin Bakker and Mark Singleton

3 Foreign Fighters Involvement in National and International
   Wars: A Historical Survey ........................................ 27
   Marcello Flores

4 Foreign Fighters as a Challenge for International
   Relations Theory .................................................. 49
   Francesco Strazzari

5 Foreign Fighters: Motivations for Travel to Foreign Conflicts .... 63
   Ross Frenett and Tanya Silverman

6 The Emerging Role of Social Media in the Recruitment
   of Foreign Fighters ................................................ 77
   Gabriel Weimann

7 Analysing the Recruitment and Use of Foreign Men
   and Women in ISIL through a Gender Perspective ............... 97
   Dallin Van Leuven, Dyan Mazurana and Rachel Gordon

8 The Military Impact of Foreign Fighters on the Battlefield:
   The Case of the ISIL ............................................. 121
   Fabrizio Coticchia
## Part II The Legal Dimension: The Status of the Foreign Fighters

9 **The Status of Foreign Fighters under International Humanitarian Law** .................................................. 141
   Emanuele Sommario

10 **Foreign Fighters and International Criminal Law** ................. 161
   Robert Heinsch

11 **Child Soldiers: The Expanding Practice of Minors Recruited to Become Foreign Fighters** ................. 187
   Francesca Capone

12 **Armed Opposition Groups’ (and Foreign Fighters’) Abidance by International Human Rights Law: The Issue of Compliance in Syria and Iraq** ................. 205
   Daniele Amoroso

## Part III Tackling the Phenomenon of Foreign Fighters at the Supranational Level

13 **The Obligations under International Law of the Foreign Fighter’s State of Nationality or Habitual Residence, State of Transit and State of Destination** ................. 229
   Sandra Krähenmann

14 **The Role Played by the UN in Countering the Phenomenon of Foreign Terrorist Fighters** ................. 259
   Andrea de Guttry

15 **States’ Prevention and Responses to the Phenomenon of Foreign Fighters Against the Backdrop of International Human Rights Obligations** ................. 283
   Alex Conte

16 **The Regional Answers and Governance Structure for Dealing with Foreign Fighters: The Case of the EU** ................. 299
   Gilles de Kerchove and Christiane Höhn

17 **Collecting and Sharing Intelligence on Foreign Fighters in the EU and its Member States: Existing Tools, Limitations and Opportunities** ................. 333
   Matteo E. Bonfanti

18 **Towards Effective Regional Responses to the Phenomenon of Foreign Fighters: The OSCE Toolbox** ................. 355
   Annalisa Creta
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>The African Union and the Phenomenon of Foreign Fighters in Africa</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Linda Darkwa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part IV</strong> Tackling the Phenomenon of Foreign Fighters at the National Level</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>National Responses in Select Western European Countries to the Foreign Fighter Phenomenon</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Christophe Paulussen and Eva Entenmann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>How Western Non-EU States Are Responding to Foreign Fighters: A Glance at the USA, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand’s Laws and Policies</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aaron Y. Zelin and Jonathan Prohov</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>MENA Countries’ Responses to the Foreign Fighter Phenomenon</td>
<td>445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daveed Gartenstein-Ross and Bridget Moreng</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Foreign Fighters and the Deprivation of Nationality: National Practices and International Law Implications</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Laura Van Waas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Caught in the Crossfire: The Impact of Foreign Fighters on Internally Displaced Persons, Asylum Seekers and Refugees from Syria and Iraq</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Francesca Vietti and Mike Bisi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Andrea de Guttry, Francesca Capone and Christophe Paulussen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Author Index</strong></td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Subject Index</strong></td>
<td>525</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foreign Fighters under International Law and Beyond
de Guttry, A.; Capone, F.; Paulussen, C. (Eds.)
2016, XXIII, 533 p. 1 illus., Hardcover
A product of T.M.C. Asser Press