Contents

Part I Critical Issues in Human Modelling and Assisted Transportation

The Human in Control: Modelling What Goes Right
Versus Modelling What Goes Wrong ........................................ 3
Erik Hollnagel

The Art to Make an Error: The Dilemma Between Prevention,
Learning and Mitigation ...................................................... 9
Klaus Bengler

Modeling Differences in Behavior Within and Between Drivers .......... 15
Andrew M. Liu

Drivers’ Information Processing, Decision-Making and the Role
of Emotions: Predictions of the Risk Monitor Model .................. 23
Truls Vaa

To What Extent may Assistance Systems Correct and Prevent
‘Erroneous’ Behaviour of the Driver? .................................. 33
Toshiyuki Inagaki

Man–machine Integration Design and Analysis System
(MIDAS) v5: Augmentations, Motivations, and Directions
for Aeronautics Applications .............................................. 43
Brian F. Gore

Operational Modeling and Data Integration for Management
and Design ................................................................. 55
Nick McDonald, Rabea Morrison, Maria Chiara Leva, Brian Atkinson,
Fabio Mattei and Joan Cahill
The ISi-PADAS Project—Human Modelling and Simulation to support Human Error Risk Analysis of Partially Autonomous Driver Assistance Systems ........................................ 65
P. Carlo Cacciabue and Mark Vollrath

The HUMAN Project: Model-Based Analysis of Human Errors During Aircraft Cockpit System Design .............................................................. 79
Andreas Lüdtke, Denis Javaux and The HUMAN Consortium

The ITERATE Project—Overview, Theoretical Framework and Validation ......................................................... 97
Magnus Hjälmdahl, David Shinar, Oliver Carsten and Björn Peters

Part II Human Models in Transportation

From Theoretical Model to Experimental Data: A Structured Approach to Design Experiments to Seed a Model of Vehicle Operation with New Systems ........................................ 109
Yvonne Barnard, Oliver Carsten and Frank Lai

Learning Optimal Control Strategies from Interactions with a PADAS .............................................................. 119
Fabio Tango, Raghav Aras and Olivier Pietquin

Selecting Human Error Types for Cognitive Modelling and Simulation .............................................................. 129
Tina Mioch, Jan-Patrick Osterloh and Denis Javaux

Modelling Driver Behaviour in the Case of Failures in a Steer-by-Wire System ..................................................... 139
Jeroen Hogema and Paul Wewerinke

Flexible Design and Implementation of Cognitive Models for Predicting Pilot Errors in Cockpit Design .................. 147
Jurriaan van Diggelen, Joris Janssen, Tina Mioch and Mark Neerincx

Effective and Acceptable Forward Collision Warning Systems Based on Relationships Between Car-Following Behaviour and Reaction to Deceleration of Lead Vehicle .................. 155
Genya Abe, Makoto Itoh and Tomohiro Yamamura
Part III  Human Behaviour, Error and Risk Assessment

Human Driver Modelling and Simulation into a Virtual Road Environment ........................................... 251
Thierry Bellet, Pierre Mayenobe, Jean-Charles Bornard, Jean-Christophe Paris, Dominique Gruyer and Bernard Claverie

Driver Behaviour and User Acceptance of Cooperative Systems Based on Infrastructure-to-Vehicle Communication ........ 263
Robert Kölbl and Susanne Fuchs

Exploratory Investigation of Vibration Floor as Potential Collision Warning ........................................... 275
Christine Mégard, Margarita Anastassova and Daphné Repain

The Influence of Predictability and Frequency of Events on the Gaze Behaviour while Driving ......................... 283
Robert Kaul, Martin Baumann and Bertram Wortelen

A Hierarchical Task Analysis of Merging onto a Freeway—Comparison of Driver’s and Driver Model’s Task Representation ......................................................... 291
Astrid Kassner, Martin Baumann and Lars Weber

Predicting the Effect of Driver Assistance via Simulation .......... 299
Martin Fränzle, Tayfun Gezgin, Hardi Hungar, Stefan Puch and Gerald Sauter

Simulation Study for Driver Behaviour Analysis as a Basis for the Design of a Partially Autonomous Driver Assistance System ......................................................... 307
María Alonso, M. Henar Vega and Óscar Martín

Application of Simulation Based Risk Assessment for Driver Assistance Systems Development .................... 317
Jens Alsen, Mirella Cassani and Bertram Wortelen

Human Factors Engineering in Train Cab Design—Prospects and Problems ............................................ 327
Lena Kecklund, A. Mowitz and M. Dimgard

Assessment of Transportation System Resilience ................. 335
Simon Enjalbert, Frédéric Vanderhaegen, Marianne Pichon, Kiswendsida Abel Ouedraogo and Patrick Millot
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effects of Situational Characteristics on Drivers’ Merging into Freeway Traffic</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Baumann, Rike Steenken, Astrid Kassner, Lars Weber and Andreas Lüdtke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Reinforcement Learning Approach for Designing and Optimizing Interaction Strategies for a Human–Machine Interface of a PADAS</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabio Tango, María Alonso, M. Henar Vega, Raghav Aras and Olivier Pietquin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Multisensory Driver: Contributions from the Time-Window-of-Integration Model</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans Colonius and Adele Diederich</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part IV Cultural Aspects in Design**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Culture Implications on Future Work Design—New Technologies and Collaborations for Controllers and Pilots</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pernilla Ulfvengren, Lena Mårtensson and Fredrik Barchéus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Variation of Views on Effective Crew Resource Management Skills</td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans-Juergen Hoermann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>