# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributors</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Part I  Overview of Antifouling Biocides</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1  Release Rate of Biocides from Antifouling Paints</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazunobu Takahashi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2  International Trends in Regulatory Aspects</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tetsuya Senda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Part II  Behavior of Organotin Compounds and Their Effects on Aquatic Organisms</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Section 1  Distribution of Organotin Compounds in Aquatic Environments</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3  Global Contamination by Organotin Compounds</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurunthachalam Kannan and Shinsuke Tanabe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4  Contamination by Organotin Compounds in Asia</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Takaomi Arai and Hiroya Harino</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5  Behaviour of Organotins in the Coastal Environment</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William John Langston, Hiroya Harino, and Nicholas Dingle Pope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6  Organotin Contamination in Deep Sea Environments</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hiroya Harino, Takaomi Arai, Madoka Ohji, and Nobuyuki Miyazaki</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 2 Organotin Compounds as Endocrine Disruptors

7 Mechanism of Imposex Induced by Organotins in Gastropods ....... 111
Toshihiro Horiguchi

8 The Endocrine-Disrupting Effect of Organotin Compounds for Aquatic Organisms ....................................................... 125
Toshihiro Horiguchi

Section 3 Toxicity of Organotin Compounds in Aquatic Organisms

9 Toxicity for Aquatic Organisms ............................................. 149
Kazuhiko Mochida and Kazunori Fujii

10 Biological Effects of Tributyltin on the Caprellidea
(Crustacea: Amphipoda) ......................................................... 161
Madoka Ohji

11 Toxic Interactions Between Tributyltin and Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Aquatic Organisms ............................................ 195
Yuji Oshima, Kei Nakayama, Takeshi Hano, Sang Gyoong Kim,
Yohei Shimasaki, Ik Joon Kang, and Tsuneo Honjo

12 Immunotoxic Effects of Organotin Compounds inTeleost Fish ........................................................................ 207
Ayako Nakayama, Helmut Segner, and Shin’ichiro Kawai

Section 4 Genetic and Physiological Impacts of Organotin Compounds

13 Genetic Impacts of Organotin Compounds ............................. 221
Tsuyoshi Nakanishi and Jun-ichi Nishikawa

14 Effects of Organotins on the Drug Metabolizing Enzymes in Fish ................................................................. 235
Shin’ichiro Kawai and Ayako Nakayama

Section 5 Bioaccumulation of Organotin Compounds in Aquatic Organisms

15 Plankton .............................................................................. 253
Inneke F. M. Rumengan and Madoka Ohji

16 Molluscs ............................................................................. 271
William John Langston and Nicholas Dingle Pope
Contents

17 Fish ........................................................................................................... 291
   Takaomi Arai

Part III Environmental Chemistry of Alternative Biocides

Section 6 Analytical Methods

18 The Analysis of Antifouling Paint Biocides in Water, Sediment and Biota ........................................................................ 311
   Kevin V. Thomas and Katherine H. Langford

Section 7 Monitoring of Alternative Biocides

19 Europe and USA .................................................................................... 331
   Kevin V. Thomas and Katherine H. Langford

20 Asia .......................................................................................................... 345
   Hiroya Harino, Takaomi Arai, Madoka Ohji, and Nobuyuki Miyazaki

Section 8 Toxicity in Aquatic Organisms

21 Toxicity in Plankton and Fish ............................................................... 365
   Kazuhiko Mochida and Kazunori Fujii

22 Further Effects of Alternative Biocides on Aquatic Organisms ........................................................................... 383
   Kazuhiko Mochida and Kazunori Fujii

Section 9 Characteristics of Alternative Biocides in Aquatic Environments

23 Degradation of Alternative Biocides in the Aquatic Environment ............................................................................. 397
   Hiroya Harino and William John Langston

24 Copper Biocides in the Marine Environment ...................................... 413
   Steven J. Brooks and Mike Waldock

Part IV General Summary

25 Overview ................................................................................................. 431
   Hiroya Harino

Index................................................................................................................ 433
Ecotoxicology of Antifouling Biocides
2009, XVII, 437 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-4-431-85708-2