# Contents

## Part I Introduction

1 Landscape Ecological Approaches to a Low Carbon Society ............................................. 3  
Nobukazu Nakagoshi and Jhonamie A. Mabuhay

## Part II Urban Landscape Ecology

2 Cooling Potential of Urban Green Spaces in Summer .......... 15  
Kochi Tonosaki, Shiro Kawai, and Koji Tokoro

3 A Study on the Restoration of Urban Ecology: Focus on the Concept of Home Place in Callenbach’s *Ecotopia*—A Park Conservation and Community Networks ...... 35  
Masami Kato

4 Transpiration Characteristics of Chinese Pines (*Pinus tabulaeformis*) in an Urban Environment ............... 57  
Hua Wang, Zhiyun Ouyang, Weiping Chen, Xiaoke Wang, and Hua Zheng

5 Landscape Design for Urban Biodiversity and Ecological Education in Japan: Approach from Process Planning and Multifunctional Landscape Planning .......................... 73  
Keitaro Ito, Ingunn Fjørtoft, Tohru Manabe, and Mahito Kamada

## Part III Ecologies in Cultural Landscapes

6 Can Satoyama Offer a Realistic Solution for a Low Carbon Society? Public Perception and Challenges Arising .......... 89  
Yuuki Iwata, Takakazu Yumoto, and Yukihiro Morimoto
7 Effects of Sustainable Energy Facilities on Landscape: A Case Study of Slovakia .......................................................... 109
Katarina Pavlickova, Anna Miklosovicova, and Monika Vyskupova

8 Low Carbon Society Through Pekarangan, Traditional Agroforestry Practices in Java, Indonesia ......................... 129
Hadi Susilo Arifin, Regan Leonardus Kaswanto, and Nobukazu Nakagoshi

9 Challenges and Goal of the Sustainable Island: Case Study in UNESCO Shinan Dadohae Biosphere Reserve, Korea .......... 145
Sun-Kee Hong, Heon-Jong Lee, Bong-Ryong Kang, Jae-Eun Kim, Kyoung-Ah Lee, Kyoung-Wan Kim, and Dae-Hoon Jang

10 The Neglect of Traditional Ecological Knowledge on Wild Elephant-Related Problems in Xishuangbanna, SW China .... 163
Zhao-lu Wu, Qing-cheng He, and Qiu-jun Wu

11 Effects of Tropical Successional Forests on Bird Feeding Guilds ................................................................. 177
Euridice Leyequieén, José Luis Hernández-Stefanoni, Waldemar Santamaría, Juan Manuel Dupuy-Rada, and Juan Bautista Chable-Santos

Part IV Ecologies in Protected Areas

12 Understanding Development Trends and Landscape Changes of Protected Areas in Peninsular Malaysia: A Much Needed Component of Sustainable Conservation Planning ............ 205
Saiful Arif Abdullah, Shukor Md. Nor, and Abdul Malek Mohd Yusof

13 Land Use Trends Analysis Using SPOT 5 Images and Its Effect on the Landscape of Cameron Highlands, Malaysia ...... 223
Ismail Mohd Hasmadi, Che Ku Othman Che Ku Akmar, Abd Malek Ismail Adnan, and Saiful Arif Abdullah

14 The Relationship Between Land Use/Land Cover Change and Land Degradation of a Natural Protected Area in Batang Merao Watershed, Indonesia ........................................... 239
Rachmad Firdaus, Nobukazu Nakagoshi, Aswandi Idris, and Beni Raharjo

15 Ecotourism Activities for Sustainability and Management of Forest Protected Areas: A Case of Camili Biosphere Reserve Area, Turkey ......................................................... 253
Mustafa Fehmi Türker, İnci Zeynep Aydin, and Türkan Aydin
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Community Aspects of Forest Ecosystems in the Gunung Gede Pangrango National Park UNESCO Biosphere Reserve, Indonesia</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nobukazu Nakagoshi, Heri Suheri, and Rizki Amelgia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Landscape Ecology-Based Approach for Assessing Pekarangan Condition to Preserve Protected Area in West Java</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Regan Leonardus Kaswanto and Nobukazu Nakagoshi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Integrating the Aerial Photos and DTM to Estimate the Area and Niche of Arundo formosana in Jiou-Jiou Peaks Natural Reserve of Taiwan</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jeng-I Tsai and Fong-Long Feng</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>REDD+ Readiness Through Selected Project Activities, Financial Mechanisms, and Provincial Perspectives in Indonesia</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ima Yudin Rayaningtyas and Nobukazu Nakagoshi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Designing Low Carbon Societies in Landscapes
Nakagoshi, N.; A. Mabuhay, J. (Eds.)
2014, XI, 353 p. 111 illus., 23 illus. in color., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-4-431-54818-8