## Contents

**Low Fertility and Population Aging in Japan and Eastern Asia**  
1. Introduction: The Plan of the Book  
2. Demography of Low Fertility in Japan and Eastern Asia  
   2.1 Introduction  
   2.2 Unexpected Fertility Decline in Eastern Asia  
   2.3 Demography of Fertility Decline in Japan  
   2.4 Socioeconomic Determinants  
   2.5 Conclusion  
3. Low Fertility from a Comparative Perspective  
   3.1 Introduction  
   3.2 Cultural Deterministic View of Fertility  
   3.3 Moderately Low Fertility in Northern/Western Europe  
   3.4 Extremely Low Fertility in Confucian Countries  
   3.5 Gender Equity in Eastern Asia  
   3.6 Conclusion  
4. Politics of Low Fertility in Japan and Eastern Asia  
   4.1 Introduction  
   4.2 Fertility Policy of Japan  
   4.3 Fertility Policy of Korea  
   4.4 Fertility Policy of Taiwan  
   4.5 Fertility Policy of China  
   4.6 Conclusion  
5. Demography of Population Aging in Japan and Eastern Asia  
   5.1 Introduction  
   5.2 Population Aging in Japan  
   5.3 Population Aging and Decline in Eastern Asia  
   5.4 Stylized Linear Model of Population Aging  
   5.5 Population Aging in Low Fertility Countries  
   5.6 Conclusion
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Politics of Population Aging in Japan and Eastern Asia</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>Living Arrangements of the Elderly</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Pension and Retirement</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>Politics of Population Aging</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Low Fertility and Population Aging in Japan and Eastern Asia
Suzuki, T.
2013, VIII, 87 p. 38 illus., Softcover
ISBN: 978-4-431-54779-2