Contents

1 Biological Background of Testicular Autoimmunity .......................... 1
  1.1 Introduction ........................................................................... 1
  1.2 Developmental Phase Differences Between Reproductive and Lymphoid Organs ......................................................... 2
  1.3 Evolution of the Reproductive and Immune Systems ................. 3
  1.4 Offensive Attack on Germ Cells by Acquired (Adoptive) Immunity ........................................................................... 6
  1.5 Harsh Immunological Fate of Male Haploid Germ Cells (Spermatids/Spermatozoa) ......................................................... 7
  1.6 Endocrinological Relation Between the Testicular and Immune Functions ................................................................. 11
References ..................................................................................... 13

2 Microcircumstance for Induction and Prevention of Testicular Autoimmunity ................................................................. 17
  2.1 Introduction ........................................................................... 17
  2.2 Autoimmunogenicity of Spermatids and Spermatozoa ............. 17
  2.3 Protection of Autoimmunogenic Spermatids and Spermatozoa by the Blood-Testis Barrier (BTB) .............................................. 20
  2.4 Protection of Autoimmunogenic Spermatids and Spermatozoa by Various Local Elements Other Than the BTB ......................... 21
  2.5 Cell Populations Involved in the Testicular Immunoregulation 22
    2.5.1 Sertoli Cells ..................................................................... 22
    2.5.2 Leydig Cells .................................................................... 25
    2.5.3 Testicular Leukocytes ...................................................... 26
    2.5.4 Peritubular Myoid Cells and Basal Lamina ...................... 33
    2.5.5 Blood Capillary Endothelium .......................................... 34
    2.5.6 Lymphatic Capillary Endothelium ................................... 34
    2.5.7 Testicular Germ Cells (TGC) ........................................... 36
    2.5.8 Seminal Plasma ............................................................... 38
  2.6 Resistance to Inflammatory Cell Responses of Various Types in the Testis ................................................................. 38
    2.6.1 Resistance to Rejection of Allografts in the Testis ............ 39
4 Testicular Autoimmunity by Immunization with Testicular Antigens Alone in Experimental Animals

4.1 Introduction of Autoimmune Orchitis in Experimental Animals

4.2 Various EAO Models by Immunization with Testicular Antigens Alone

4.2.1 EAO Induced by Immunizations with Syngeneic TGC Alone

4.2.2 EAO Induced by Immunization with Allogeneic TGC Alone

4.2.3 EAO Induced by Immunization with Xenogeneic TGC Alone

4.2.4 EAO Induced by Repeated Intracutaneous Injections of Testicular Homogenate Alone

4.2.5 EAO Induced by Abdominal Placement of Donor Testes

References

5 Testicular Autoimmunity by the Systemic Treatment with Immuno-Potentiating Agents in Experimental Animals

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Various EAO Models with the Aid of Immunopotentiators

5.2.1 EAO Induced by Treatment with Cyclophosphamide and the Following Immunization with TGC

5.2.2 EAO Induced by Immunization with Testicular Antigens or Homogenate Emulsified in Complete Freund’s Adjuvant (CFA)

5.2.3 EAO Induced by Immunization with Mixture Containing Testicular Homogenate and Bordetella pertussis (BP)

5.2.4 EAO Induced by Immunization with Testicular Antigens or Homogenate Emulsified in CFA and the Following Intravenous Administration of BP

5.2.5 EAO Induced by Immunization with Testicular Antigens and Klebsiella Lipopolysaccharide

5.2.6 EAO Induced by Intraperitoneal Injection with Both TGC and Listeria monocytogenes
5.2.7 EAO Induced by Adoptive Transfer of *Listeria monocytogenes*-Induced Macrophages with TGC Autoantigens ............................................. 148
5.2.8 EAO Induced by Immunization with Mouse F9 Embryonic Carcinoma Cells+CFA ............................................. 148
5.2.9 EAO Induced by Immunization with Chemically Modified Seminal Plasma+CFA ............................................. 149
5.2.10 EAO Induced by Immunization of Fluid of Seminal Vesicles+CFA .......................................................... 149
5.2.11 EAO Induced by Local Transfer of Lymphocytes Cultured with Testicular Cells in the Presence of Xenogeneic Sera .................................................. 150
5.2.12 EAO-Like Lesion Induced by Intraperitoneal Injection with Infectious Agents Other Than CFA or BP ..................... 151
5.2.13 EAO-Like Lesion Induced by Exposure to Endocrine Disruptors .............................................................. 152
References ........................................................................ 153

6 Testicular Autoimmunity by Local Injury of the Testis in Experimental Animals ............................................. 163
6.1 Introduction ................................................................ 163
6.2 Various EAO Models by Local Injuries ....................... 163
   6.2.1 EAO Induced by Traumatic Injury of Unilateral Testis ........ 163
   6.2.2 EAO Induced by Spermatic Cord Torsion of Unilateral Testis .......................................................... 164
   6.2.3 EAO Induced by Vasectomy or Vasoligation of Unilateral Testis .................................................. 165
   6.2.4 EAO Induced by Heating Injury of Unilateral Testis .......... 168
   6.2.5 EAO Induced by Freezing Injury of Unilateral Testis ........ 169
   6.2.6 EAO Induced by Local Injection with Turpentine into Unilateral Testis and Intradermal Injection with CFA .......... 169
   6.2.7 EAO Induced by Local Injection with CFA into Unilateral Testis .................................................. 170
   6.2.8 EAO Induced by Bilateral CFA Injection into Epididymides ...................................................... 170
   6.2.9 EAO Induced by Intra-testicular Infection with Bacteria ............................................................. 170
   6.2.10 EAO Induced by Intra-testicular Infection with Virus ........................................................... 173
   6.2.11 EAO Induced by Intrinsic Disorder in the Testis ............................................................. 174
References ........................................................................ 176

7 Testicular Autoimmunity by Alteration of the Immune System in Experimental Animals ..................................... 181
7.1 Introduction ................................................................ 181
7.2 Various EAO Models by Immune-Alteration

7.2.1 EAO Induced by Neonatal Thymectomy
7.2.2 EAO Induced by Treatment with Cyclosporine A
7.2.3 EAO Induced by Whole-Body Irradiation
7.2.4 EAO Induced by Transfer of Normal Lymphocytes
7.2.5 EAO Induced by Engraftment of Syngeneic Newborn Thymus
7.2.6 EAO Induced by Engraftment of Xenogeneic Thymus
7.2.7 EAO Induced by Administration of Anti-IL-2 Receptor Antibody
7.2.8 EAO Induced by Transfer of Rearranged TCR Alpha-Chain Gene
7.2.9 EAO Induced by Transfer of HLA-B27 Gene
7.2.10 EAO Induced by Knockout of TAM Receptor Tyrosine Kinases Triple Genes
7.2.11 EAO Induced by Knockout of the Autoimmune Regulator (Aire) Gene
7.2.12 EAO Induced by Knockout of IL-12/IL-35 Common Subunit p35 Gene

References

8 The Future Directions of Testicular Autoimmunity Investigation

8.1 Introduction
8.2 Various Issues for Testicular Autoimmunity in the Future

8.2.1 Precise Epidemiology of Testicular Autoimmunity in Men
8.2.2 Pathogenesis of the Onset of Autoimmune Inflammation in the Testis
8.2.3 Pathophysiologic Relation Between Chronic Inflammation in the Testis and Prolonged Spermatogenic Disturbance
8.2.4 Identification of Relevant Autoantigens for Autoimmune Orchitis
8.2.5 Genetic Control of Autoimmune Orchitis
8.2.6 Therapeutic Control of Autoimmune Orchitis by Treg
8.2.7 Effects of Environmental Toxicants on Autoimmune Orchitis
8.2.8 Immunopathology of the Male Reproductive Organs During Prolonged Sensitization with Xenoantigens
8.2.9 Transplant Immunology of the Testis at Cellular, Tissue, and Organ Levels
8.2.10 Biology of Relation Between Innate and Adaptive Immunity for Autoimmune Orchitis
8.2.11 Physiology of Natural Autoimmunity Against Testicular Antigens. 220
8.3 Concluding Remarks 222
References 223
Testicular Autoimmunity
A Cause of Male Infertility
Itoh, M.
2017, XVII, 232 p. 54 illus., 43 illus. in color., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-4-431-54459-3