

# Contents

<b>1 Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
References . . . . .	5
<b>2 Superconducting Gap Structure and Magnetic Penetration Depth</b> . . . . .	7
2.1 Superconducting Pairing Symmetry . . . . .	7
2.2 Superconducting Gap Structure and Quasiparticle Density of States . . . . .	10
2.3 Magnetic Penetration Depth . . . . .	12
2.3.1 London Penetration Depth . . . . .	12
2.3.2 Semiclassical Approach . . . . .	13
2.3.3 Impurity Effect . . . . .	15
References . . . . .	17
<b>3 Iron-Based Superconductors.</b> . . . . .	19
3.1 Crystal Structure of Iron-Based Superconductors. . . . .	19
3.2 Electronic Structure of Iron-Based Superconductors. . . . .	21
3.2.1 Band Structure Calculations . . . . .	21
3.2.2 Comparison with Experimental Fermi Surface . . . . .	24
3.3 Phase Diagram . . . . .	25
3.4 Superconducting Pairing Mechanism and Types of Pairing Symmetry . . . . .	27
3.5 Superconducting Gap Structure of Iron-Based Superconductors . . . . .	30
3.5.1 Penetration Depth . . . . .	31
3.5.2 Thermal Conductivity . . . . .	35
3.5.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance . . . . .	37
3.5.4 Angle Resolved Photoemission Spectroscopy (ARPES) . . . . .	39
3.5.5 Neutron Scattering . . . . .	40
References . . . . .	41

<b>4</b>	<b>Experimental Method</b> . . . . .	45
4.1	Tunnel Diode Oscillator Technique . . . . .	45
4.1.1	Principle . . . . .	45
4.1.2	Tunnel Diode LC Oscillator . . . . .	49
4.1.3	Experimental Setup . . . . .	51
4.1.4	Al-Coating Method . . . . .	53
4.2	Microwave Cavity Perturbation Technique . . . . .	54
4.2.1	Principle . . . . .	54
4.2.2	Surface Impedance . . . . .	56
4.2.3	Experimental Setup . . . . .	58
	References . . . . .	61
<b>5</b>	<b>Superconducting Gap Structure and Quantum Critical Point in <math>\text{BaFe}_2(\text{As}_{1-x}\text{P}_x)_2</math></b> . . . . .	63
5.1	Isovalent-Doped $\text{BaFe}_2(\text{As}_{1-x}\text{P}_x)_2$ . . . . .	63
5.1.1	Phase Diagram . . . . .	65
5.1.2	Electronic Structure . . . . .	65
5.1.3	Quantum Criticality . . . . .	69
5.2	Experimental . . . . .	72
5.3	Results and Discussion 1: Superconducting Gap Structure of $\text{BaFe}_2(\text{As}_{1-x}\text{P}_x)_2$ . . . . .	73
5.3.1	Nearly Optimally Doped $\text{BaFe}_2(\text{As}_{0.67}\text{P}_{0.33})_2$ . . . . .	73
5.3.2	Comparisons with Thermal Conductivity and NMR Measurements . . . . .	75
5.3.3	Doping Dependence of Penetration Depth . . . . .	78
5.3.4	Detailed Gap Structure of $\text{BaFe}_2(\text{As}_{1-x}\text{P}_x)_2$ . . . . .	79
5.4	Results and Discussion 2: Quantum Critical Point Beneath the Superconducting Dome . . . . .	85
5.5	Summary . . . . .	91
	References . . . . .	91
<b>6</b>	<b>Superconducting Gap Nodes in the Zone-Centered Hole Bands of <math>\text{KFe}_2\text{As}_2</math></b> . . . . .	95
6.1	The End Member $\text{KFe}_2\text{As}_2$ in the Hole-Doped System . . . . .	95
6.2	Experimental . . . . .	99
6.3	Results and Discussion . . . . .	100
6.3.1	Penetration Depth . . . . .	100
6.3.2	Superfluid Density . . . . .	101
6.3.3	Position of the Nodes . . . . .	104
6.4	Summary . . . . .	106
	References . . . . .	106

**7 Nodeless Versus Nodal Order Parameters in LiFeAs and LiFeP** . . . . . 109

7.1 Stoichiometric Superconducting System LiFeAs and LiFeP . . . . . 109

7.2 Experimental. . . . . 113

7.3 Results and Discussion. . . . . 114

7.3.1 Penetration Depth . . . . . 114

7.3.2 Superfluid Density . . . . . 115

7.3.3 Electron–Electron Correlations . . . . . 115

7.3.4 Pnictogen–Height Dependence of Nodal Versus Nodeless Behaviors . . . . . 117

7.4 Summary . . . . . 120

References . . . . . 120

**8 Conclusions** . . . . . 123



<http://www.springer.com/978-4-431-54293-3>

Non-Universal Superconducting Gap Structure in  
Iron-Pnictides Revealed by Magnetic Penetration Depth  
Measurements

Hashimoto, K.

2013, XIII, 125 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-4-431-54293-3