Contents

1  Beijing: Its Characteristics of Historical Development and Transformation ................................................................. 1
   1.1  Introductory Remarks ................................................................................................................................. 1
   1.2  The City of Beijing—A Historical Perspective ................................................................. 2
       1.2.1  Part One: The Pioneers Who Opened Up Beijing Area ...... 2
       1.2.2  Part Two: Beijing’s Primitive Settlement—Ji & the Geographical Features of the City of Ji ......................... 3
       1.2.3  Part Three: The Moving Away of the Original Site of the City and the Construction of Dadu City in Yuan Dynasty ................................................................. 9
       1.2.4  Part Four: The City of Beijing in Ming and Qing Dynasties: A Remarkable Example of the Imperial Capitals for Its Excellent Planning and Designing .......... 18
   1.3  A Discussion on the New City Plan of Beijing ....................................................................................... 21

2  The Transformation of the Old City of Beijing, China—A Concrete Manifestation of New China’s Cultural Reconstruction ................................................................................................. 31
   2.1  The Relevance of Ancient Chinese Planning Theory ................................................................. 32
   2.2  Early Planning and the Rise of Dadu City ......................................................................................... 33
   2.3  Planning Changes in the Ming and Qing Periods ........................................................................... 39
   2.4  Plan Changes in the New China Era ............................................................................................... 43
   2.5  Conclusion ........................................................................................................................................... 47

3  Views on Three Milestones in the Construction of Beijing City ........ 49
   3.1  ......................................................................................................................................................... 49
   3.2  ......................................................................................................................................................... 53
   3.3  ......................................................................................................................................................... 57
4 From Beijing to Washington—A Contemplation in the Concept of Municipal Planning .................................................. 61
  4.1 Recommendation of the Topic .......................................................... 61
  4.2 The City of Beijing (Peking) .......................................................... 62
    4.2.1 Changes of Beijing’s City Sites and Its Present Location ......................... 62
    4.2.2 Theme of City Plan ........................................................................ 63
    4.2.3 The Essential Task of Transforming Old Beijing and the Achievements .................. 67
  4.3 The City of Washington ..................................................................... 69
    4.3.1 Choice of the Site and the Original Design of the City...................... 69
    4.3.2 On the Concepts of Municipal Design and Planning ...................... 73
  4.4 Other Mountain’s Stone May Polish the Jade—Some Examples Which Can Be Referred to in the Construction of Washington .................................................. 80

5 Oversea Communications Between China and East Africa Before the So-called Discovery of New Sea-Route ............... 83

6 A Modern Interpretation of Ancient Chinese Geographical Literature ........................................................................ 93
  6.1 A Commentary on the Book of Rivers .................................................. 93
  6.2 Hsü Xia-Ke’s Travels ............................................................................ 97

7 The Ancient Great Wall in a New Era ................................................... 107

8 Ancient City Ruins in the Deserts of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region of China ........................................ 111
  8.1 Building Cities on the Silk Road .......................................................... 112
  8.2 Land Reclamation and Desertification ................................................. 116
  8.3 The Settlement and Abandonment of Tongwan ................................... 119

9 I Come from Yenching University ........................................................................ 123
  9.1 Interaction Between the Cultures of East and West and the Trend of the Times .................................................. 123
  9.2 The Tradition of Patriotism and the Spirit of Devotion ....................... 128

10 In Memory of Professor P. M. Roxby—From the School of Geography of the University of Liverpool ................. 135

11 Address at the Commencement of Liverpool University .......................................................... 141

12 Hou Renzhi’s Acceptance Address for the George Davidson Medal ........................................................................ 143
Symposium on Chinese Historical Geography
Hou, R.
2015, IX, 145 p. 39 illus., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-662-45271-4