Contents

Part I  General Issues

Contrast Media Classification and Terminology ........................ 3
Henrik S. Thomsen, Marie-France Bellin, Jarl A. Jakobsen
and Judith A. W. Webb

Requests for Imaging Using Contrast Media: What Information
Must be Provided .............................................. 13
Sameh K. Morcos and Marie-France Bellin

Off-Label Use of Medicines: Legal Aspects .......................... 17
June M. Raine

Off-Label Use of Contrast Media: Practical Aspects ..................... 23
Peter Reimer and Rolf Vosshenrich

Pharmacovigilance: When to Report Adverse Reactions to Contrast Media 29
Doris I. Stenver

What is Required in Order to Get the Authorities to Approve
a New Contrast Medium? ........................................ 33
Doris I. Stenver

A Critical Review of Meta-Analysis of Adverse Events
After Contrast Media .............................................. 39
Giuseppe Biondi-Zoccai and Giacomo Frati

Part II  Iodine- and Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media:
General Adverse Reactions

Acute Adverse Reactions to Contrast Media: Mechanisms and Prevention ..... 51
Olivier Clement and Judith A. W. Webb

Iodine-Based Contrast Medium Temperature and Adverse Reactions .......... 61
Henrik S. Thomsen

Management of Acute Adverse Reactions to Contrast Media ............... 63
Henrik S. Thomsen
Part III Iodine- and Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media:
Renal Adverse Reactions

Chronic Kidney Disease, Serum Creatinine and Estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate (eGFR) ........................................ 73
Georg M. Bongartz and Henrik S. Thomsen

Contrast Medium-Induced Nephropathy ............................... 81
Henrik S. Thomsen, Fulvio Stacul and Judith A. W. Webb

Dialysis and Contrast Media .............................................. 105
Sameh K. Morcos

Part IV Iodine- and Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media:
Other Adverse Effects

Pregnancy and Lactation: Intravascular Use of Contrast Media ....... 113
Judith A. W. Webb

Pheochromocytoma and Contrast Media ............................... 121
Judith A. W. Webb

Contrast Media and Interactions with Other Drugs and Clinical Tests ... 125
Sameh K. Morcos

Contrast Media Extravasation Injury ..................................... 131
Jarl Å. Jakobsen

Part V Iodine-Based Contrast Media

Late Adverse Reactions to Iodine-Based Contrast Media ............... 141
Fulvio Stacul and Marie-France Bellin

Effects of Iodine-Based Contrast Media on Blood and Endothelium .... 147
Fulvio Stacul and Sameh K. Morcos

Effects of Iodine-Based Contrast Media on Thyroid Function ........... 157
Aart J. van der Molen

Pulmonary Effects of Iodine-Based Contrast Media ..................... 167
Sameh K. Morcos

Part VI MR Contrast Media

Gadolinium Chelates and Stability ....................................... 175
Sameh K. Morcos

Diagnostic Efficacy of Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media .......... 181
Aart J. van der Molen
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Radiography with Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrik S. Thomsen and Peter Leander</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Adverse Reactions to Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrik S. Thomsen and Georg M. Bongartz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nephrogenic Systemic Fibrosis and Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrik S. Thomsen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organ-Specific Gadolinium-Based Contrast Media</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marie-France Bellin and Peter Leander</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part VII Ultrasonographic Contrast Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrasonographic Contrast Media</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michele Bertolotto and Raymond Oyen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part VIII Barium Preparations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barium Preparations: Safety Issues</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sameh K. Morcos</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part IX Pediatric Use of Contrast Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contrast Media Use in Pediatrics: Safety Issues</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Riccabona</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part X Appendix</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix A: ESUR Guidelines on Contrast Media Version 8.1</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Members of the Contrast Media Safety Committee of the European Society of Urogenital Radiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix B: Publications from ESUR Contrast Media Safety Committee</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>