Contents

1 Excitons and Biexcitons in Semiconductors ................................. 1
  1.1 The Electronic Structure of Excitons ............................... 1
  1.2 Classification of the Exciton States .................................. 12
  1.3 Lenard–Dyson Theorem ................................................ 14
  1.4 Effects of Exciton–Exciton Interaction ............................... 16
  1.5 Excitons Captured by Isoelectronic Impurities ...................... 23

2 Exciton Paramagnetic, Paraelectric, and Zero-Field Resonances .... 27
  2.1 Paramagnetic Resonance of Small-Radius Triplet Excitons .......... 29
  2.2 Spin-Dependent Intraband Scattering of Triplet Wannier–Mott
      Excitons on Phonons .................................................. 32
  2.3 Contribution of Hyperfine Interaction to Exciton Paramagnetic
      Resonance Linewidth .................................................. 37
  2.4 Generation of Coherent Electromagnetic Radiation at Intra- and
      Interseries Exciton Transitions ....................................... 40
  2.5 Generation of Coherent Magnons in Magnetic Semiconductors .... 47
  2.6 Exciton Paraelectric Resonance ........................................ 53
  2.7 Isotopic Shift of Exciton Paraelectric Resonance in Cu2O Crystals 58

3 Exciton Acoustic Resonance .................................................. 65
  3.1 The Effect of Lattice Vibrations and Free Carriers on Ultrasonic
      Attenuation in Crystals ............................................... 66
  3.2 Resonant Absorption of Hypersound at Intraband Exciton
      Scattering on Phonons ............................................... 69
  3.3 Resonant Absorption of Hypersound During Transitions Between
      Exciton Subbands ..................................................... 71
  3.4 Induced Instability in a System of Excitons and Strictly Resonant
      Hypersonic Phonons ................................................ 77
  3.5 Phonon Maser on the Exciton Transitions ............................ 81
  3.6 Resonance Absorption of Hypersound by Biexcitons ............... 85
4 Double Resonances .................................................. 89
  4.1 Pikus–Luttinger Method of Invariants and Its Applications
to ENDOR and Acoustical ENDOR ................................. 90
  4.2 One-Phonon Spin–Lattice Relaxation and Acoustically
Nonequivalent Nuclei .................................................. 105
  4.3 Localized Biexcitons in the Crystal GaP:N ........................ 110
  4.4 Exchange and Magnetic Dipole–Dipole Interaction Between
Holes in the Localized Biexciton .................................... 112
  4.5 Double Hole–Nuclear Resonance on Localized Biexcitons
in the Crystal GaP:N .................................................. 117
  4.6 Double Radio–Optical Exciton Resonance ......................... 120

5 Investigation of Excitons by NMR Spectroscopy Methods .... 125
  5.1 Relaxation of Nuclear Spin via Triplet Excitons .................. 125
  5.2 Exciton Knight Shift of NMR Lines ............................... 130
  5.3 NMR Evidence of Bose–Einstein Condensation of Excitons .... 132
  5.4 Relaxation of Nuclear Spin via Orthobiexcitons ................. 135
  5.5 Partial Averaging of the Exciton–Exciton Interaction Under
Influence of Terasound ................................................ 140

6 Interaction of Excitons with Paramagnetic Centers .............. 147
  6.1 Spin Relaxation of Deep Centers in Semiconductors via Singlet
and Triplet Excitons ................................................... 148
  6.2 Relaxation of Paramagnetic Centers via \( \Gamma_6 \otimes \Gamma_8 \otimes \Gamma_1 \) Excitons
in Cubic Crystals ..................................................... 151
  6.3 Shortening of Spin Relaxation Time of Paramagnetic Centers
due to Interaction with Excitons .................................... 154
  6.4 Indirect Interaction of the Paramagnetic Centers via Excitons ... 157
  6.5 The Effect of Giant Spin Splitting of the Exciton Band in Diluted
Magnetic Semiconductors ............................................. 161
  6.6 Giant Magneto–Optical Effects in Diluted Magnetic
Semiconductors ........................................................ 163

7 Effects of Deep Saturation ......................................... 171
  7.1 Unsteady States of Quantum Systems .............................. 172
  7.2 Unsteady States of Excitons at Interband Scattering
on High-Density Hypersonic Phonons ............................... 176
  7.3 Unsteady States of Excitons at Intraband Scattering
on High-Density Hypersonic Phonons ............................... 179
  7.4 Quasi-Energy Spectrum for a System with Equidistant Energy
Levels ................................................................. 181

8 Basics of Quantum Information Processing ........................ 187
  8.1 Information and Physics ........................................... 188
  8.2 Quantum Information .............................................. 190
  8.3 Quantum Bits ..................................................... 191
  8.4 The Network Model of Quantum Information Processing ....... 193
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>Quantum Gates for Single Qubits</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>Two-Qubit Operations</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>Robust Gate Operations</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>Initialization and Readout</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>Decoherence</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.10</td>
<td>Quantum Communication</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.11</td>
<td>Quantum Computing with Bose Operators</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Test Systems for Quantum Information Processing</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>Requirements</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>Semiconductor Quantum Dots</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>The Diamond Nitrogen–Vacancy Center</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>$^{31}\text{P}$ in Silicon</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>Endohedral Fullerenes</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>Rare-Earth Ions</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>Molecular Magnets</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Conclusions</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appendix A  Irreducible Tensor Operators $Y^L_M(\mathcal{I})$ | 227 |

Appendix B  Matrix of Unitary Operator $U$ Defined by Means of Basis Function Operators of the Irreducible Representations of the Symmetry Point Groups | 229 |


Appendix D  Operators $\xi$ and $\eta$ | 237 |

Appendix E  The Functions $f_{kj}$ | 241 |

Appendix F  The Wave Functions $\Phi^J_M(ll')$ | 245 |

Appendix G  Integral $I(s,t)$ | 249 |

Appendix H  Unitarity of the Spinor Operators and Two-Boson Representation of the Angular Momentum [527] | 251 |

Glossary | 255 |

References | 259 |

Index | 277 |
Resonance Effects of Excitons and Electrons
Basics and Applications
Geru, I.; Suter, D.
2013, XVII, 283 p. 36 illus., 14 illus. in color., Softcover
ISBN: 978-3-642-35806-7