## Contents

**Part I  History**

1  *Osteonecrosis: Historical Perspective* .......................................................... 3  
   Marvin E. Steinberg and David R. Steinberg

**Part II  Anatomy and Blood Flow**

2  *Vascular Anatomy and Blood Supply to the Femoral Head* ........................... 19  
   Marcin Zlotorowicz and Jaroslaw Czubak

3  *Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury in Bone* .................................................... 27  
   Howard Winet

**Part III  Epidemiology**

4  *The Prevalence of Osteonecrosis in Different Parts of the World* ................. 35  
   A.C. Gosling-Gardeniers, W.H.C. Rijnen, and J.W.M. Gardeniers

5  *Epidemiology of Osteonecrosis in the USA* ............................................... 39  
   Sameer M. Naranje and Edward Y. Cheng

6  *The Epidemiology of Osteonecrosis in Japan* ............................................ 47  
   Takuaki Yamamoto, Ryosuke Yamaguchi, and Yukihide Iwamoto

7  *Epidemiology of Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head in South Korea* .......... 51  
   Joon Soon Kang and Kee Hyung Rhyu

8  *Current Trends of Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head in Taiwan and China* ... 55  
   Fang-Tsai Lee, Tso-Chiang Ma, and Mel S. Lee

**Part IV  Etiology**

9  *Genetic Studies in Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head* ............................. 61  
   Shin-Yoon Kim and Tae-Ho Kim

10  *Osteonecrosis and Intravascular Coagulation Revisited* ........................ 71  
    Lynne C. Jones and Deborah McK. Ciombor

11  *Glucocorticoids (as an Etiologic Factor)* ............................................. 81  
    Eun Young Lee and Yun Jong Lee

12  *Corticosteroid Usage and Osteonecrosis of the Hip* ............................... 91  
    Jeffrey J. Cherian, Bhaveen H. Kapadia, Samik Banerjee, 
    Julio J. Jauregui, and Michael A. Mont
13 Alcohol ...................................................................................................................... 95
  Wakaba Fukushima and Yoshio Hirota
14 Traumatic Avascular Necrosis of the Femoral Head ............................................ 101
  Simon Damian Steppacher, Pascal Cyrill Haefeli,
  Helen Anwander, Klaus Arno Siebenrock,
  and Moritz Tannast
15 Posttraumatic Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head............................................. 113
  Taek Rim Yoon and Ha Sung Kim
16 Osteonecrosis in Sickle-Cell Disease ................................................................. 125
  Philippe Hernigou and Gildasio Daltro
17 Autoimmune Disease (SLE, Antiphospholipid Syndrome),
  Posttransplantation (Kidney, Liver, Heart, Bone Marrow),
  and Other Risk Factors (Chemotherapy, Caisson Disease,
  Radiation, Pancreatitis, Gaucher’s Disease)......................................................... 133
  Jeong Joon Yoo

Part V  Pathology

18 Pathophysiology of Ischemic Diseases of the Hip: Osteonecrosis,
  Borderline Necrosis, and Bone Marrow Edema Syndrome............................... 143
  Kyung-Hoi Koo, Young-Kyun Lee, and Yun Jong Lee
19 The Pathology of Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head........................................ 151
  Takuaki Yamamoto

Part VI  Clinical Manifestation

20 Natural History of Osteonecrosis ............................................................................ 161
  Samik Banerjee, Bhaveen H. Kapadia, Julio J. Jauregui,
  Jeffrey J. Cherian, and Michael A. Mont
21 Causes of Pain in Early and Advanced Stage Osteonecrosis .................... 165
  Vivek S. Jagadale and Edward Y. Cheng
22 Accumulation of Necrotic Fatty Marrow in Osteonecrotic
  Hips Mimicking Septic Arthritis ........................................................................... 173
  Tae-Young Kim, Kyung-Hoi Koo, and Javad Parvizi

Part VII  Imaging Diagnosis

23 Radiography, MRI, CT, Bone Scan, and PET-CT ............................................. 179
  Kyung Nam Ryu, Wook Jin, and Ji Seon Park

Part VIII  Staging and Classification

24 Ficat Staging System ............................................................................................ 199
  Kyung-Hoi Koo
25 The University of Pennsylvania Classification of Osteonecrosis .................... 201
  David R. Steinberg and Marvin E. Steinberg
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Natural Course and the JIC Classification of Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head</td>
<td>Nobuhiko Sugano and Kenji Ohzono</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Modified Kerboul Classification System of Necrotic Extent Using MRI</td>
<td>Yong-Chan Ha, Young-Kyun Lee, and Kyung-Hoi Koo</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part IX</strong> Differential Diagnosis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Subchondral Stress Fracture of the Femoral Head</td>
<td>Hee Joong Kim, Jeong Joon Yoo, and Pil Whan Yoon</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Bone Marrow Edema Syndrome of the Hip</td>
<td>Young-Kyun Lee and Kyung-Hoi Koo</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Distinguishing Bone Marrow Edema Syndrome from Osteonecrosis</td>
<td>Marc W. Hungerford and Kyung-Hoi Koo</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part X</strong> Non-surgical Treatments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>The Role of Coagulopathy in the Pathogenesis and Prevention of Corticosteroid-Induced Osteonecrosis</td>
<td>Takuaki Yamamoto, Goro Motomura, Ryosuke Yamaguchi, and Yukihide Iwamoto</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Lipid-Lowering Agents and Their Effects on Osteonecrosis: Pros and Cons</td>
<td>Abdurrahman Kandil and Quanjun Cui</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Is There a Role for BMPs in the Treatment of Osteonecrosis?</td>
<td>Philipp Leucht and Stuart B. Goodman</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Alendronate in the Prevention of Collapse of the Femoral Head in Nontraumatic Osteonecrosis</td>
<td>Chung-Hwan Chen and Gwo-Jaw Wang</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>New Therapies of Bone Necrosis</td>
<td>Wolf Drescher, Matthias Knobe, Wolfgang Wagner, and Thomas Pufe</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Part XI</strong> Surgical Treatments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Principles of Core Decompression for Osteonecrosis of the Hip</td>
<td>Bhaveen H. Kapadia, Samik Banerjee, Jeffrey J. Cherian, Julio J. Jauregui and Michael A. Mont</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Stem Cells in Osteonecrosis: Cons</td>
<td>Anjan P. Kaushik, Anusuya Das, and Quanjun Cui</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cement Techniques in Hip Osteonecrosis with Collapse: From Traditional Methyl Methacrylate to Bone Substitutes and Stem Cells

Philippe Hernigou and Gildasio Daltro

Impaction Bone Grafting

Seung-Hoon Baek and Shin-Yoon Kim

Principles of Bone Grafting for Osteonecrosis of the Hip

Julio J. Jauregui, Samik Banerjee, Bhaveen H. Kapadia, Jeffrey J. Cherian, Kimona Issa, and Michael A. Mont

Vascularized Pedicle Iliac Bone Grafting for Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head

Mel S. Lee

The Vascularized Fibular Graft in the Treatment of Osteonecrosis: Data, Dogma, and Controversies

Will Eward

Transtrochanteric Rotational Osteotomy for Femoral Head Osteonecrosis

Yong-Chan Ha, Jae-Hwi Nho, and Kyung-Hoi Koo

Posterior Rotational Osteotomy for Severe Femoral Head Osteonecrosis

Takashi Atsumi

Transtrochanteric Curved Varus Osteotomy for the Treatment of Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head

Takuaki Yamamoto, Satoshi Ikemura, and Yukihide Iwamoto

Total Hip Arthroplasty Using Ceramic-on-Ceramic Articulation

Young-Kyun Lee, Ki-Choul Kim, Bun Jung Kang, and Kyung-Hoi Koo

Highly Crosslinked Polyethylene Liners in Patients with Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head in the United States and Europe

Patrick O'Toole and Javad Parvizi

Alumina Ceramic-on-Highly Cross-Linked Polyethylene Bearing in Cementless Total Hip Arthroplasty in Young Patients with Osteonecrosis of Femoral Head

Young-Hoo Kim

Hip Arthroplasty for Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head

Harlan C. Amstutz, Michel J. Le Duff, and Mariam Al-Hamad

Resurfacing Arthroplasty for Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head

Bernard N. Stulberg and Jayson D. Zadzilka

Multifocal Osteonecrosis

Samik Banerjee, Bhaveen H. Kapadia, Jeffrey J. Cherian, Julio J. Jauregui, and Michael A. Mont

Osteonecrosis of the Humeral Head

Nobuhiko Sugano

Knee Osteonecrosis

Karthik E. Ponnumi, Savyasachi Thakkar, and Harpal S. Khanuja
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Osteonecrosis of the Talus</td>
<td>Kyoung Min Lee, Sung Hun Won, and Moon Seok Park</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Kienböck’s Disease of the Lunate</td>
<td>Dawn M. LaPorte and Thomas J. Kim</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>The Epidemiology and Etiology of Perthes’ Disease</td>
<td>Daniel C. Perry</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease: Pathology, Pathophysiology, and Pathogenesis of Deformity</td>
<td>Harry K.W. Kim</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease: Diagnosis, Imaging, and Classifications</td>
<td>Benjamin Shore and Harry K.W. Kim</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease: Treatments</td>
<td>Benjamin D. Martin and Harry K.W. Kim</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Developing Medical Therapy for Legg-Calvé-Perthes’ Disease</td>
<td>Harry K.W. Kim and David G. Little</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Corticosteroid-Associated Osteonecrosis in Children</td>
<td>Scott Rosenfeld and Harry K.W. Kim</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Animal Models of Corticosteroid-Associated Bone Diseases</td>
<td>Lynne C. Jones, Michelle A. Tucci, Azeb Haile, and Dongqing Wang</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Animal Models of Bone Necrosis: An Overview</td>
<td>Wagner Drescher, Matthias Knobe, Wolfgang Wagner, and Thomas Pufe</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td></td>
<td>511</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>