# Contents

## Part I  Keynote Lecture

1  **Formation and Risk Reduction of Landslide-Dammed Lakes Resulted by the $M_s$ 8.0 Wenchuan Earthquake: A Brief Review and a Proposal** .......................................................... 3  
Peng Cui, Zhi-man Su and Xiao-qing Chen

2  **Local Scale Seismic Landslide Susceptibility Assessment Based on Historic Earthquake Records Combined with Accelerometer Monitoring and Ambient Noise Data** ............. 11  
Janusz Wasowski, Vincenzo Del Gaudio, Domenico Casarano, Piernicola Lollino and Sandro Muscillo

3  **Use of Indirect Evidence for the Prehistoric Earthquake-Induced Landslides Identification** .................. 21  
Alexander Strom

4  **Bhedetar Landslide, Eastern Nepal: Aftermath of the Sikkim Earthquake (18th September 2011)** ............... 31  
Vishnu Dangol, Hiroshi Yagi and Daisuke Higaki

5  **Classification of the Geomorphology, Geology and Movement Types of Earthquake Landslides** ............. 37  
Daisuke Higaki and Shinro Abe

6  **The Collapse Process of Granular Slopes Under Seismic Forcing** ......................................................... 45  
Hsien-Ter Chou, Ching-Fang Lee and Su-Chin Chen

7  **Slope Motion Response and Failure Under Strong Earthquakes: Recording, Monitoring and Modeling** ............. 59  
Runqiu Huang
Part II  JLS-ELRP WG Report

8 Secondary Hazards Associated with Coseismic Landslide ........................................... 77
Takashi Okamoto, Masaaki Sakurai, Satoshi Tsuchiya, Hiroyuki Yoshimatsu, Kiichiro Ogawa and Gonghui Wang

9 Effects of Existing Prevention Works on Earthquake-Induced Landslides ................................. 83
Akira Nakamura, Tomoyuki Noro, Kiyoteru Maruyama, Bateer Hasi, Yasuo Ishii and Nobutoshi Ikeda

10 An Examination of the Stability of an Earthquake-Induced Landslide and Landslide Dam ............ 93
Ryoichi Ohno, Satoshi Niwa, Hideya Iwata and Sachihiko Ozawa

11 Warning/Evacuation and Monitoring Methods for Earthquake-Induced Landslides ..................... 101
Michiya Irasawa, Akira Suemine and Yuichi Ueno

12 Historical and Prehistoric Earthquake-Induced Landslides in Japan ........................................ 109
Subcommittee for Historical Earthquake Landslide Studies in the Earthquake-Induced Landslide Program, the Japan Landslide Society (JLS-ELRP)

13 The Classification and Features of Earthquake-Induced Landslides in the World ................... 117
Masao Yamada, Gonghui Wang and Keiji Mukai

14 Relationship Between Geological Structure and Landslides Triggered by the 2007 Mid-Niigata Offshore Earthquake .......................................................... 125
Tamotsu Nozaki and Baator Has

Part III  Case Study

15 Catastrophic Landslides of Pyroclastics Induced by the 2011 off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake .......................................................... 139
Masahiro Chigira, Akito Nakasuji, Shinya Fujiwara and Masayuki Sakagami
16 Earthquake-Induced Landslides in the Roadside Slopes of East Nepal After Recent September 18, 2011 Earthquake. Ranjan Kumar Dahal, Netra Prakash Bhandary, Manita Timilsina, Ruichi Yatabe and Shuichi Hasegawa

17 Characteristics of Earthquake-Induced Landslides in Heavy Snowy Area: The Case of the Northern Nagano Prefecture Earthquake, March 12, 2011, Japan. Baator Has, Kiichiro Ogawa, Satoshi Onoda, Tomoyuki Noro, Kiyoteru Maruyama and Akira Nakamura

18 Types and Characteristics of Typical Landslides Triggered by the M8.0 Wenchuan Earthquake. Xiuzhen Li and Jiming Kong

19 Study on the Development Characteristics of a Typical Case of Sliding-Flow Type Landslide Induced by Wenchuan Earthquake. Jiming Kong, Peifeng Han and Yun Cui

20 Geomorphologic and Geologic Features of Landslides Induced by the 2011 Off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake, in Shirakawa Hills, Fukushima Prefecture. Hiroyuki Sugimoto, Toshiya Takeshi, Tadakazu Uto and Hiroki Honma

21 A Long-Traveling Landslide in Deep Snow Conditions: A Case Study of the Tatsunokuchi Landslide Induced by the 2011 North Nagano Prefecture Earthquake. Shintaro Yamasaki and Hidehisa Nagata

22 Re-Evaluation of Factors Controlling Landslides Triggered by the 1999 Chi–Chi Earthquake. Chyi-Tyi Lee

23 Earthquake-Induced Landslides in Slovenia: Historical Evidence and Present Analyses. Matjaž Mikoš, Mateja Jemec, Mihael Ribičič, Magda Čarman and Marko Komac

24 Karstification as a Predisposing Factor of Seismically Triggered Landslides: Case Study from the Crimean Mountains (Ukraine): Introduction to the Problem. Jan Hradecký, Tomáš Pánek, Karel Šilhán and Veronika Smolková
25 Low-Gradient Megalandslides at the Northern Boundary of the Caucasus-Crimean Orogen: Seismically Induced? Tomáš Pánek, Jan Hradecký, Karel Šilhán, Alexander Strom, Veronika Smolková and Oleg Zerkal

26 On the Tasikmalaya Earthquake Induced Landslide in Indonesia: Field Investigation Aly Ahmed, Budi Brahmantyo and Keizo Ugai

27 Damages of Hillside Embankments in Sendai City During the 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake Tomohiro Mori, Yoshio Tobita and Takashi Okimura

28 Common Geographic and Geological Features of Earthquake-Induced Landslides in Northern Ibaraki Prefecture Yuichi Ueno

29 A Review of Recent Case Studies of Landslides Investigated in the Tien Shan Using Microseismic and Other Geophysical Methods Almaz Torgoev, Laura Lamair, Isakbek Torgoev and Hans-Balder Havenith

30 Topographical and Geological Features of Landslides Occurred in Kamikashiwazaki District in Tochigi Prefecture Causing by Great East Japan Earthquake Yoshimi Usui, Hiroshi Shimada, Hiroyuki Innami, Kiyoshi Amao, Takami Kanno and Tomoyuki Hiramatsu

31 Predicting Volume and Runout of Single Gully Debris-Flow Using Hypsometric Integral Value in the Wenchuan Earthquake Area Huaizhen Zhang, Jianrong Fan and Qing Liu

32 Features of Two Adjacent Landslides in Western Gunma Prefecture, Japan Hiroshi Hasegawa, Yasuhiro Sato, Yoshiyuki Kotei and Yukio Hatakeyama

33 Case Study on Heavy Rainfall-Induced Reactivation of Seismically Disturbed Slope Caused by the 2011 off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake Yoshimi Usui, Hiroshi Shimada, Hiroyuki Innami, Kiyosi Amao, Koji Higashi and Hideki Kawabata
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>The Characteristics of Landslides Induced by the Wenchuan Earthquake Based on High Spatial Resolution Remote Sensing Images</td>
<td>Jianqiang Zhang and Fenghuan Su</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>A Case Study of Behavior Observation of Landslide Induced by Snowmelt After an Earthquake</td>
<td>Hiroomi Nakazato, Daisuke Shoda, Keisuke Inoue and Hisato Suzuki</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Landslides Induced by a 7.6 Magnitude Earthquake in the Northern Part of Pakistan on October 8, 2005 and Landslide Risk Reduction Through Implementation of Non-Structural Measures</td>
<td>Yasushi Momose and Pucai Yang</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Research on the Triggering Factors Analysis and Relevant Countermeasures of FaTing Mountain Landslide Induced by Wenchuan Earthquake</td>
<td>Linrong Xu, Zheng Han, Shuyang Chen and Hongwei Chen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Part IV  Mechanism**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>On the Initiation and Movement of Hanokidaira Landslide from the 2011 Tohoku Earthquake, Japan</td>
<td>Gonghui Wang, Akira Suemine, Yoshiya Hata and Toshitaka Kamai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Velocity-Displacement Dependent Friction Coefficient and the Kinematics of Giant Landslide</td>
<td>Jia-Jyun Dong, Che-Ming Yang, Wei-Lun Yu, Chyi-Tyi Lee, Yuki Miyamoto and Toshihiko Shimamoto</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
42 The Interpretation for Landslide Mechanism and The Proposal of Landslide Countermeasures in Abay Gorge in Ethiopia .......................... 405
Masao Yamada, Kensuke Ichikawa, Takeshi Kuwano, Tomonari Takeuchi and Atsushi Nakagawa

43 Development of a Cyclic Box Shear Apparatus to Elucidate Mechanisms of Earthquake-Triggered Landslides .................. 417
Yoichi Hasegawa, Tatsuya Shibasaki and Takanari Yamasaki

44 Empirical Modal Decomposition of Near Field Seismic Signals of Tsaoling Landslide ..................... 421
Kuo-Jen Chang, Shao-Kuan Wei, Rou-Fei Chen, Yu-Chang Chan, Pi-Wen Tsai and Chih-Yu Kuo

45 Examining Fluidisation Mechanisms of Hikagemori Landslide Triggered by Iwate-Miyagi Nairiku Earthquake in 2008 by Laboratory Soil Tests .......... 431
Yasuhiro Okada, Ushio Kurokawa and Shiho Asano

46 Shaking Table Test of Embankment on Inclined Ground Affected by Rainfall ....................... 437
Takaki Matsumaru, Motoaki Suga and Ryosuke Uzuoka

47 Dynamic Ring Shear Characteristics of Artificially Cemented Sand ................................. 445
Motoyuki Suzuki, Hiroshi Takahara and Takeo Umezaki

48 Re-Estimation Method of Landslide-Triggering Rainfall Thresholds After an Earthquake with the Two Conceptual Models ................. 455
Yasuhiro Shuin, Norifumi Hotta, Masakazu Suzuki, Keigo Matsue, Kazuhiro Aruga and Toshiaki Tasaka

49 Niaozhisuo Landslide Dynamic Process ............... 465
Yunsheng Wang, Qiang Li, Yun Chen, Junfeng Wu, Junsheng Yue and Qinlong Hu

50 Initiation and Motion Mechanism of the Donghekou Rapid and Long Runout Landslide Triggered by the 2008 Wenchuan Earthquake, China .......... 473
Fawu Wang, Ping Sun, Lynn Highland and Qiangong Cheng

51 Natural Gas Eruption Mechanism for Earthquake Landslides: Illustrated with Comparison between Donghekou and Papandayan Rockslide-Debris Flows .... 485
Quentin Z. Q. Yue
52 Three-Dimensional Stability Analysis for Evaluation of Drainage Effect for Earthquake-Triggered Large Landslides
Atsushi Nakamura, Masashi Koizumi, Fei Cai
and Keizo Ugai

53 Centrifuge Model Tests on Seismic Slope Failure
Chiharu Mikuni, Satoshi Tamate, Tomohito Hori
and Naoaki Suemasu

54 Genetic Types of Large-Scale Landslides Induced by the Wenchuan Earthquake
Q. Xu, S. Zhang and X. J. Dong

55 Kinetic Friction Coefficient and Mass Movement Process of Large Rock Avalanches Triggered by the Wenchuan Earthquake
Jiawen Zhou, Zhiman Su and Xingguo Yang

56 Topographic Effect on Seismic Slope Behavior in a Shaking Table Test
Qiang Xu and Hanxiang Liu

57 Evaluation of Effective Stress of an Unsaturated Soil Under Cyclic Loading
T. Nishimura

58 Analysis of the Factors Affecting Slope Failures Distribution Within Northern Kanto Area due to The East Japan Great Earthquake
Takanori Kimura, Akihiko Wakai and Kunihiro Higuchi

59 Landslide Risk Evaluation in a Suffered Inland Area in Tochigi Prefecture Due to the Great East Japan Earthquake
Asumi Tabata, Akihiko Wakai, Kazunori Hayashi,
Norihiro Tanaka and Shinro Abe

Part V Simulation

60 Dynamic Simulation and Analysis of High-Speed and Long Run-Out Landslide Triggered by the Wenchuan Earthquake, China
Yuan Jiao Zhang, Long Zhu Chen, Ai Guo Xing
and Chao Qi
61 Simulation of the Largest Landslide Caused by the 2008 Wenchuan Earthquake by Rapid-Landslide-Movement Simulation .......................... 575
T. Satoshi, S. Kyoji and N. Osamu

62 Pseudo-Static Stability Analysis of High Fill Slopes by the Shear Strength Reduction FEM .......................... 583
Ting-Kai Nian, Dong-Chen Li, Hai-Yang Xu and Guang-Qi Chen

63 Fully Coupled Dynamic Effective Stress Analysis of the Nigiri Landslide Triggered by 2004 Niigata-Chuetsu Earthquake .......................... 591
Fei Cai, Keizo Ugai, Akihiko Wakai and Seiichiro Kuroda

64 Numerical Analysis of Two Wooden House Damages Induced by Dune Liquefaction During 2007 Niigata Chuetsu-Offshore Earthquake .......................... 599
Lingyu Xu, Fei Cai, Guoxin Wang, Keizo Ugai, Akihiko Wakai, Qingqing Yang and Atsuo Onoue

65 Three-Dimensional Virtual Reality Modeling of the Cikangkareng Rock Avalanche in Indonesia .... 609
Andhitiawarman Nugraha and Keizo Ugai

66 Numerical Analysis of the Largest Landslide Induced by the Wenchuan Earthquake, May 12, 2008 Using DDA .......................... 617
Yingbin Zhang, Guangqi Chen, Lu Zheng and Yange Li

67 Extension of the Liquefaction Strength Concept Under Cyclic Loading to the Modeling of Volcanic Clayey Soils .......................... 627
Shigeki Tanaka, Hirotatsu Usami, Keisuke Matsushita and Akihiko Wakai

68 Parametric Numerical Study of Seismic Slope Stability and Verification of the Newmark Method .......................... 635
Almaz Torgoev and Hans-Balder Havenith

69 Numerical Simulation of Granular Flows by DDA .......................... 643
Qingqing Yang, Fei Cai, Keizo Ugai, Zhiman Su and Lingyu Xu

70 Analysis of an Embankment Landslide in Baoji-Chengdu Railway Induced by the 2008 Wenchuan Earthquake .... 649
Shu-Wei Sun, Wei-Xin Dong, Yu-Zhen Yu and Jing Zheng
Mechanism and Stability Analysis of the 2010 Yushu Earthquake (Ms7.1)-Induced Landslide Based on Point Safety Factor of Stress State

Wu Honggang, Yang Tao, Ma Huimin and Zhang Hongli

Strong Motion Estimation at the Kanaga Landslide, Nasukarasuyama City, Induced by the 2011 off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake (Mw9.0) Based on Empirical Site Amplification and Phase Effects

Yoshiya Hata, Gonghui Wang, Atsushi Nozu and Toshitaka Kamai

Finite Element Simulation for An Earthquake-Induced Landslide Considering Strain-Softening Characteristics of Sensitive Clayey Loam

Tomoyuki Fukushima, Keisuke Matsushita, Hirotatsu Usami and Akihiko Wakai

Case Studies on Seismically Induced Slope Failures in Terms of Energy

Takaji Kokusho and Tomohiro Ishizawa

Part VI Hazard Mapping and Risk Management

The Tree-Ring Reconstruction of Slope Instabilities Associated with Earthquakes (The Crimean Mts., Ukraine)

Karel Šilhán, Tomáš Pánek and Jan Hradecký

Case Example of GIS Utilization on Abay Gorge’s Landslide Survey in Ethiopia

Yoshimizu Gonai, Satoru Tsukamoto, Mitsuya Enokida, Kensuke Ichikawa, Atsushi Nakagawa and Tomonari Takeuchi

Features and Distribution of Landslides in the 2011 Earthquake of the Pacific Coast of Tohoku

Shoji Doshida and Shoichiro Uchiyama

Quick Identification of Regional Earthquake-Induced Landslides Based on Sharp NDVI Change

Jiayuan Lin and Guiyun Zhou

Earthquake-Induced Landslide Hazard Zoning of the Island of Hawai’i

Peter Nicholson and Shailesh Namekar
80 Assessment of Hazard and Contributing Factors of Landslides in Abay Gorge in Ethiopia
Takeshi Kuwano, Mitsuya Enokida, Satoru Tsukamoto, Kensuke Ichikawa, Atsushi Nakagawa and Tomonari Takeuchi

81 Risk Assessment for the Earthquake-Induced Slope Failures Using the Micro-Zoning Technique Applied for Mountain Area in Japan
Akio Yamamoto, Shun-ichi Azuma, Yoshiaki Inagaki, Katsuhiro Shirai and Tetsuro Kitahara

82 Progressive Failure Cycles and Distributions of Earthquake-Triggered Landslides
Robert Parker, David Petley, Alexander Densmore, Nicholas Rosser, David Damby and Matthew Brain

83 Distribution of Landslides Induced in Iwaki City, Japan, by Two Large-scale Earthquakes in 2011
Go Sato, Kazunori Hayashi, Hiroshi Yagi and Daisuke Higaki

84 Assessment of Earthquake-Induced Landslides Triggered by Roudbar-Manjil Earthquake in Rostamabad (Iran) Quadrangle Using Knowledge-Based Hazard Analysis Approach
Mohammadreza Mahdavifar and Parham Memarian

85 Identifying Landslides Using Binary Logistic Regression and Landslide Detection Index
Wentao Yang, Peijun Shi and Lianyou Liu

86 A Comparison of Predicted and Observed Slope Failures Due to the 2004 Niigata-Ken Chuetsu Earthquake
J.-C. Jiang and S. Nakano

87 Distribution Characteristics and Slope Structure Types of Landslide/Rock Fall Along the Roads in the 2010 Yushu Earthquake (Ms7.1) Disaster Area
Hongli Zhang, Honggang Wu, Daoyong Wu and Huimin Ma

88 Estimating the Strength Parameters of Geological Formations Using Fuzzy Sets and its Application in Generating Seismic-Landslide Hazard Maps
Reza Majidi Feijani, Mohammad Reza Mahdavifar and Mohammad Kashanchi
89 Detection of 2011 off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake-Induced Landslide Deformation Using InSAR 817
Hiroshi P. Sato, Basara Miyahara, Takaki Okatani, Masayuki Yamanaka, Akira Suzuki, Tatsuo Sekiguchi, Mamoru Koarai, Izumi Kamiya and Hiroshi Yagi

Part VII Monitoring and Countermeasure

90 Ground Anchor Structure for Seismic Resistance and Its Applications 829
Koji Takeya

91 Analysis on the Time-Dependent Rotational Displacement of Retaining Wall During the Process of Earthquake 839
H. Q. Yang, D. Huang, X. P. Zhou and Y. Chen

92 Prevention Works for ‘Namasu landslide’ in Gunma Prefecture and Behavior of the Landslide During the 2011 Earthquake off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku 849
Senro Kuraoka, Tamiaki Fujiwara and Tadashi Kudo

93 Newly Developed Method of Predicting Slope Collapse Places Triggered by Faults Combined with γ-Ray and Magnetic Susceptibility Survey 857
Tatsuro Yoshimura and Naozo Fukuda

94 Observations on Earthquake Acceleration and Pore Water Pressure in a Hilly Region 863
Shihho Asano, Hirotaka Ochiai and Yasuhiko Okada

95 A Simplified Technique for Slope Stability Assessment Based on Insitu S-Wave Velocity Measurement 871
Mohsin Usman Qureshi, Suguru Yamada and Ikuo Towhata

96 Experimental and Analytical Studies of Landslides in the South of Ukraine Under the Action of Natural Seismic Impacts 883
O. M. Trofymchuk, I. I. Kaliukh, H. S. Hlebchuk and V. P. Berchun

Part VIII Landslide Dam and Post-Earthquake Phenomena

97 Rainfall Patterns of Post-seismic Debris Flows in the Wenchuan Earthquake Area 895
Wei Zhou, Chuan Tang and Chun-hua Zhou
98 The Future in the Tangjiashan Dammed-Lake Resulted from the M8.0 Wenchuan Earthquake: Discussion on Several Scientific Issues .............................. 901
Zhi-man Su, Peng Cui, Qing-qing Yang, Ugai Keizo and Fei Cai

99 Research on the Mechanism of Failure and Sediment Delivery of Landslide Dams in Debris Flow Channel ............................ 907
Zhu Xinghua, Cui Peng, Zhou Gongdan, Chen Huayong and Tang Jinbo

100 Mechanism of Landslide-Debris Flow-Barrier Lake Disaster Chain After the Wenchuan Earthquake ............ 917
Q. Zou, Z. M. Su and X. H. Zhu

101 Statistical Analysis of the Key Factors of Landslide Induced by Wenchuan Earthquake .................. 925
Runqiu Huang, Guo Li, Nengpan Ju and Jianjun Zhao

102 Simultaneous Debris Flows of 13 August 2010 in the Mianyuan River Basin, China .................. 937
Weile Li, Runqiu Huang, Chuan Tang and Qiang Xu

103 The Disaster Chain of Earthquake Induced Landslides ................................. 949
Guangqi Chen, Yang Li, Yingbin Zhang and Jian Wu

104 Post-seismic Surface Processes in the Zoumaling Gully in the Qingping Area, Southwestern China: Landslide, Debris-flow and Sediment Delivery .......................... 959
Hong-zhi Chen, Zhi-man Su, Jian-zhong Wang and Zhi-quan Chen

105 Study on the Breakage Mode and Risk Analysis of Tangjiashan Barrier Dam .............................. 965
Wen-jie Xu, Yu-xin Jie and Yu-zhen Yu

106 Characteristics, Hazards and Mitigation of Debris Flows Along Min River after the Wenchuan Earthquake ....... 975
Yonggang Ge, Peng Cui, Xingzhang Chen, Xinghua Zhu and Lingzhi Xiang

107 Multiple Predict Landslides in Giant Earthquake Struck Region: A Case Study in Chengdu, China ............. 989
Tian Hongling, Wang Meng, Yang Zongji and Qiao Jianping
Earthquake-Induced Landslides
Proceedings of the International Symposium on Earthquake-Induced Landslides, Kiryu, Japan, 2012
Ugai, K.; Yagi, H.; Wakai, A. (Eds.)
2013, XVIII, 996 p. 843 illus., 627 illus. in color., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-642-32237-2