Contents

1 Chemical Pollutants as a Factor of Soil–Subsurface Irreversible Transformation: An Introductory Discussion ........................................ 1
  1.1 Raison d’être ...................................................................... 1
  1.2 Soil–Subsurface Region as Part of the Critical Zone .................. 2
  1.3 Human Impact on Soil Formation .................................... 3
  1.4 Chemical Pollutant-Induced Irreversible Changes to the Soil–Subsurface System .................................................. 5
References ............................................................................. 8

2 Soil–Subsurface Interrelated Matrix ............................................... 11
  2.1 Soil and Subsurface Solid Phase ...................................... 11
    2.1.1 The Mineral Phase .............................................. 12
    2.1.2 The Organic Phase ............................................. 23
  2.2 Soil and Subsurface Liquid Phase ..................................... 29
    2.2.1 Structure of the Water Molecule ............................ 29
    2.2.2 Near Solid Phase Water ................................... 30
    2.2.3 Soil and Subsurface Solution ............................... 31
    2.2.4 Aquifers and Groundwater .................................. 33
References ............................................................................. 35

3 Properties and Behavior of Selected Inorganic and Organometallic Contaminants ...................................................... 39
  3.1 Introductory Comments ............................................... 39
  3.2 Nitrogen Forms .......................................................... 40
  3.3 Phosphorus Forms ..................................................... 42
  3.4 Radionuclides ............................................................. 44
  3.5 Heavy Metals and Metalloids ........................................ 46
    3.5.1 Arsenic and Arsenic Compounds ............................ 46
    3.5.2 Cadmium .......................................................... 48
    3.5.3 Chromium ........................................................ 50
References ............................................................................. 51
5.2 Irreversible Adsorption of Contaminants via Exchange Processes and Induced Modification of the Soil–Subsurface Mineral Phase ................................................................. 119
  5.2.1 Major Elements ....................................................... 119
  5.2.2 Heavy Metals ........................................................ 124
  5.2.3 Radionuclides ...................................................... 133
  5.2.4 Polar Organic Contaminants ..................................... 137
5.3 Irreversible Adsorption via Exchange Processes and Induced Modification of the Soil Organic Phase .......................................................... 153
  5.3.1 Metal Ions .......................................................... 155
  5.3.2 Chemical Fertilizer ............................................... 159
  5.3.3 Organic Amendments ........................................... 161
  5.3.4 Pesticide Adsorption ........................................... 164
References ................................................................................. 171

6 Irreversible Alteration of Soil–Subsurface Matrix Induced by Contaminant Binding .......................................................... 177
  6.1 Binding of Contaminants on Mineral and Organic Solid Phases: An Introductory Consideration ................................................. 177
  6.2 Induced Changes in Mineral and Organic Soil–Subsurface Constituents Following Contaminant Binding ................................ 180
    6.2.1 Iron Oxide and Hydrous Oxide Sorbents ..................... 180
    6.2.2 Clay Mineral Sorbents ......................................... 200
    6.2.3 Humic Substances as Contaminant Sorbents ............... 229
References ................................................................................. 255

7 Contaminant-Induced Irreversible Changes in Properties of the Soil–Subsurface Regime .................................................. 263
  7.1 Sodic and Saline Water Effects ........................................ 263
    7.1.1 Swelling ........................................................... 264
    7.1.2 Dispersion: Flocculation ....................................... 269
    7.1.3 Water Transmission Properties ............................... 272
    7.1.4 Crust Formation and Infiltration Rate ....................... 281
  7.2 Effluents and Treated Wastewater Effects ......................... 284
    7.2.1 Surfactants ....................................................... 284
    7.2.2 Anionic Compounds .......................................... 290
    7.2.3 Sludge and Compost .......................................... 292
    7.2.4 Hydrophobic Organics and Soil Water Repellency ....... 303
    7.2.5 Long-Term Irrigation Effects ................................. 308
  7.3 Agrochemical Effects .................................................. 310
    7.3.1 Major Elements ................................................ 310
    7.3.2 Trace Elements ................................................. 313
  7.4 Compounds of Industrial and Urban Origin ...................... 316
    7.4.1 Acid Rain Effects .............................................. 317
    7.4.2 Hydrocarbon-Induced Irreversible Changes ............... 325
7.5 Soil Amendment Effects ............................................ 335
7.5.1 Reclamation of Soils with Extreme pH Values ............. 336
7.5.2 Preventing Soil Sealing and Dispersivity ..................... 346
References ...................................................................... 353

Index ............................................................................. 361