## Contents

1 Introduction ................................................................................................................. 1

Part I The Earth's Cryosphere and Peculiarities of Sedimentation in It .......... 11

2 Materials and Methods .......................................................................................... 13

3 The Cryosphere and the Peculiarities of Glacial Environment – Fresh-Water and Sea Ice · Continental Ice (Glaciers and Permafrost) ..... 17
   3.1 Fresh-Water and Sea Ice ...................................................................................... 17
   3.2 Continental Glaciers and Marine Glaciation ......................................................... 19

4 Types of Continental and Marine Glaciations · Preparation and Transportation of Sedimentary Material · Lithology and Geochemistry of Weathering Crusts in Ice Zones · Transportation of Sedimentary Material in Continental Drainage Basins ............................................ 27
   4.1 Peculiarities of Mobilization and Transportation of Sedimentary Material in Ice-Catchment Basins of Cryogenic Zone .................................................. 29
   4.2 Lithology and Geochemistry of Weathering Crusts and Soils in Permafrost Zones ............................................................................................................. 34
   4.3 Granulometric Composition – Cryogenic Disintegration (Aleuritization, Acquisition of Loessial Appearance) of Rocks and Minerals ........................................... 37
   4.4 Formation of Cryogenic Aggregates (Cryogenic Coagulation) ......................... 39
   4.5 Mineralogy of Cryogenic Weathering Crusts · Cryogenic Resistance of Minerals ........................................................................................................... 40
   4.6 Diagenetic Alteration in Weathering Crusts and Deposits of the Drainage Areas .............................................................................................................. 44
   4.7 Peculiar Geochemical Features of Drainage Areas in Ice Zone ............................ 44
      4.7.1 Iron ................................................................................................................. 44
      4.7.2 Organic Matter ............................................................................................ 45
   4.8 Transportation of Sedimentary Material in Continental Drainage Basins ........ 47
      4.8.1 Transportation along Slopes ......................................................................... 47
      4.8.2 Transportation by Rivers .............................................................................. 48
   4.9 Quantitative Characteristics of the Processes of Sediment Preparation in Drainage Basins of Ice Zone .............................................................................. 49

Part II Sea-Ice Sedimentation in the Ocean ................................................................. 51

5 Supply of Riverine Sedimentary Material in Ice Zones · Arctic Marginal Filters · Sediment Input Due to Cryoabrasion · Longshore Drift of Sediments ........................................................................................................... 53
   5.1 Supply of Riverine Sedimentary Material in Ice Zones ....................................... 53
   5.2 Marginal Filters in the Arctic ............................................................................... 63
   5.3 Sediment Supply Due to Coastal Abrasion and Longshore Drift .................... 72
   5.4 Longshore Drift .................................................................................................... 77
6 Stages of Lithogenesis in Ice Zones · Three Types of Sea Ice
Sedimentation and Two Vertical Levels of the Process

6.1 Stage I: Sediment Incorporation by Sea Ice · Types of Incorporation
6.1.1 Contact Mechanisms of Sediment Incorporation by Sea Ice
6.1.2 Contactless Mechanism of Sediment Incorporation by Sea Ice

6.2 Stage II: Sediment Transportation at Two Vertical Levels: Over the
Sea Surface and with Bottom Nepheloids · Transformation of
Sedimentary Material during Transportation · Cryodiagenesis
6.2.1 Sediment (Cryosol) Transportation over the
Sea Surface · Distribution and Composition
of Cryosol · Processes of Cryodiagenesis
6.2.2 Transportation of Sediments with Bottom Brines Formed
at Ice Freeze-Up (Nepheloid Layer)

6.3 Stage III: Release of Sedimentary Material from Sea Ice during
Melting · Sediment Release from One-Year Ice (Carpet-Like Release)
on the Shelf · Sediment Release from Pack Ice in Remote Zones · Global
Fronts of Pack Ice Sediment Release and Thermodepocentres
6.3.1 Cryosol Release in Remote Zones –
The Fram Strait (Cryosols, Hydrosols, Bottom Sediments)

7 Sedimentary System of the Far Eastern Seas and North Pacific
7.1 Bering Sea
7.1.1 Rock Material
7.2 Sea of Okhotsk
7.2.1 Rock Material (>1 mm)
7.2.2 Sand and Silt
7.3 North Pacific
7.3.1 History of Investigations
7.3.2 Distribution of Rock Material
7.3.3 Petrography of Rock Material
7.3.4 Origin of Rock Material on the Northern Pacific Ocean Floor
and Its Pathways

8 Sedimentary System of the Arctic Ocean –
Interactions between Outer and Inner Geospheres
8.1 Sedimentary System of the Arctic Atmosphere · Snow and
Sediment Fluxes
8.1.1 Aerosol Content
8.1.2 Granulometric Composition
8.1.3 Mineral Composition
8.1.4 Chemical and Isotopic Composition
8.1.5 Types of Transportation, Provinces, Trajectories and
Fluxes of Aerosol Material in the Arctic
8.1.6 Changes Occurring on the Way of Distant Transportation
of Aerosol and Composition of Aerosol in the Arctic
8.1.7 The History of Aerosol in the Arctic

8.2 Sedimentary System of Sea Ice and Sediment Fluxes
8.2.1 Quantitative Estimations of Cryosol Content in Arctic Ice
8.2.2 Granulometric Composition of Cryosol
8.2.3 Mineralogy of Cryosol and Biogenic Remains
8.2.4 Geochemistry of Pack Ice
8.2.5 Types of Cryosol – Its Fluxes, Trajectories and
the Areas of Sediment Release
8.2.6 Conclusions
### Contents

#### 8.3 Sedimentary System of Sea Water and Sediment Fluxes

- **8.3.1 Quantitative Distribution of Suspended Sedimentary Material in the Arctic Waters** ........................................ 206
- **8.3.2 Granulometric Composition of Water Suspension** ............... 216
- **8.3.3 Water Suspension Fluxes in the Arctic** ........................................... 218
- **8.3.4 Vertical Zonality of Suspended Matter** ........................................ 225
- **8.3.5 Spatial and Temporal Variations of Fluxes (4D Analysis of Fluxes)** ................................................. 225
- **8.3.6 Geochemistry of Water Suspension · Fluxes of Chemical Elements in the Arctic Ice Zones** .................. 225
- **8.3.7 Biogenic Matter in Water Suspension – Its Distribution and Composition · Fluxes of Biogenic Matter in the Arctic and Antarctic · Types of Biofilters · “Sea Snow”** .......... 233
- **8.3.8 Mineral Composition of Water Suspension** ........................................ 237

#### 8.4 Sedimentary System of Bottom Sediments – Sediment Fluxes, Sedimentation Rates and Absolute Masses · Terrigenous and Biogenic Material in Bottom Sediments (Mineralogy, Geochemistry, Biomarkers) · Avalanche Sedimentation and Gravitites in the Zone of Sea Ice Sedimentation

- **8.4.1 Quantitative Distribution of Sedimentary Material, Sedimentation Rates, Breaks in Sedimentation and Thickness of Sedimentary Sequence** ........................................ 239
- **8.4.2 Mineral and Biogenic Material in Bottom Sediments** ............... 246
- **8.4.3 Geochemical Peculiarities of the Ice-Rafted Deposits** .......... 257
- **8.4.4 Avalanche Sedimentation and Gravitites in Ice Zones** ............ 259

#### 8.5 General Regularities of Sedimentation in the Sea Ice Zone

- **8.5.1 Quantitative Distribution of Sedimentary Matter and Its Pathways in Ice Zones** ........................................ 266
- **8.5.2 The Role of Biogenic Matter in Transformation of Sediments** .......... 272
- **8.5.3 Granulometric Composition, Roundness, Surface Character, Textures** .......... 274
- **8.5.4 Petrographic and Mineral Composition of Sedimentary Material** .......... 275
- **8.5.5 Dynamics of Sedimentation in the Arctic – the Main Features** .......... 277

#### Part III Glacial (Iceberg) Sedimentation in the Ocean

**9** Mechanisms of Sediment Incorporation in Continental Ice-Catchment Areas

- **9.1 Fracturing of Glacier Bed** ........................................ 285
- **9.2 Abrasion of Bed Rock** ........................................ 286
- **9.3 Deformation of Melted or Frozen Glacier Bed** ............... 286
- **9.4 Erosion by Subglacial Water** ........................................ 287
- **9.5 Erosional Forms and Correlative Deposits** ............... 288
- **9.6 Marine Periglacial · Valleys of Supercooled Runoff and Glacioturbidites · Abyssal Channels** .......... 291

**10** Recent Iceberg-Rafted and Cryophilic Biogenic Deposits of Antarctica

- **10.1 Iceberg-Rafted Sediments in Antarctica** ........................................ 299
- **10.2 Biogenic Cryophilic Deposits** ........................................ 309
  - **10.2.1 Siliceous Sponge Deposits of Ice Zones** .................. 309
  - **10.2.2 Carbon-Bearing Deposits of Ice Zones** .......... 309
  - **10.2.3 Diatom Sediments of Ice Zones** ............... 310
  - **10.2.4 Volcanogenic and Volcanogenic-Siliceous Sediments** .......... 313
14 Cryogenic Facies

PART IV Glacial Sedimentogenesis in the Earth’s Geological Past

15 The Late Cenozoic and Earlier Glaciations

PART V Basis for the Analysis of Cryogenic Formations · Tectonic Zonality

16 Cryogenic Formations of Passive Margins, Ice Shelves and Continental Slopes · Cryogenic Formations of Active Margins and the Regions Composed of Oceanic Crust

17 Conclusions

References

Additional References

Index
Sea-Ice and Iceberg Sedimentation in the Ocean
Recent and Past
Lisitzin, A.P.
2002, XI, 563 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-540-67965-3