Contents

General Part

Chapter 1
Definition of the Sentinel Lymph Node and Basic Principles of Detection . . 3

References ............................................. 4

Chapter 2
Main Techniques of Sentinel Lymph Node Labeling ............................. 5

Good Practice for Radiation Protection in the Operating Room ...... 5
Radioactivity Monitoring .................................. 7
Good Radiation Protection Practice in the Pathology Laboratory .... 8
References ............................................. 8

Chapter 3
Different Aspects Dependent on Type and Localization of the Primary .... 11

Male Cancers ........................................... 16
Female Cancers ......................................... 17
References ............................................. 19

Chapter 4
Basic Strategies in Sentinel Node Detection and Exclusion or Verification of Cancer Metastasis into the Regional Node(s) .................... 23

Early Developments and Continuous Improvements ......................... 23
Possible Prescreening Methods for SLN Detection and Evaluation ...... 24
Tracers Most Frequently Used for Detection of SLN ......................... 25
Critical Points of the SLN Detection Process .......................... 27
References ............................................. 27

Chapter 5
Positron Emission Tomography: Significance for Preoperative N-Staging . . 31

Introduction ............................................. 31
Imaging Principles ........................................ 31
Chapter 6
Detection and Radiological Imaging of SLN

Methodical Work-up and Improvements
Techniques in Sentinel Node Detection
Intraoperative Sentinel Node Detection by Use of the Gamma Probe
Efforts at Optimization in 99mTc-Nanocolloid-Mediated Sentinel Node Localization
Histo- and Cytopathological Diagnosis
MAGE-A3 Marker Function in Breast Cancer Patients
Sentinel Node Evaluation
Retrospective Evaluation of the Significance of SLN Located Mediastinally or Along the Mammaria Interna by Radioimaging
Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria for Sentinel Node Investigation
Criteria for Clinical and Histopathological Sentinel Node Evaluation (Breast Cancer)
Comparative Experimental Tracer Studies
References

Chapter 7
Lymphatic Drainage to the SLN

Time Schedule
Involvement of the Regional Lymph Nodes in Breast Cancer
Direct and Secondary Hematogenous Metastasis of Breast Cancer
Is Intraoperative SLN Staging Possible in Breast Cancer Cases?
References

Chapter 8
Specific Developments in Sentinel Node Labeling Using 99mTc-Colloids

Introduction
Radionuclides in Conventional and Routine Nuclear Medicine Applications
Quality of the Colloids Used and the Particle Size .......................... 60
Injection Techniques Using $^{99m}$Tc Nanocolloids and/or Blue Dyes in Breast Cancer Cases .................................. 62
Precision in Tracer Administration ........................................ 64
Danger of Opening of Capillaries and Venules with Increasing Risk of Hematogenous Cancer Cell Transport ..................... 65
Use of Liposomes for Radioimaging Within the Sentinel Node Concept 65
References .................................................................. 69

Chapter 9

Experience with and Suggestions for Cancer of Different Types and in Different Sites ............................................. 71
Breast Cancer .......................................... 71
Malignant Melanomas .................................... 76
Cancers of the Head and Neck and of the Upper Aerodigestive Tract . 80
Lung Cancer ........................................... 81
Gastric and Neuroendocrine Cancers ................................. 82
Colorectal Cancers ....................................... 83
Urogenital Cancers ...................................... 85
References .................................................................. 86

Chapter 10

General Techniques in Surgical Investigations .......................... 89
Initial Remarks on the Histopathology of the Lymphatic System ...... 89
Significance of Labeling of the Different Cellular Compartments of the Lymph Nodes for Radiological Diagnosis ............... 89
Critical Points in Blue Dye (Patent Blue) Mapping ....................... 90
Timing in Blue Staining Methods ........................................ 91
Probe Guidance in Surgical Treatment ................................. 91
Practical Use and Servicing of the Gamma Probe ...................... 91
Good Practice in Combined Use of Dye and $^{99m}$Tc-labeling Procedures 92
Determination of the SLN’s Location and Procedure for Its Excision . 92
Pitfalls of SLN Labeling and Detection .................................. 94
SLN Investigation by Pathologists in Cooperation with Cytopathologists ............................................. 94
Handling of Histopathological Procedures ............................... 95
Benefits of Sentinel Node Evaluation Over Primary Axillary Revision 96
Use of Radiodiagnostic Techniques ..................................... 96
Choice of the Labeled Contrast Solution ................................. 96
Plans for Improvements to the Quality of the Contrast Media ....... 99
References .................................................................. 99

Chapter 11

Radiation-Detecting Systems .................................................. 101
Introduction and Steps in Development ................................. 101
Preconditions for Detector Quality ..................................... 102
Development of the Modern Gamma Camera Systems .......................... 103
Set-up and Function of the Gamma Camera ........................................ 104
Operation of a Digital Gamma Camera System .................................. 105
Quality Requirements for Optimal Function of Commercially Available
  Gamma Probes ............................................................................. 105
New Developments in Gamma Camera Devices ..................................... 106
Operation-oriented Requirements for the Detection of the SLNs .......... 106
 Optimizing Gamma Ray Measurement ............................................. 108
Important Factors in Performance of the Detector ............................... 109
Quality Criteria for Gamma Probes and Dosimetric Consequences ...... 110
Management of Electromedical Safety ............................................... 110
References ..................................................................................... 110

CHAPTER 12
Quality Criteria of Gamma Probes:
Requirements and Future Developments ............................................. 113

Introduction ................................................................................. 113
Quality Criteria ............................................................................. 113
Radial Sensitivity Distribution ......................................................... 114
Spatial Resolution ......................................................................... 114
Sensitivity ...................................................................................... 115
Shielding ....................................................................................... 115
Energy Resolution ......................................................................... 118
Display and Acoustics ................................................................. 118
Probe Shape ................................................................................ 118
Results ......................................................................................... 118
Future Developments ..................................................................... 120
References ..................................................................................... 125

CHAPTER 13
Statistical Evaluation in Detection of the SLN(s) ................................. 127

References ..................................................................................... 128

CHAPTER 14
Are the Technical Conditions for SLN Detection Satisfactory? .......... 129

Investigations of Breast Cancer Cases As a Basic Parameter ............. 129
Detection Rate and Accuracy of SLN Detection in Dependence
  on Tumor Diameter ................................................................. 130
References ..................................................................................... 130
Chapter 15

Breast Cancer Diagnosis Based on Histopathology and/or Cytopathology Before Sentinel Lymph Node Labeling

Reasons for Histology/Cytology-based Diagnosis of Breast Cancer Before Sentinel Lymph Node Labeling
Routine and Special Histopathological and Cytopathological Techniques
Basic Need for Qualified Diagnostic Methods in the Context of the “SLN Concept”
MR Imaging Support of Needle Biopsy for Preoperative Detection of Multifocality and/or Multicentricity of Breast Cancer
Selective Use of the Different Needle Biopsy Techniques
Advantages of Using Combined Methods
Suitability of These Minimally Invasive Diagnostic Methods for Confirmation or Exclusion of Breast Cancer
Comparison of the Different Needle Biopsy Techniques by Proportion of Correct Diagnoses
References

Chapter 16

Success of Stereotactic Fine-Needle Aspiration Cytology Depending on Quality of Sampling

References and Further Reading

Chapter 17

Use of a Newly Developed Ultrarapid Immunohistochemical Method to Improve Security in Sentinel Node Investigation and Timing in Interdisciplinary Cooperation

Methodical Options
Technical Procedure for Ultrarapid Immunohistochemistry
Preliminary Experience with Ultrarapid Immunohistochemistry Staining
Differences in Application
Planning for the Future
References

Chapter 18

“Micrometastasis” Versus “Microinvolvement”

Does This Discussion Hinder Decision Making?
References
| Chapter 19 | Preoperative Axillary Lymph Node Diagnosis Using Ultrasmall Particles of Iron Oxide Combined with MRT | 155 |
| Evaluation of Value | 157 |
| Lymph Node Staging by Means of USPIO in Lung Cancer Patients | 159 |
| References | 159 |

| Chapter 20 | New Strategies and Devices for Combined Radiological and Histological Cancer Diagnosis – Exclusion or Confirmation | 161 |
| Commercially Available Biopsy Systems | 162 |
| Lorad MultiCare | 169 |
| Minimally Invasive Excision Biopsy Using the ABBI Device | 169 |
| Background to Presentation of the Various Devices | 173 |
| References | 174 |

| Special Part | The Sentinel Node Concept Related to Main Tumor Types and Subtypes: Applicability in Daily Routine Work |

| Chapter 21 | Breast Cancer | 177 |
| Development of the Sentinel Lymph Node Concept (Initial Approaches) | 177 |
| Primary- and Lymph Node-detecting Radiodiagnostic Systems | 179 |
| Besides Mammography and Ultrasound | 181 |
| Role of PET in Breast Cancer Staging | 181 |
| Value of PET in Staging: Conclusions Derived from Positive and Negative Results in Axilla Staging | 182 |
| PET Screening Investigations for Sentinel Node (Axillary) and Systemic Metastasis in Breast Cancer Patients | 182 |
| Can the ACR-BI-RADS Lexicon Influence the Choice of the Most Adequate Device for Removal of the Breast Lesion? | 183 |
| Sentinel Node Localization in the Different Node Groups | 188 |
| Warning Signals for Our Strategy in SLN Investigation of Breast Cancer Patients | 205 |
| Localization of the SLNs in Multifocal and Multicentric Breast Cancer | 205 |
| Ductal Carcinoma In Situ | 220 |
| Gamma Probe Handling in the Operation Room and Sterilization Procedures | 228 |
| References | 250 |
Chapter 22

Thyroid Cancer ........................................ 257

Is the Sentinel Lymph Node Concept Practicable and Acceptable in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Thyroid Cancer? ........ 257
Is FDG-PET Helpful in T- and N-staging of Thyroid Cancer? ........ 257
Properties of Primaries in the Thyroid Gland and Staging by Surgeons and Histo- and Cytopathologists Working Together ........ 258
References ............................................. 281

Chapter 23

Cancers of the Face, Nose, Pharynx, and Oral Cavity ........ 283

Head and Neck: Introduction ........................................ 283
Significance of PET in Head and Neck Tumor Staging .............. 284
Cancers of the Face, Naso-pharynx and Oral Cavity and of the Salivary Glands ........................................ 285
Dependence of Adjuvant Therapy Regimens in SCCs of the Upper Aerodigestive Tract and the Face on SLN Status ............... 292
Cancer-infiltrated Cervical Lymph Nodes as Part of a Cancer with Unknown Primary ........................................ 292
Histology and Cytology of Benign and Malignant Tumors of the Salivary Glands (Mainly of the Parotid Gland) ..................... 293
Special Subtypes of Ductal Salivary Gland Cancers ............... 297
No Need for Discussion of SLN-Dependent Chemotherapy Strategies ........................................ 298
References ............................................. 298

Chapter 24

Lung Cancer ............................................ 301

Introduction ............................................. 301
Initial Laboratory Investigations other than Radiodiagnosis and Histo-/Cytological Analysis to Assure Diagnosis and Subtype of Lung Cancer ........................................ 301
Useful Serological Parameters in Confirmation of SCLC .......... 301
Is N0-status Predictable in Cases with Normal CEA Values and a Tumor Shadow Disappearance Rate of 0.8 or More? ........... 302
Elimination of Peripheral Noncancerous Lesions and Confirmation of Peripheral (Scar) Cancers ........................................ 302
Primary Multicentricity of Lung Cancer: Compatibility with the SLN Concept? ........................................ 304
Significance of PET in Staging Lung Cancer ........................ 305
T-staging Supported by FDG-PET ................................ 306
N-staging [Search for Cancer-infiltrated SLN(s)] by FDG-PET ....... 306
Conclusions ............................................. 307
Stage Values of PET-CT-MRI Pre-evaluation, Mediastinoscopy and SLN Search in N-staging of NSCLC ......................... 307
Exclusion of Primary Mediastinal Neoplastic Lesions in Differential Diagnosis Against Mediastinal Metastases of Primary Lung Cancers ................................. 310
N-level-dependent Survival .................................. 317
Contents

Skip Metastasis of NSCLC Makes N-staging More Difficult .......... 323
Comparative Studies of Mediastinal Lymph Node Dissection
with Systematic Node Sampling ........................................ 323
Is the SLN Concept Helpful in Correct Node Staging? ............. 327
References ..................................................................... 328

Chapter 25
Malignant Melanoma ......................................................... 331

Introduction ................................................................. 331
Exclusion of Nonmalignant, Nonmelanoma Lesions of the Skin .... 331
Macroscopic Criteria for Malignant Melanoma Development
in Pre-existing Nevi ......................................................... 331
Initial Risk of Tumor Progression, Risk of Recurrence, and Definitive
Risk to Survival ............................................................... 332
Clinical Staging of Malignant Melanoma Based on EORTC Evaluation . 333
In Transit Metastasis, Double or Multiple Drainage, Bypass and Atypical
Metastasis ........................................................................ 335
Interval Metastases .......................................................... 336
Morphological Stages of Development of Malignant Melanoma
and Different Main Subtypes .............................................. 337
Historical Overview of SLN Diagnosis for Melanomas ............. 339
Possible Ways of Searching for the Primary in Atypical or Nondermal
Localizations ..................................................................... 341
Malignant Melanomas of the Anal Circle and the Rectum .......... 342
Immunohistochemical Support in the Diagnosis of Dysplastic Nevi
and Early Invasive Malignant Melanomas ................................. 343
Possibilities for Cytopathological Confirmation of the Diagnosis
of Malignant Melanomas in Cancer-infiltrated Lymph Nodes in Cases
with Primarily Undetected Primaries ........................................ 343
Exclusion of Systemic Disease in Malignant Melanoma Cases
and N-staging Supported by FDG-PET .................................... 345
Accumulating Experiences in Sentinel Node Detection in Malignant
Melanomas ...................................................................... 347
Final Version of the Staging System for Cutaneous Melanomas ..... 360
References ..................................................................... 362

Chapter 26
Esophageal and Gastrointestinal Cancer ..................................... 369

Current Status of International Research Activity: an Overview ...... 369
Esophageal Cancer .................................................................. 369
N-staging Concepts Deviating from the Common Sentinel Node
Concept in Esophageal Cancers ............................................. 369
Relative Value of FDG-PET – Summary .................................... 370
Conclusions Based on the Current Status .................................. 371
Adenocarcinoma of the Esophagogastric Junction, Including Typical
“Cardia Carcinoma” .............................................................. 371
Gastric Cancer ...................................................................... 372
Relevance of c-erb B1–3 Oncogene Overexpression for Suggestions About the Regional Lymph Node Status in Gastric Cancer Patients 380
Colorectal Cancers ....................................... 386
FDG-PET in Detection and Staging of Colorectal Cancer .......... 387
Up-staging by Focused Analysis of SLNs in Cancers of the Gastrointestinal Tract ........................ 393
Adjuvant Therapy Regimens in CRC Depending on the Sentinel and General Lymph Node(s) Status 396
FDG-PET in the Diagnosis of Pancreatic Cancer .................. 396
References ............................................. 397

Chapter 27
SLN Staging in Carcinoids and Neuroendocrine Tumors ........... 401

Origin, Development and Definitions Pertaining to the Neuroendocrine System ............................................. 401
Epidemiology of Carcinoids ....................................... 401
Level of Malignancy of Carcinoids and Other Neuroendocrine Tumors (General Overview) ........................ 403
Methods of Confirming the Neuroendocrine Character and the Specific Subtype of these Tumors ................. 404
Is the SLN Concept Generally Applicable in the Case of Neuroendocrine Tumors? ................................. 404
Early Experience with 111In-pentetreotide ........................ 404
Clinical Significance of Blood Chromogranin ................... 405
Is PET Helpful in Preoperative N-staging of Aggressive Neuroendocrine Tumors? ................................. 405
Preliminary Results in FDG-PET Staging of Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Gastrointestinal Tract ......................... 406
Is Determination of Somatostatin Receptor Subtypes (sstr 1–5) in Biopsies Helpful in Sentinel Node Search Strategies and Subsequent Therapy Planning? ........................ 406
Special Problems in Documentation of Early Lymphatic Spread of Neuroendocrine Cancers in the Upper Abdominal Region .......................... 407
Strategies to Discriminate Between Gastrointestinal, Pancreatic, and Pulmonary Carcinoids in Metastatic Tissues (Lymph Nodes, Liver) ........................ 407
Characteristics and Spectrum of Neuroendocrine (Carcinoid) Tumors of the Stomach ................................. 408
Characteristics and Spectrum of Neuroendocrine (Carcinoid) Tumors of the Stomach ........................................... 409
Lymphogenic Metastasis (Rough Overview) ........................ 409
Histopathology and Immunohistochemical Confirmation of Gastric Carcinoids ........................................ 409
Detection of Stomach Carcinoids by Means of Somatostatin Receptor Scintigraphy ........................................ 410
Clinical and Morphological Correlations of Gastric Carcinoids .......................... 411
Localization and Spectrum of Carcinoids of Small Intestine and Colon 412
Carcinoids of the Colon, Especially of the Rectum, and Search for Metastasis ................................. 412
Lymphatic Basins and SLN Positions Corresponding to Carcinoids Located in Small Intestine and Colon ........... 412
Influence of Hematogenous Spread on Survival .................. 413
Treatment Strategies in Gastrointestinal Carcinoids ............... 413
Endocrine Tumors of the Pancreas and Duodenum ................. 414
Macroscopic, Histopathological and Immunohistochemical Subtyping of Pancreatic Endocrine Tumors ........................... 415
Spectrum of Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Lung .................. 415
Is Preoperative Sentinel Node Imaging Helpful in Increasing the Cure Rates in Neuroendocrine Lung Tumors? .............. 418
Neuroendocrine Tumors of the Retroperitoneum and the Prevertebral Thoracic and Cervical Region ............................ 421
Peripheral Neuroendocrine Cancers Located Subepidermally or Deeper ........................................... 421
Neuroendocrine Cells in Carcinomas ................................. 423
Search for Metastases in Neuroendocrine Tumors Before Surgical Treatment ........................................... 423
Developments in Detection of Neuroendocrine Cancers and their Metastases in SLNs using $^{111}$In-labeled and $^{123}$I or $^{131}$I Compounds 425
Adjuvant Therapy Regimens in the Treatment of Neuroendocrine Tumors Related to the Sentinel and General Lymph Nodes Status . 425
Targeting in Medullary Thyroid Cancer ................................. 426
The SLN Approach in Neuroblastomas ................................. 426
Strategies in Neuroblastoma in General and in Dependence on the Lymph Node Status ............................... 429
References ............................................. 429

Chapter 28
The Sentinel Node Concept in Cancers of the Female Genitalia .... 431

Introduction ........................................... 431
Vulvar Cancer .......................................... 431
Acceptance of the SLN Concept in Vulvar Cancer Treatment? .... 434
Cervical Cancer ......................................... 434
Problems in Local Administration of Labeling Solutions ................ 435
Ovarian Cancer ......................................... 435
References ............................................. 437

Chapter 29
Cancers of the Male Genitalia ................................ 439

Sentinel Lymph Node Identification in Penile Cancers ................ 439
Treatment Strategies in Premalignant and Occult Malignant Lesions . 440
Labeling the SLNs in Penile Cancers by Application of $^{99m}$Tc-Nanocolloid ........................................... 440
Testicular Cancers ....................................... 442
Main Macroscopic and Microscopic Features of Malignant Testicular Tumors ........................................... 442
Biological Prognostic Factors: Implications for Risk-adjusted Therapy Regimens ........................................... 444
Initial, Meanwhile Obviously Abandoned, Approach to Retroperitoneal (Sentinel) Node Labeling in Testicular Cancer 445
Can Radiotherapy or Chemotherapy be at Least Partly Replaced by More Accurate Stage-related Surgical Treatment? .......................... 445
Is FDG-PET Helpful in N-staging of Germ Cell Tumors (SGCT and NSGCT)? .......................................................... 446
Prospective Views .............................................................. 447
References ........................................................................ 447

Chapter 30
Prostate Cancer: an Overview ........................................................ 449

General Remarks .................................................................... 449
Serum Values of Prostate-specific Antigen and Prostate Acid Phosphatase as Indicators for Cancer, Metastatic Spread and Cancer Recurrence .......................................................... 449
Definition of the Degrees of Malignancy in Gleason's Grading Scoring System .......................................................... 449
Correlations with Molecular Biological and Clinical Parameters .... 451
Importance of Tumor Volume to Clinical Significance in Treatment of Prostate Cancer .......................................................... 455
Relation Between Dysplasia and Cancer ...................................... 455
Gleason Score (Grading) in Ultrasound-guided Biopsies Related to Results in Prostatectomy Specimens .................................................. 456
Simultaneous Lymphogenous and Hematogenous Metastatic Spread? .......................................................... 457
Significance of Degree of Malignancy and Number of Biopsies Taken for N-staging and the Sentinel Lymph Node Concept ........................ 458
Is the Primary Cancer Detection Rate Higher with Twelve Biopsies than with Six? .......................................................... 459
Basic Research for Complete Pelvic Lymph Node (N-) Staging .... 459
Is Laparoscopic Lymph Node Staging Equivalent to Open Pelvic Lymph Node Dissection? .......................................................... 463
Intraoperative and Postoperative Lymph Node Staging in the Treatment of Prostate Cancer .......................................................... 463
Is Whitmore's Staging Scheme Established in 1984 Still Compatible with Our Current Knowledge? .......................... 464
Development of a SLN Concept in Relation to Tumor Stages ........ 466
Current Survival Rates as a Measure of Improvements in Lymph Node Staging and Clearance by the Sentinel Node Concept .......................................................... 467
Does Radical Prostatectomy Improve the Results in Lymph Node-Positive Cases (D1)? .......................................................... 469
In Conclusion ........................................................................ 469
Wawroschek's, Vogt's and Harzmann's First Approach to Detection of Sentinel Nodes in Prostate Cancer .......................................................... 470
Experiences of the Augsburg Research Group ................................ 473
Performance of the Labeling Procedure in Prostate Cancer Cases .......................................................... 474
Detection of the SLN(s) after $^{99m}$Tc-nanocolloid Labeling ........ 474
Removal of Labeled Lymph Nodes from the Paraprostatic, Iliac, Obturator, and Retrocolic Basins .......................................................... 474
Is FDG-PET Helpful in Detection and N-staging of Prostate Cancer? .......................................................... 477
Can Sentinel Node Labeling be Improved According to Animal Experimental Studies? .......................................................... 477
References ........................................................................ 477
Chapter 31
Cancers of the Urinary Tract .............................................................. 481
Urinary Bladder Cancer ................................................................. 481
First Attempts at Detection and Clearance of Sentinel Nodes
before Cystectomy ......................................................................... 482
Conclusion .................................................................................... 482
Staging by Means of Positron Emission Tomography in Urinary
Bladder Cancer ............................................................................. 483
Renal Cell Cancer .......................................................................... 483
Staging before Surgical Treatment ............................................... 484
Lymph Drainage of RCC Differs with Laterality ......................... 485
Cytology of RCC ........................................................................... 487
Lymph Node Staging in RCC ......................................................... 487
"Checklist" of Possible Methods of Lymph Node Investigation ...... 489
Do Immunohistochemically Detectable Prognostic Factors have
Significance for Treatment Strategies Including the Search
for Sentinel Lymph Nodes? ............................................................ 490
Detection of SLNs by Cancer-specific Immune Response? .......... 491
Is there a Benefit of Extensive Lymphadenectomy over Sampled
Lymphadenectomy? ...................................................................... 491
Is Retroperitoneal Lymphadenectomy Helpful in Extending Survival
in Patients with Hematogenous Metastases from RCC? ............. 491
Adrenal-sparing Surgery in Cases with RCC ................................ 492
Proposal for Sentinel Node Labeling in RCCs .............................. 492
Can FDG-PET Help in N-staging of RCC and Bladder Cancer? .... 493
Laparoscopic Retroperitoneal Partial and Radical Nephrectomy
in RCCs .......................................................................................... 494
Use of Microwaves as a Styptic in Partial Nephrectomy ............ 494
Adjuvant Therapy Regimens in Cases with Metastatic RCC ...... 494
References ..................................................................................... 495

Chapter 32
Closing Remarks ................................................................................ 499
Technical News ................................................................................ 501
References ...................................................................................... 502

Chapter 33
Therapy Regimens Used in Adjuvant and Neoadjuvant Treatment
of the Discussed Tumor Types ....................................................... 503
Adjuvant Chemotherapy Regimens for Breast Cancer ............. 504
Therapy Regimens for Thyroid Cancer ........................................ 509
Therapy Regimens for Head and Neck Cancers ....................... 510
Chemotherapy Regimens for Lung Cancer ............................... 513
Therapy Regimens for Esophageal Cancer ............................... 517
Chemotherapy Regimens for Gastric Cancer ............................ 518
Therapy Regimens for Colorectal Cancers .......................... 520
Therapy Regimens for Neuroendocrine Tumors .................... 522
Therapy Regimens for Neuroblastoma ............................. 525
Therapy Regimens for Malignant Melanoma ....................... 529
Therapy Regimens for Soft Tissue Tumors ......................... 530
Therapy Regimens for Renal Cell Cancer .......................... 531
Therapy Regimens for Prostate Cancer ............................ 533
Therapy Regimens for Vulvar Cancer ............................... 535
Therapy Regimens for Cervical Cancer ............................ 536
Therapy Regimens for Urinary Bladder Cancer ..................... 538
Adjuvant Therapy for Prevention of Severe Neutropenia, 
    Possibly followed by Infections ............................... 541
New Approaches to Halting Cancer Cell Spread by Immunological 
    Blockade of Neoangiogenesis .................................. 541
References and Recommended Further Reading ..................... 542

Subject Index ..................................................... 553
The Sentinel Lymph Node Concept
Schauer, A.; Becker, W.; Reiser, M.F.; Possinger, K.
2005, XXVIII, 565 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-540-41041-6