Contents

Part I Introduction to Fuzzy Arithmetic

1 The Theory of Fuzzy Sets ................................. 3
  1.1 Classical Sets ........................................ 3
     1.1.1 Terminology and Notation .................... 3
     1.1.2 Basic Definitions .............................. 4
     1.1.3 Operations for Domain-Compatible Classical Sets and Relations ......................... 9
     1.1.4 Further Operations for Classical Relations ............ 12
  1.2 Fuzzy Sets ........................................... 14
     1.2.1 Terminology and Notation .................... 14
     1.2.2 Basic Definitions .............................. 16
     1.2.3 Operations for Domain-Compatible Fuzzy Sets and Relations ......................... 25
     1.2.4 Further Operations for Fuzzy Relations ............ 37
  1.3 The Extension Principle .............................. 41

2 Elementary Fuzzy Arithmetic ............................. 45
  2.1 Fuzzy Numbers and Fuzzy Vectors .................... 45
     2.1.1 Fuzzy Numbers ................................ 45
     2.1.2 Fuzzy Vectors ................................. 51
  2.2 Elementary Fuzzy Arithmetical Operations .............. 51
     2.2.1 Elementary Operations on L-R Fuzzy Numbers .... 53
     2.2.2 Elementary Operations on Discretized Fuzzy Numbers .......................... 62
     2.2.3 Elementary Operations on Decomposed Fuzzy Numbers .......... 73

3 Standard Fuzzy Arithmetic ................................ 79
  3.1 Definition of Standard Fuzzy Arithmetic .............. 79
  3.2 Application of Standard Fuzzy Arithmetic .......... 81
  3.3 Drawbacks and Limitations of Standard Fuzzy Arithmetic ... 87
XII Contents

4 Advanced Fuzzy Arithmetic –
The Transformation Method .................................................. 99
  4.1 Fuzzy-Parameterized Models ........................................... 99
  4.2 General and Reduced Transformation Method ..................... 100
    4.2.1 Simulation of Fuzzy-Parameterized Systems ................. 100
    4.2.2 Analysis of Fuzzy-Parameterized Systems ................. 108
  4.3 Extended Transformation Method ................................. 116
    4.3.1 Simulation of Fuzzy-Parameterized Systems ................. 116
    4.3.2 Analysis of Fuzzy-Parameterized Systems ................. 117
    4.3.3 Classification Criterion ..................................... 118
  4.4 Efficient Implementation of the Transformation Method ........ 122
    4.4.1 Multi-Dimensional Array Structure ......................... 122
    4.4.2 Thinning of the Decomposition Pattern .................... 124
    4.4.3 Piecewise Multilinear Sparse-Grid Interpolation ........... 125

5 Additions to Fuzzy Arithmetic ........................................... 127
  5.1 Uncertainty Processing with Fuzzy Arithmetic .................. 127
  5.2 Inverse Fuzzy Arithmetic ......................................... 132
  5.3 Defuzzification of Fuzzy Numbers ................................ 139
  5.4 Measures for Fuzzy Numbers ...................................... 141
    5.4.1 Imprecision of Fuzzy Numbers .............................. 141
    5.4.2 Eccentricity of Fuzzy Numbers .............................. 142

Part II Applications in the Engineering Sciences

6 Mechanical Engineering .................................................. 147
  6.1 Simulation, Analysis, and Identification of Structural Joint
    Connections .......................................................... 147
    6.1.1 Simulation and Analysis of a Bolted Lap Joint under
        Tangential Friction Load ....................................... 147
    6.1.2 Simulation and Analysis of a Bolted Joint Connection
        under Axial Load ............................................... 154
    6.1.3 Identification of the Uncertain Model Parameters of a
        Bolted Joint .................................................... 159
  6.2 Fuzzy Sensitivity Analysis of an Orthotropic Plate ............ 168
  6.3 Frequency Response Function of a Clamped Plate ............... 180
  6.4 Simulation and Analysis of the Vibrations of an Engine Hood . 186

7 Geotechnical Engineering ................................................. 193
  7.1 Contaminant Flow in Thin Layers .................................. 193
  7.2 Identification of the Uncertain Hydraulic Conductivities in
      Transversely Isotropic Porous Media ............................ 208
Contents

8 Biomedical Engineering .................................................. 217
8.1 Simulation and Analysis of the Human Glucose Metabolism ... 217
8.2 Enhanced Parameter Identification for the Model of the
Human Glucose Metabolism ............................................ 224

9 Control Engineering ...................................................... 231

References ................................................................. 245

Index ................................................................. 253