Contents

Internet of Things (IoT) and Smart Cities

Multi-layer Security Mechanism for Networked Embedded Devices . . . . 3
   Christopher Mansour and Danai Chasaki

Smart Cities in Latin America: Realities and Technical Readiness . . . . 15
   Marta Calderón, Gustavo López, and Gabriela Marín

Combining Fog Architectures and Distributed Event-Based Systems
   for Mobile Sensor Location Certification . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 27
   Fátima Castro-Jul, Denis Conan, Sophie Chabridon,
   Rebeca P. Díaz Redondo, Ana Fernández Vilas, and Chantal Taconet

IOT Service Recommendation Strategy Based on Attribute Relevance . . . 34
   Pingquan Wang, Hong Luo, and Yan Sun

Methodology for Analyzing the Travel Time Variability in Public
   Road Transport . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 44
   Teresa Cristóbal, Gabino Padrón, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia,
   Francisco Alayón, and Carmelo R. García

Scheduler for Automatic Management of Maintenance Jobs
   in Large-Size Systems: A Case Study Applied to Smart City . . . . . . . . 50
   Rafael J. Valdivieso-Sarabia, Oscar Marín-Alonso,
   Fernando G. Guerrero-Gómez, Francisco J. Ferrández-Pastor,
   Jerónimo Mora-Pascual, and Juan M. García-Chamizo

User-Centered Design of Agriculture Automation Systems
   Using Internet of Things Paradigm . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 56
   Francisco-Javier Ferrández-Pastor, Juan-Manuel García-Chamizo,
   Mario Nieto Hidalgo, and José Mora-Martínez

Study of Dynamic Factors in Indoor Positioning for Harsh Environments. . . 67
   Gabriel de Blasio, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia, Carmelo R. García,
   Jezabel Miriam Molina-Gil, and Cándido Caballero-Gil

A Secure, Out-of-Band, Mechanism to Manage Internet
   of Things Devices . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 79
   Joseph Rafferty, Jonathan Synnott, Andrew Ennis, Ian Cleland,
   Chris Nugent, and Michael Little
Data Structures Modelling for Citizen Tracking Based Applications in Smart Cities ................................................................. 201

Alejandro Sirvent-Llamas, Higinio Mora, Virgilio Gilart-Iglesias,
Maria Dolores Andújar-Montoya, Raquel Pérez-del Hoyo,
and Alberto de Ramón-Fernández

System Model for a Continuous Improvement of Road Mass Transit ...... 207

Teresa Cristóbal, Gabino Padrón, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia,
Francisco Alayón, and Carmelo R. García

Analysis of Distance and Similarity Metrics in Indoor Positioning Based on Bluetooth Low Energy ........................................ 213

Gabriel de Blasio, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia, Carmelo R. García,
Roberto Moreno-Díaz Jr., and Jose Carlos Rodríguez-Rodríguez

HEALTH (AmIHEALTH)

Usability and Acceptance of a Mobile and Cloud-Based Platform for Supporting Diabetes Self-management .......................... 227

Jesús Fontecha, Iván González, M. Estrella Saucedo,
M. José Sánchez, and José Bravo

A Web and Mobile Applications for Self-control of Patient Blood Pressure Through Mobiles and Biometrics Devices ................. 240

Vladimir Villarreal, Mel Nielsen, and Manuel Samudio

Proposal for Monitoring the Stress Through the Sensing of Environmental Variables in a Workplace ......................................... 250

Alberto de Ramón-Fernández, Daniel Ruiz-Fernández,
Diego Marcos-Jorquera, Virgilio Gilart-Iglesias,
and Antonio Soriano-Payá

The Differences Between Children with Autism and Typically Developed Children in Using a Hand-Eye-Coordination Video Game .......... 256

Athar Mahmoudi-Nejad, Hadi Moradi, and Hamid-Reza Pouretemad

Classification of Pathologies Using a Vision Based Feature Extraction . . . . 265

Mario Nieto-Hidalgo and Juan Manuel García-Chamizo

Evaluation of Fall and Seizure Detection with Smartphone and Smartwatch Devices ......................................................... 275

Veno Bojanovsky, Shane Byrne, Philip Kirwan, Ian Cleland,
and Chris Nugent

Tip-Toe Walking Detection Using CPG Parameters from Skeleton Data Gathered by Kinect ................................................. 287

Rasool Taban, Atoosa Parsa, and Hadi Moradi
Couplable Components for Data Processing in Mobile Sensing Campaigns ........................................... 299
   Daniel Maya-Zapata, Iván R. Félix, Luis A. Castro,
   Luis-Felipe Rodríguez, and Manuel Domitsu

Affective Avatar Interactions: Towards Recognizing Emotions in Verbal Interaction .................................. 305
   Esperanza Johnson, Ramón Hervás, Carlos Gutiérrez-López-Franca,
   Tania Mondéjar, and José Bravo

Towards Job Stress Recognition Based on Behavior and Physiological Features ........................................... 311
   Wendy Sanchez, Alicia Martínez, and Miguel Gonzalez

Applying Computer Simulation Modelling to Minimizing Appointment Lead-Time in Elderly Outpatient Clinics: A Case Study ......................................................... 323
   Miguel Ortiz-Barrios, Pedro López-Meza, and Genett Jimenez-Delgado

Evaluation of a Multisensory Stimulation Tool: Effect of Auditory, Olfactory and Visual Stimuli for Scenario Identification and Memory Evocation ........................................... 330
   Raúl Casillas, Alberto L. Morán, and Victoria Meza-Kubo

Automatic Mapping of Motivational Text Messages into Ontological Entities for Smart Coaching Applications ............................................................... 340
   Claudia Villalonga, Harm op den Akker, Hermie Hermens,
   Luis Javier Herrera, Hector Pomares, Ignacio Rojas, Olga Valenzuela,
   and Oresti Banos

Discrete-Event Simulation to Reduce Waiting Time in Accident and Emergency Departments: A Case Study in a District General Clinic ......................................................... 352
   Nixon Nuñez-Perez, Miguel Ortiz-Barrios, Sally McClean,
   Katherine Salas-Navarro, Genett Jimenez-Delgado,
   and Anyeliz Castillo-Zea

A Support System for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Technique Using Wearable Devices ......................................................... 364
   Daniel Ruiz-Fernández, Diego Marcos-Jorquera,
   Alberto de Ramón-Fernández, Victor Vives-Boix,
   Virgilio Gilart-Iglesias, and Antonio Soriano-Payá

Impact of Missing Clinical Data for the Monitoring of Patients with Chronic Diseases ......................................................... 370
   Victor Vives-Boix, Daniel Ruiz-Fernández, Diego Marcos-Jorquera,
   and Virgilio Gilart-Iglesias
Ambient Assisted Living (IWAAL)

Improving Activity Classification Using Ontologies to Expand Features in Smart Environments ............................................. 381
Alberto Salguero and Macarena Espinilla

Inter-activity Behaviour Modelling Using Long Short-Term Memory Networks ......................................................... 394
Aitor Almeida and Gorka Azkune

Exploring an Open Data Initiative Ontology for Shareable Smart Environment Experimental Datasets ................................... 400
Ian McChesney, Chris Nugent, Joseph Rafferty, and Jonathan Synnott

A Dataset of Routine Daily Activities in an Instrumented Home .............. 413
Julien Cumin, Grégoire Lefebvre, Fano Ramparany, and James L. Crowley

A Context-Aware System for Ambient Assisted Living .............................. 426
Alessandra De Paola, Pierluca Ferraro, Salvatore Gaglio, Giuseppe Lo Re, Marco Morana, Marco Ortolani, and Daniele Peri

Hierarchical Task Recognition and Planning in Smart Homes with Partial Observability ................................................. 439
Dan Wang and Jesse Hoey

A Holistic Technology-Based Solution for Prevention and Management of Diabetic Foot Complications ............................................. 453

A Smart Cabinet and Voice Assistant to Support Independence in Older Adults ........................................................................ 466
Andrew Ennis, Joseph Rafferty, Jonathan Synnott, Ian Cleland, Chris Nugent, Andrea Selby, Sharon McIlroy, Ambre Berthelot, and Giovanni Masci

Fuzzy Fog Computing: A Linguistic Approach for Knowledge Inference in Wearable Devices ................................................. 473
Javier Medina, Macarena Espinilla, Daniel Zafra, Luis Martinez, and Christopher Nugent

InMyDay: A Digital Diary to Promote Self-care Among Elders ..................... 486
Marcelo Fernández, Iyubanit Rodríguez, Pedro O. Rossel, Carolina Fuentes, and Valeria Herskovic
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human Activity Recognition Using Radial Basis Function Neural Network Trained via a Minimization of Localized Generalization Error.</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shuai Zhang, Wing W.Y. Ng, Jianjun Zhang, and Chris D. Nugent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal Specification for Ambient Assisted Living Scenarios</td>
<td>508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hubert Kenfack Ngankam, Hélène Pigot, Marc Frappier, Camila H. Oliveira, and Sylvain Giroux</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visitrack: A Pervasive Service for Monitoring the Social Activity of Older Adults Living at Home</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alonso Gaete, Francisco J. Gutierrez, Sergio F. Ochoa, Pablo Guerrero, and André Wyzykowski</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ad-hoc and Sensor Networks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy Efficient Rekeying Protocol for Wireless Sensor and Actor Networks</td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nisha Hooda and Mayank Dave</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healing Partitioned Wireless Sensor Networks</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaurav Kumar and Virender Ranga</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decentralized Authentication for Opportunistic Communications in Disaster Situations</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iván Santos-González, Pino Caballero-Gil, Jezabel Molina-Gil, and Alexandra Rivero-García</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLIHSBC: Fuzzy Logic and Improved Harmony Search Based Clustering Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Networks to Prolong the Network Lifetime.</td>
<td>570</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deepika Agrawal and Sudhakar Pandey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Real-Time Message Delivery in Disaster Relief Efforts: An Analytical Approach</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodrigo M. Santos, Javier Orozco, Sergio F. Ochoa, Roc Meseguer, and Daniel Mosse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flying Real-Time Network for Disaster Assistance</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodrigo M. Santos, Javier Orozco, Daniel Mosse, Vinicius Petrucci, Sergio F. Ochoa, and Roc Meseguer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction (HCI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective User Stories are Affective</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pankaj Kamthan and Nazlie Shahmir</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A Semantic Approach to Enrich User Experience in Museums Through Indoor Positioning ................................. 612
   Jaime Duque Domingo, Carlos Cerrada, Enrique Valero, and J.A. Cerrada

Model-Driven Context Management for Self-adaptive User Interfaces .... 624
   Enes Yigitbas, Silas Grün, Stefan Sauer, and Gregor Engels

Human-Computer Interaction Task Classification via Visual-Based Input Modalities ............................................. 636
   Anas Samara, Leo Galway, Raymond Bond, and Hui Wang

Towards Human-Centric Interfaces for Decision Making Support in Geriatric Centers ........................................ 643
   Luis A. Castro, Amanda Tapia, Cynthia B. Perez, and Jessica Beltrán-Márquez

StraightenUp: Implementation and Evaluation of a Spine Posture Wearable ...................................................... 655
   Gabriela Cajamarca, Iyubanit Rodríguez, Valeria Herskovic, and Mauricio Campos

Haptic Mobile Augmented Reality System for the Treatment of Phobia of Small Animals in Teenagers .................. 666
   Cristina Ramírez-Fernández, Alberto L. Morán, Eloïsa García-Canseco, Victoria Meza-Kubo, Edgar Barreras, Octavio Valenzuela, and Netzahualcóyotl Hernández

Semi-autonomous Conversational Robot to Deal with Problematic Behaviors from People with Dementia ...................... 677
   Dagoberto Cruz-Sandoval and Jesús Favela

Multiplatform Career Guidance System Using IBM Watson, Google Home and Telegram: A User Experience and Usability Evaluation ........................................ 689
   Daniel Calvo, Luis Quesada, Gustavo López, and Luis A. Guerrero

Sustainability

GreenSoul: An IoT Platform for Empowering Users’ Energy Efficiency in Public Buildings ........................................ 703
   Diego Casado-Mansilla, I. Moschos, Oihane Kamara-Esteban, A. Tsolakis, Cruz E. Borges, S. Krinidis, Diego López-de-Ipúña, and D. Tzovaras
Machine Learning for Prediction of Frost Episodes in the Maule Region of Chile ................................................................. 715
  Patricia Möller-Acuña, Roberto Alumada-García, and José Antonio Reyes-Suárez

Temperature and Humidity Dependence for Household- and City-Wide Electricity Demand Prediction in Managua, Nicaragua .................................................. 721
  Stephen Suffian, Diego Ponce de Leon Barido, and Pritpal Singh

Special Session on Socio-Cognitive and Affective Computing

A Distributed Tool to Perform Dynamic Therapies for Social Cognitive Deficit Through Avatars .................................................. 731
  Mario García-Sánchez, Miguel A. Teruel, Elena Navarro, Pascual González, and Antonio Fernández-Caballero

Human-Avatar Symbiosis in Cognitive Cybertherapies: Proof of Concept for Auditory Verbal Hallucinations .............................................. 742
  Antonio Fernández-Caballero, Patricia Fernández-Sotos, Elena Navarro, Pascual González, Jorge J. Ricarte, Laura Ros, José M. Latorre, and Roberto Rodríguez-Jiménez

Nonlinear Methodologies Applied to Automatic Recognition of Emotions: An EEG Review .................................................. 754
  Beatriz García-Martínez, Arturo Martínez-Rodrigo, Raúl Alcaraz, Antonio Fernández-Caballero, and Pascual González

Study of Electroencephalographic Signal Regularity for Automatic Emotion Recognition .................................................. 766
  Arturo Martínez-Rodrigo, Beatriz García-Martínez, Raúl Alcaraz, Antonio Fernández-Caballero, and Pascual González

User Mood Detection in a Social Network Messenger Based on Facial Cues .................................................. 778
  Payam Jome Yazdian and Hadi Moradi

3D Kinect-Based Gaze Region Estimation in a Driving Simulator .................................................. 789
  D. González-Ortega, J. González-Díaz, F.J. Díaz-Pernas, M. Martínez-Zarzuela, and M. Antón-Rodríguez

An Emotional Expression Monitoring Tool for Facial Videos .................................................. 796
  Indrani Mandal, Terry Ferguson, Gabriel De Pace, and Kunal Mankodiya
Evaluation of an Affective Wearable Tool for the Transmission of Affection Gestures Between Geographically Separated Loved Ones

Flor B. Montañez, Alberto L. Morán, Victoria Meza-Kubo, and Eloisa García-Canseco

Special Session on AmI Systems and Machine Learning

Autism Screening Using an Intelligent Toy Car

Hadi Moradi, Sorour E. Amiri, Rozhina Ghanavi, Babak Nadjar Aarabi, and Hamid-Reza Pourtemad

Daily Routines Inference Based on Location History

Sergio Salomón, Cristina Tirnăucă, Rafael Duque, and José Luis Montañá

Distributed Unsupervised Clustering for Outlier Analysis in the Biggest Milky Way Survey: ESA Gaia Mission

Daniel Garabato, Carlos Dafonte, Marco A. Álvarez, and Minia Mantetga

Opinion Dissemination Computational Model

María Teresa Signes Pont, Higinio Mora, Antonio Cortés Castillo, and Mario Nieto Hidalgo

Author Index