

Contents

1	Introduction to Revising the APA Ethics Code	1
1.1	Chapter Summary	1
1.2	Book Introduction	2
1.3	Chapter Summaries	4
1.3.1	An Introduction	4
1.3.2	On New Ethical Principles and Domains of Standards	5
1.3.3	On 10 Ethical Psychological Principles and 50 Sub-principles	5
1.3.4	On Revising the APA Standards	6
1.3.5	More on Standards, Domains, and Principles and Proposing Meta-principles	6
1.3.6	Three Commentaries on the APA Ethics Code and on Ethics	7
1.3.7	Learning from the 2017 AMA Medical Ethics Code	7
1.3.8	Ethical Decision Making: Fallacies/Biases and Models	8
1.3.9	On Recommendations, Participatory Ethics, and Psychological Co-regulation	8
1.4	Principles, Definitions, and Assumptions	9
1.4.1	Principles	9
1.4.2	Definitions	9
1.5	Assumptions in Creating a General Framework of Mental Health Ethical Principles	10
1.6	Current Literature Review on Ethical Codes in Mental Health	14
1.6.1	Ethics and Ethics Codes	14
1.6.2	APA Approaches	16
1.6.3	Criticisms	17
1.6.4	Revisions	19
1.6.5	APA Ethics Code Highlights	22
1.6.6	Complaints	23
1.6.7	Other Approaches	25
1.6.8	Science	27

1.6.9	Law	28
1.6.10	Forensics	29
1.6.11	Practice	30
1.7	Chapter Conclusion	31
	References	32
2	Comparing the APA and CPA Ethics Codes	37
2.1	Chapter Summary	37
2.2	Reworking the Core Ethical Principles into Revised Principles ...	38
2.2.1	Comparing the APA and CPA Ethics Codes	38
2.2.2	Comment	39
2.3	General Framework of Mental Health Ethical Principles	40
2.3.1	A Neo-Maslovian Model of Core Ethical Principles	42
2.3.2	The CPA Code and the Neo-Maslovian Model	45
2.3.3	The APA Code and the Neo-Maslovian Model	46
2.4	Finding Common Cause on Terms for Principles in the APA and CPA Ethics Codes	47
2.4.1	Principle Names	47
2.4.2	Relationship of the Principles	50
2.5	Reworking the Categories of the Core Ethical Standards into Domains of Standards	52
2.5.1	Introduction	52
2.5.2	Domains of Standards	53
2.5.3	APA	54
2.5.4	Five Domains of Ethical Standards	56
2.5.5	Sub-domains	57
2.5.6	CPA	59
2.6	Chapter Conclusion	60
	References	61
3	The Five Core and the Five Supplementary Ethical Principles and Their Sub-principles	63
3.1	Chapter Summary	63
3.2	The Five Proposed Core Psychological Ethical Principles and Their Sub-principles	65
3.2.1	Life Preservation	65
3.2.2	Caring Beneficence/Nonmaleficence	66
3.2.3	Relational Integrity	67
3.2.4	Respect for the Dignity and Rights of Persons and People	71
3.2.5	Promoting and Acting from Justice in Society	73
3.3	The Five Proposed Supplementary Psychological Ethical Principles and Their Sub-principles	75
3.4	Adopting a Systems Perspective (Ethics as System)	75
3.5	Adopting a Scientific Perspective (Ethics as Science/Science as Ethics)	78

- 3.6 Adopting a Legal Perspective (Ethics and Law) 80
- 3.7 Abiding by Ethical Standards in Mental Health Testing and Evaluation (Ethics and Assessment Procedures (and Their Limits)). 82
- 3.8 Screening for and Detecting Problem Over- and Underreporting Biases (Ethics in Symptom/Performance Validity) 84
- 3.9 Chapter Conclusion 87
- References. 90

- 4 Toward Revising the APA Ethics Code Standards 93**
- 4.1 Chapter Summary 93
- 4.2 Introduction 93
 - 4.2.1 Comment 94
 - 4.2.2 Domains 95
 - 4.2.3 Factors 95
- 4.3 Critiquing Extant Standards. 98
 - 4.3.1 APA 98
- 4.4 First APA Ethics Code Category of Standards: Resolving Ethical Issues 99
 - 4.4.1 Introduction 99
 - 4.4.2 Minor 100
 - 4.4.3 Major 104
- 4.5 Standard 2: Competence 109
- 4.6 Standard 3: Human Relations 110
- 4.7 Standard 4: Privacy, Confidentiality [and Informed Consent]. 113
- 4.8 Standard 5: Advertising/Public Statements 115
- 4.9 Standard 6: Record Keeping/Fees 116
- 4.10 Standard 7: Education/Training 116
- 4.11 Standard 8: Research/Publication 117
- 4.12 Standard 9: Assessment 119
- 4.13 Standard 10: Therapy 120
- 4.14 Chapter Conclusions 121
- References. 123

- 5 Examining Standards, Domains, Principles, and Meta-principles. . . 125**
- 5.1 Chapter Summary 125
 - 5.1.1 CPA Standards 126
 - 5.1.2 Comment 140
- 5.2 Domains and Principles 140
 - 5.2.1 Comment 144
- 5.3 Meta-principles 144
 - 5.3.1 Introduction 144
 - 5.3.2 Theory 145
 - 5.3.3 Responsibility 147

- 5.3.4 World View 148
- 5.3.5 Meta-domains and Meta-standards 148
- 5.4 Chapter Conclusion 149
- References. 152
- 6 Three Commentaries on Ethics and on the APA Ethics Code 153**
 - 6.1 Chapter Summary 153
 - 6.2 Introduction 154
 - 6.2.1 Pope and Vasquez (2016). 156
 - 6.2.2 Koocher and Keith-Spiegel (2016) 162
 - 6.2.3 Fisher (2017) 176
 - 6.3 Chapter Conclusion 180
 - References. 181
- 7 Lessons from the 2017 AMA Medical Ethics Code 185**
 - 7.1 Chapter Summary 185
 - 7.1.1 Forward 186
 - 7.1.2 Preamble 186
 - 7.1.3 Opinions/Standards 189
 - 7.1.4 Principles 190
 - 7.1.5 Principles Elaborated. 193
 - 7.1.6 Opinions. 195
 - 7.1.7 Annotations 197
 - 7.2 Analysis of the Chapters of the 2017 AMA Medical Ethics Code 198
 - 7.2.1 Introduction 198
 - 7.2.2 Numbering the Opinions 198
 - 7.2.3 Must, Should, May. 199
 - 7.2.4 Opinions by Chapter 200
 - 7.3 Conclusions on the 2017 AMA Medical Ethics Code. 209
 - 7.4 Chapter Conclusions 210
 - References. 211
- 8 Ethical Decision Making: Fallacies/Biases and Models. 213**
 - 8.1 Chapter Summary 213
 - 8.2 Ethical Decision Making: Fallacies/Biases and Heuristics 214
 - 8.2.1 Logical Fallacies/Biases. 214
 - 8.3 Ethical Decision-Making Models and an Integrated Model 221
 - 8.3.1 Steps. 221
 - 8.4 A Model of 35 Steps in Seven Phases in Ethical Decision-Making 233
 - 8.4.1 Phases. 233
 - 8.5 Chapter Conclusions 241
 - References. 242

- 9 Participatory Ethics, Psychological Co-regulation,
and Recommendations 245**
- 9.1 Chapter Summary 245
- 9.2 Philosophical Ethics. 246
 - 9.2.1 Models 246
 - 9.2.2 Commentary. 248
- 9.3 The Psychology of Ethics 252
 - 9.3.1 Introduction 252
 - 9.3.2 Psychological Co-Regulation. 256
 - 9.3.3 The Ethical System in Revising/Creating Mental
Health Ethics Codes. 260
 - 9.3.4 Ethical Thinking. 263
- 9.4 Chapter Conclusions 265
- Appendix: Case Illustrations and Ethical Decision Making. 270
 - Introduction 270
 - Vignette 1 271
 - Vignette 2. 273
 - Vignette 3. 276
- References. 281

- Index 285



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-60001-7>

Revising the APA Ethics Code

Young, G.

2017, XV, 307 p. 67 illus., 50 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-60001-7