

Contents

1 Basic Principles	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Fowler–Nordheim Theory of Field Emission from Metals	11
1.3 Classical Morgulis–Stratton Theory of Field Emission from Semiconductors	20
1.4 Basics of Müller Field Emission Microscope Theory	27
1.5 Disadvantages of Classical Field Emission Theories and Limits to Their Applicability	35
References	40
2 Experimental Equipment and Technique	43
2.1 Field Emission Microscopes	43
2.1.1 Design of Field Emission Microscopes	47
2.1.2 Special Designs	50
2.2 Field-Electron Total Energy Analyzers	57
2.3 Field Emission Microscopes of Universal Design	67
2.4 Electronic Systems	74
2.5 Emitter Technology	76
2.5.1 Metal Tips	76
2.5.2 Machining	79
2.5.3 Foils, Sheets	80
2.6 Some Technological Cases of Application of a Field Emission Microscope	100
2.6.1 First-Type Migration	104
2.6.2 Second-Type Migration	104
2.6.3 Third-Type Migration	105
References	109

3 Modern Developments in Theoretical Research of Field Emission	
Emission	115
3.1 Introduction	115
3.1.1 Emitter-Shape Approximation	121
3.1.2 Potential and Field-Intensity Computation Methods	121
3.1.3 Comparison of Theoretical and Experimental Results	124
3.2 Thermal-Field Emission (TFE) from Metals	125
3.3 Field Emission Spectroscopy. Energy Distribution of Field Electrons and Thermofield Electrons Emitted from a Metal	135
3.3.1 Energy Distribution of Thermal-Field Electrons	138
3.4 Phenomenological Theories of Field Emission from Semiconductors	141
3.5 Theoretical Aspects of Phenomena and Processes on the Surface During Field Emission	155
References	166
4 Simulation of Structure and Parameters of Field Emission Cathodes	171
4.1 Simulation of a Potential Barrier and Barrier Permeability by Experimental Data	171
4.2 Computation of Theoretical Characteristics of a Metal Field Emission Cathode for a Model Configuration of Its Apex	181
4.3 Simulation of the Metal Field Emission Cathode Surface Structure	187
4.4 Simulation of Distribution of the Work Function Over the Field Emission Cathode Surface	194
4.5 Theoretical Studies of the Physical Processes Affecting the Field Emission Current Density Limits	201
4.6 Special Properties of Field Emission in Presence of Strong Electric Fields and High Current Densities	214
4.7 Modeling of Elements of Beam Formation and Control Systems with Controlling Magnetic Field (High-Precision Beams)	220
References	225
5 Field Emission Cathodes	229
5.1 Cardinal Problems of Field Emission Cathodes	229
5.2 Pointed and Multiple-Apex Field Emission Cathodes	234
5.3 Blade and Wire Field Emission Cathodes	249
5.4 Film Field Emission Cathodes	255
5.5 Field Emission Cathodes Made of Whiskers	263
5.6 Field Emission Nanostructures Based on Nanoporous Anodic Aluminum Oxide	273
5.7 Other Field Emission Cathode Types	279
References	286

6 Carbon-Based Field-Emission Cathodes	295
6.1 Carbon Fibers	295
6.1.1 Polyacrylonitrile Carbon Fibers	295
6.1.2 Carbon Nanofibers	303
6.2 Carbon Nanotubes	306
6.2.1 Structural and Field-Emission Features.	306
6.2.2 Some Carbon Nanotube Growing Methods	311
6.3 Non-oriented Structures	317
6.4 Carbon Foils	321
6.5 Large-Size Flat Field Emission Cathodes.	329
6.5.1 Electrophoresis	330
6.5.2 Screen Printing.	334
6.5.3 Structural Materials.	337
6.6 Emissivity Improvement.	338
6.6.1 Field Emission Cathode Forming	338
6.6.2 Pre-treatment	339
6.6.3 Coatings and Doping	342
6.7 Features of Measurement and Analysis of Current-Voltage Characteristics of Carbon Materials	345
6.7.1 Ways to Measure Current-Voltage Characteristics and Their Features	345
6.7.2 Technique of Long-Term Field-Emission Tests and Experimental Data Analysis.	351
6.7.3 Evaluation of Uniformity of Emission from a Field Emission Cathode Surface	355
6.7.4 Developed Algorithm of Collection and Preprocessing of Experimental Data	357
References	361
7 Computation of Field-Emission Cathode-Based Electron Guns	369
7.1 Introduction	369
7.2 General Problem of Computation of the Optimum Structure of Electron Guns Based on One-tip and Multi-tip Field Emission Cathodes, i.e. the Almazov–Egorov Model.	374
7.3 Mathematical Simulation of Model Triode Electron-Optical Systems	388
7.4 Calculation of Distribution of the Electric Field in the Forming and Controlling Systems Based on a Field-Emission Cathode and a Small-Aperture Focusing Diaphragm System	397
7.5 Calculation of Optimum Characteristics in the Forming and Controlling Systems Based on a Field-Emission Cathode and a Focusing Diaphragm System	401

7.6 Computation of Electron Paths in a Field-Emission Cathode-Based System. 411

References 424

8 Field Emission Cathode-Based Devices and Equipment. 427

8.1 Light Sources. 427

8.1.1 Operating Principle. 429

8.1.2 Small-Button Glass Cathodoluminescent Lamps. 432

8.1.3 Flat Cathodoluminescent Light Sources 439

8.1.4 Cylindrical Cathodoluminescent Light Sources. 445

8.1.5 Spherical Cathodoluminescent Light Sources 447

8.1.6 Ultraviolet Lamps. 448

8.1.7 Cathodoluminescent Light-Source Application Guidelines 451

8.2 Flat Display Screens 459

8.2.1 Display Screens with Pointed Field Emission Cathodes . . . 460

8.2.2 Diode Display Screens 463

8.2.3 Triode Display Screens. 467

8.2.4 Multielectrode Display Screens. 474

8.2.5 Lateral Display Screens 475

8.2.6 Screens with Reversed Control Electrodes 477

8.2.7 Thin-Film Field Emission Cathode-Based Displays 479

8.3 Microwave Devices 483

8.3.1 Field Emission Microtriodes and Amplifiers. 486

8.3.2 Magnetrons. 489

8.3.3 Traveling-Wave Tubes 492

8.3.4 Reflex Klystrons. 493

8.4 X-ray Tubes. 494

8.5 Electron Guns 500

8.5.1 General Principles. 500

8.5.2 Field Emission Localization Methods. 501

8.5.3 Low-Power Electron Guns 503

8.5.4 High-Power Electron Guns. 514

8.6 Other Types of Devices 516

8.6.1 Heaters 516

8.6.2 Sensors 520

8.6.3 Memory Cells. 521

8.6.4 Ion Sources. 523

8.6.5 Full-Color Projectors 525

References 527

Conclusion (Prospective Development) 539

Index 559



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-56560-6>

Field Emission Electronics

Egorov, N.; Sheshin, E.

2017, XIV, 568 p. 328 illus., 21 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-56560-6