# Contents – Part I

## Health (AmIHEALTH)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuzzy Intelligent System for Supporting Preeclampsia Diagnosis from the Patient Biosignals.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macarena Espinilla, Sixto Campaña, Jorge Londoño, and Ángel-Luis García-Fernández</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-intrusive Bedside Event Recognition Using Infrared Array and Ultrasonic Sensor</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asbjørn Danielsen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision Based Gait Analysis for Frontal View Gait Sequences Using RGB Camera</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mario Nieto-Hidalgo, Francisco Javier Ferrández-Pastor, Rafael J. Valdivieso-Sarabia, Jerónimo Mora-Pascual, and Juan Manuel García-Chamizo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application of Feature Subset Selection Methods on Classifiers Comprehensibility for Bio-Medical Datasets</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syed Imran Ali, Byeong Ho Kang, and Sungyoung Lee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Approach to Automatic Measurement of Frontal Plane Projection Angle During Single Leg Landing Based on Depth Video</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlos Bailon, Miguel Damas, Hector Pomares, and Oresti Banos</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detecting Human Movement Patterns Through Data Provided by Accelerometers. A Case Study Regarding Alzheimer’s Disease</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rafael Duque, Alicia Nieto-Reyes, Carlos Martínez, and José Luis Montaña</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personalised Support System for Hypertensive Patients Based on Genetic Algorithms</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Process Management for the Crohn’s Disease Clinical Process</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Artificial Intelligence Applied in the Multi-label Problem of Chronic Pelvic Pain Diagnosing .................................................. 80
Vinicius Oliverio and Omero Bendicto Poli-Neto

Use of Emerging 3D Printing and Modeling Technologies in the Health Domain: A Systematic Literature Review ................. 86
Carolina Ávila, Gustavo López, Gabriela Marín, Lisbeth Salazar, Zaray Miranda, Jessica González, and Brian Brenes

Specifying How to Motivate People in Computer Assisted Rehabilitation. ... 99
Víctor López-Jaquero and Francisco Montero

Real Time Gait Analysis Using RGB Camera. ........................................ 111
Mario Nieto-Hidalgo and Juan Manuel García-Chamizo

Towards an Awareness Interpretation for Physical and Cognitive Rehabilitation Systems ......................................................... 121
Miguel A. Teruel, Elena Navarro, and Pascual González

Early Detection of Hypoglycemia Events Based on Biometric Sensors Prototyped on FPGAs ................................................................. 133
Soledad Escolar, Manuel J. Abaldea, Julio D. Dondo, Fernando Rincón, and Juan Carlos López

Management of the Hypertension: An Architecture Based on BPM Integration ........................................................................... 146

Change Point Detection Using Multivariate Exponentially Weighted Moving Average (MEWMA) for Optimal Parameter in Online Activity Monitoring ................................................................. 156
Naveed Khan, Sally McClean, Shuai Zhang, and Chris Nugent

Improving Learning Tasks for Mentally Handicapped People Using AmI Environments Based on Cyber-Physical Systems .......... 166
Diego Martín, Borja Bordel, Ramón Alcarria, Álvaro Sánchez-Picot, Diego Sánchez de Rivera, and Tomás Robles

Towards Personalised Training of Machine Learning Algorithms for Food Image Classification Using a Smartphone Camera .......... 178
Patrick McAllister, Huiru Zheng, Raymond Bond, and Anne Moorhead

Interoperability in Electronic Health Records Through the Mediation of Ubiquitous User Model .................................................. 191
Ma. Lourdes Martínez-Villaseñor, Luis Miralles-Pechuan, and Miguel González-Mendoza
Component-Based Model for On-Device Pre-processing in Mobile Phone Sensing Campaigns

Iván R. Félix, Luis A. Castro, Luis-Felipe Rodríguez, and Erica C. Ruiz

m³-sense: An Extensible Platform to Conduct Multi-institutional Mobile Sensing Campaigns

Netzahualcóyotl Hernández, Bert Arnrich, Jesús Favela, Remzi Gökhan, Cem Ersoy, Burcu Demiray, and Jesús Fontecha

Distributed Big Data Techniques for Health Sensor Information Processing

Diego Gachet, María de la Luz Morales, Manuel de Buenaga, Enrique Puertas, and Rafael Muñoz

Android Application to Monitor Physiological Sensor Signals Simultaneously

David González-Ortega, Francisco Javier Díaz-Pernas, Amine Khadmaoui, Mario Martínez-Zarzuela, and Miriam Antón-Rodríguez

Monitoring Chronic Pain: Comparing Wearable and Mobile Interfaces

Iyubanit Rodríguez, Carolina Fuentes, Valeria Herskovic, and Mauricio Campos

Development a Mobile System Based on the Harris-Benedict Equation to Indicate the Caloric Intake

Vladimir Villarreal and Manuel Otero

Process Support for Continuous, Distributed, Multi-party Healthcare Processes - Applying Workflow Modelling to an Anticoagulation Monitoring Protocol

Ian McChesney

The Use of Gamification Techniques in a Clinical Setting for the Collection of Longitudinal Kinematic Data

Andrew Ennis, Ian Cleland, Chris Nugent, Laura Finney, David Trainor, and Aidan Bennett

Reducing Appointment Lead-Time in an Outpatient Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics Through Discrete-Event Simulation: A Case Study

Miguel Angel Ortiz, Sally McClean, Chris D. Nugent, and Anyeliz Castillo

Employing UNICEF Open Source Software Tools in mHealth Projects in Nicaragua

Pritpal Singh
Using Computer Simulation to Improve Patient Flow at an Outpatient Internal Medicine Department. ................................. 294
Miguel A. Ortiz and Pedro López-Meza

A Proposal for Long-Term Gait Monitoring in Assisted Living Environments Based on an Inertial Sensor Infrastructure ................. 300
Iván González, Jesús Fontecha, Ramón Hervás, Mercedes Naranjo, and José Bravo

Analysis of EEG Frequency Bands During Typical Mechanics of Platform-Videogames. ............................................. 306
Tania Mondéjar, Ramón Hervás, José Miguel Latorre, Iván González Díaz, and José Bravo

Human-Computer Interaction

From Paper to Play - Design and Validation of a Smartphone Based Cognitive Fatigue Assessment Application .................. 321
Edward Price, George Moore, Leo Galway, and Mark Linden

Supporting User Awareness Using Smart Device-Based Notifications ...... 333
Gustavo López and Luis A. Guerrero

Sensing Affective States Using Facial Expression Analysis. ................. 341
Anas Samara, Leo Galway, Raymond Bond, and Hui Wang

Alternative Reality: An Augmented Daily Urban World Inserting Virtual Scenes Temporally ............................................. 353
Fumiko Ishizawa and Tatsuo Nakajima

Designing an End-User Augmented Reality Editor for Cultural Practitioners ... 365
Marco Romano, Ignacio Aedo, and Paloma Díaz

Towards Smart Notifications - An Adaptive Approach
Using Smart Devices ............................................................. 372
Gustavo López, Marcelo Guzmán, Gabriela Marín, and Luis A. Guerrero

Methods to Observe and Evaluate Interactions with Everyday Context-Aware Objects ............................................. 385
Manuel Portela and Carlos Granell-Canut

Easing Students’ Participation in Class with Hand Gesture Interfaces ........ 393
Orlando Erazo, Nelson Baloian, José A. Pino, and Gustavo Zurita

Sign Language Recognition Model Combining Non-manual Markers and Handshapes ............................................. 400
Luis Quesada, Gabriela Marín, and Luis A. Guerrero
Automatic Generation of User Interaction Models

Cristina Tirnăucă, Rafael Duque, and José Luis Montaña

Examining the Usability of Touch Screen Gestures for Elderly People

Dorís Cáliz, Xavier Alamán, Loïc Martínez, Richart Cáliz, Carlos Terán, and Verónica Peñafiel

A Proposal for Using Virtual Worlds for the Integration

María J. Lasala, Xavier Alamán, and Miguel Gea

Designing the Human in the Loop of Self-Adaptive Systems

Miriam Gil, Vicente Pelechano, Joan Fons, and Manoli Albert

Exploring the Benefits of Immersive End User Development for Virtual Reality

Telmo Zarraonandia, Paloma Díaz, Alvaro Montero, and Ignacio Aedo

An Assisted Navigation Method for Telepresence Robots

Francisco Melendez-Fernandez, Cipriano Galindo, and Javier Gonzalez-Jimenez

A Sensor-Driven Framework for Rapid Prototyping of Mobile Applications Using a Context-Aware Approach

Borja Gamecho, Luis Gardeazabal, and Julio Abascal

Risk Elicitation for User-Generated Content in Situated Interaction

Pedro Coutinho and Rui José

GoodVybesConnect: A Real-Time Haptic Enhanced Tele-Rehabilitation System for Massage Therapy

Cristina Ramírez-Fernández, Eloisa García-Canseco, Alberto L. Morán, Oliver Pabloff, David Bonilla, Nirvana Green, and Victoria Meza-Kubo

Evaluation of a Usability Testing Guide for Mobile Applications Focused on People with Down Syndrome (USATESTDOWN)

Dorís Cáliz, Javier Gomez, Xavier Alamán, Loïc Martínez, Richart Cáliz, and Carlos Terán

Objective Learnability Estimation of Software Systems

Alexey Chistyakov, María T. Soto-Sanfeli, Enric Martí, Takeo Igarashi, and Jordi Carrabina

Using Smart TV Applications for Providing Interactive Ambient Assisted Living Services to Older Adults

José M. Tapia, Francisco J. Gutierrez, and Sergio F. Ochoa
Analyzing Human-Avatar Interaction with Neurotypical and not Neurotypical Users ................................................................. 525

Esperanza Johnson, Carlos Gutiérrez López de la Franca,
Ramón Hervás, Tania Mondéjar, and José Bravo

Findings About Selecting Body Parts to Analyze Human Activities Through Skeletal Tracking Joint Oriented Devices ....................... 537

Carlos Gutiérrez López de la Franca, Ramón Hervás,
Esperanza Johnson, and José Bravo

Author Index .................................................................................. 549
Contents – Part II

AAL (IWAAL)

Probability and Common-Sense: Tandem Towards Robust Robotic Object Recognition in Ambient Assisted Living ........................................ 3
   J.R. Ruiz-Sarmiento, C. Galindo, and J. Gonzalez-Jimenez

Ensemble Learning-Based Algorithms for Aggressive and Agitated Behavior Recognition .......................................................... 9
   Belkacem Chikhaoui, Bing Ye, and Alex Mihailidis

Motorized Multi-camera Slider for Precise Monitoring of Physical Rehabilitation ............................................................... 21
   Ramón Panduro, Miguel Oliver, Rafael Morales, Pascual González, and Antonio Fernández-Caballero

Machine Learning Method to Establish the Connection Between Age Related Maculopathy and Some Genetic Variations ............... 28
   Antonieta Martínez-Velasco, Juan Carlos Zenteno, Lourdes Martínez-Villaseñor, Luis Miralles-Pechán, Andric Pérez-Ortiz, and Francisco Javier Estrada-Mena

Ambient Displays to Assist Caregivers Monitoring the Sleep of People with Dementia ................................................................. 40
   Carlos A. Alemán and Jesús Favela

Physiological Data Acquisition System Based on Mobile Computing. .... 46
   Ezekiel Sarasua, Maider Simón, Borja Gamecho, Edurne Larraza-Mendiluze, and Nestor Garay-Vitoria

Do We Need an Integrated Framework for Ambient Assisted Living? .... 52
   Ashalatha Kunnappilly, Cristina Seceleanu, and Maria Lindén

Recognition of Activities in Resource Constrained Environments; Reducing the Computational Complexity ................................. 64
   M. Espinilla, A. Rivera, M.D. Pérez-Godoy, J. Medina, L. Martínez, and C. Nugent

Activity Recognition Using Dynamic Instance Activation .................. 75
   Alberto Calzada, Chris Nugent, Macarena Espinilla, Jonathan Synnott, and Luis Martinez
Fall Detection Through Thermal Vision Sensing ................................. 84
   Joseph Rafferty, Jonathan Synnott, Chris Nugent, Gareth Morrison,
   and Elena Tamburini

The Intelligent Environment Experiment Assistance Tool to Facilitate
Partial Environment Simulation and Real-Time Activity Annotation ....... 91
   Jonathan Synnott, Celeste Gabrielli, and Chris Nugent

Impact of Medical History on Technology Adoption in Utah Population
Database ................................................................. 98
   Priyanka Chaurasia, Sally I. McClean, Chris D. Nugent, Ian Cleland,
   Shuai Zhang, Mark P. Donnelly, Bryan W. Scotney, Chelsea Sanders,
   Ken Smith, Maria C. Norton, and JoAnn Tschanz

Improving the Quality of User Generated Data Sets for Activity
Recognition ............................................................ 104
   Chris Nugent, Jonathan Synnott, Celeste Gabrielli, Shuai Zhang,
   Macarena Espinilla, Alberto Calzada, Jens Lundstrom, Ian Cleland,
   Kare Synnes, Josef Hallberg, Susanna Spinsante,
   and Miguel Angel Ortiz Barrios

Personalizing Physical Effort Estimation in Workplaces Using a Wearable
Heart Rate Sensor ...................................................... 111
   Pablo Pancardo, J.A. Hernández-Nolasco, Francisco D. Acosta,
   and Miguel A. Wister

Ad-hoc and Sensors Networks

Have You Also Seen That? Collaborative Alert Assessment in Ad Hoc
Participatory Sensing ................................................ 125
   Fátima Castro-Jul, Rebeca P. Díaz-Redondo, and Ana Fernández-Vilas

ZigBee Home Automation Localization System ............................ 131
   Hector Rillo, Álvaro Marco, Rubén Blasco, and Roberto Casas

Enhancing Smart Environments with Mobile Robots ..................... 137
   Francisco-Angel Moreno, Cipriano Galindo,
   and Javier Gonzalez-Jimenez

Reliable Publish/Subscribe in Dynamic Ubiquitous Systems ........... 144
   Ugaitz Amozarrain and Mikel Larrea

Scheduling Real-Time Traffic in Underwater Acoustic Wireless
Sensor Networks ....................................................... 150
   Rodrigo Santos, Javier Orozco, Matías Micheletto, Sergio F. Ochoa,
   Roc Meseguer, Pere Millan, and Carlos Molina
Contents – Part II

XXIII

UAV-Based Rescue System for Emergency Situations

Moisés Lodeiro-Santiago, Iván Santos-González, and Pino Caballero-Gil

163

A Network Performance Analysis of LoRa Modulation for LPWAN Sensor Devices

Carlos A. Trasviña-Moreno, Rubén Blasco, Roberto Casas, and Ángel Asensio

174

Electromagnetic Multi-frequency Model and Differential Measuring in Remote Sensing Applications

Francisco Javier Ferrández-Pastor, Juan Manuel García-Chamizo, and Mario Nieto-Hidalgo

182

Fine-Tuning the DARP Wireless Sensor Routing Protocol

Francisco J. Estévez, Jesús González, Peter Glösekötter, and Ignacio Rojas

193

Lightweight Multivariate Sensing in WSNs

João Marco C. Silva, Paula Carvalho, Kalil Araújo Bispo, and Solange Rito Lima

205

WSN Related Requirement Analysis Towards Sustainable Building Automation Operations and Maintenance

Johanna Kallio and Jani Koivusaari

212

Leader-Based Routing in Mobile Wireless Sensor Networks

Unai Burgos, Carlos Gómez-Calzado, and Alberto Lafuente

218

Self-organizing Connectivity for Mobile Agents in Dynamical Environments

Roberto G. Aldunate, Feniosky Peña-Mora, Miguel Nussbaum, Alfredo Valenzuela, and Cesar Navarro

230

Support Vector Machines for Inferring Distracted Behavior of Drivers Wearing Smart Glasses

Antonio Ordorica, Marcela D. Rodríguez, Luis A. Castro, and Jessica Beltran

242

Benchmarking Bluetooth SPP Communications for Ubiquitous Computing

Xabier Gardeazabal, Borja Gamecho, and Julio Abascal

248

IoT

Physical Processes Control in Industry 4.0-Based Systems: A Focus on Cyber-Physical Systems

Borja Bordel, Diego Sánchez de Rivera, Álvaro Sánchez-Picot, and Tomás Robles

257
Red Thread. An NFC Solution for Attracting Students and Engaging Customers ........................................ 263
Irene Luque Ruiz, Gonzalo Cerruela Garcia,
and Miguel Ángel Gómez-Nieto

A Rapid Deployment Solution Prototype for IoT Devices .. 275
Antti Iivari, Jani Koivusaari, and Heikki Ailisto

The Advanced Network of Things: A Middleware to Provide Enhanced Performance and Functionality in IoT .................. 284
Gabriel Urzaiz, Ramon Hervas, Jesus Fontecha, and Jose Bravo

Using Beacons for Creating Comprehensive Virtual Profiles ................. 295
Angela Barriga Rodriguez, Alejandro Rodriguez Tena,
Jose Garcia-Alonso, Javier Berrocal, Ricardo Flores Rosco,
and Juan M. Murillo

RoboCAM: Robot-Based Video Surveillance Application ........... 307
Jonay Suárez-Armas, Pino Caballero-Gil, and Cándido Caballero-Gil

Real-Time Streaming: A Comparative Study Between RTSP and WebRTC .. 313
Iván Santos-González, Alexandra Rivero-García,
Tomás González-Barroso, Jezabel Molina-Gil, and Pino Caballero-Gil

Developing a Context Aware System for Energy Management in Urban Areas ........................................ 326
Francisco-Javier Ferrández-Pastor, Sergio Gómez-Trillo,
Juan-Manuel García-Chamizo, and Rafael Valdivieso-Sarabia

Efficient Management of Data Models in Constrained Systems by Using Templates and Context Based Compression .......... 332
Jorge Berzosa, Luis Gardeazabal, and Roberto Cortiñas

A QoC-Aware Discovery Service for the Internet of Things ............. 344
Porfírio Gomes, Everton Cavalcante, Thais Batista, Chantal Taconet,
Sophie Chabridon, Denis Conan, Flavia C. Delicato, and Paulo F. Pires

Are Supercaps Ready for Ubiquitous Computing? ...................... 356
Andre Loechte, Ludwig Horsthemke, Thomas Brinkmann,
Michael Leuker, Andreas Heller, and Peter Gloesekoetter

Design of an Architecture of Communication Oriented to Medical and Sports Applications in IoT .......... 362
Freddy Feria, Octavio J. Salcedo Parra, and Brayan S. Reyes Daza
A Computationally Inexpensive Classifier Merging Cellular Automata and MCP-Neurons

Niklas Karvonen, Basel Kikhia, Lara Lorna Jiménez, Miguel Gómez Simón, and Josef Hallberg

Smart Cities

A GIS Water Management System Using Free and Open Source Software

Pablo Fernández, Jaisiel Santana, Alejandro Sánchez, Agustín Trujillo, Conrado Domínguez, and Jose Pablo Suárez

Arrival Time Estimation System Based on Massive Positioning Data of Public Transport Vehicles

Gabino Padrón, Francisco Alayón, Teresa Cristóbal, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia, and Carmelo R. García

Evaluating Reorientation Strategies for Accelerometer Data from Smartphones for ITS Applications

M. Ricardo Carlos, Luis C. González, Fernando Martínez, and Raymundo Cornejo

Preparing for OCR of Books Handled by Visually Impaired

César Crovato, Delfim Torok, Regina Heidrich, Bernardo Cerqueira, and Eduardo Velho

Toolkits for Smarter Cities: A Brief Assessment

Auriol Degbelo, Devanjan Bhattacharya, Carlos Granell, and Sergio Trilles

Playability Index, Built Environment and Geo-Games Technology to Promoting Physical Activity in Urban Areas

Ignacio Miralles, Carlos Granell, and Joaquín Huerta

Ubiquitous Signaling System for Public Road Transport Network

Gabriel de Blasio, Alexis Quesada-Arencibia, Carmelo Rubén García-Rodríguez, Jezabel Miriam Molina-Gil, and Cándido Caballero-Gil

Development of Smart Inner City Recreational Facilities to Encourage Active Living

Leon Foster, Ben Heller, Alan Williams, Marcus Dunn, David Curtis, and Simon Goodwill

Towards Citizen Co-created Public Service Apps

Diego López-de-Ipiña, Mikel Emaldi, Unai Aguilera, and Jorge Pérez-Velasco
Violence Detection in Real Environments for Smart Cities .................................. 482
   Joaquín García-Gómez, Marta Bautista-Durán, Roberto Gil-Pita,
   Inma Mohino-Herranz, and Manuel Rosa-Zurera

MyMic – Mobile Application as a Replacement of Wireless Microphones
Using UDP Over WiFi .................................................. 495
   Kholoud Elbatsh and Tarek Eslim

Security

Design of a Semantic Framework to Modeling Human Behavior
in Surveillance Context .................................................. 507
   Héctor F. Gómez A, Rafael Martínez-Tomás, Susana Arias Tapia,
   Víctor Hernández del Salto, Javier Sánchez Guerrero,
   J.A. Mocha-Bonilla, Patricio Ortiz Ortiz, David Castillo Salazar,
   Judith Nuñez Ramirez, and Cristina Páez Quinde

Patients’ Data Management System Through Identity Based Encryption........ 513
   Alexandra Rivero-Garcia, Candelaria Hernández-Goya,
   Iván Santos-González, and Pino Caballero-Gil

Development of an Android Application to Combat Domestic Violence........ 524
   José Ángel Concepción-Sánchez, Pino Caballero-Gil,
   and Jezabel Molina-Gil

Video Game-Based Early and Quick Safety and Stability Assessment
of Critical Physical Infrastructure Affected by Disasters .............................. 530
   Roberto G. Aldunate, Oscar Hidalgo, Cesar Navarro,
   and Alfredo Valenzuela

Algorithms for Lightweight Key Exchange ............................................. 536
   Rafael Álvarez, Juan Santonja, and Antonio Zamora

Resilient Grouping Proofs with Missing Tag Identification ......................... 544
   Mike Burmester and Jorge Munilla

Author Index .......................................................... 557
Ubiquitous Computing and Ambient Intelligence
García, C.R.; Caballero-Gil, P.; Burmester, M.; Quesada-Arencibia, A. (Eds.)
2016, XXVI, 553 p. 195 illus., Softcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-48745-8