Contents

Part I  Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, Metabolism and Physiology

1  Introduction ........................................................................................................................................ 3
   Nathan S. Bryan and Joseph Loscalzo

2  From Atmospheric Nitrogen to Bioactive Nitrogen Oxides ...................................................... 11
   Mark Gilchrist and Nigel Benjamin

3  Nitrate-Reducing Oral Bacteria: Linking Oral and Systemic Health ......................................... 21
   Nathan S. Bryan and Joseph F. Petrosino

4  Epigenetics and the Regulation of Nitric Oxide ............................................................................. 33
   Diane E. Handy and Joseph Loscalzo

5  The Mitochondrion: A Physiological Target of Nitrite ............................................................... 53
   Danielle A. Guimaraes, Chris Reyes, and Sruti Shiva

6  Sources of Exposure to Nitrogen Oxides ....................................................................................... 69
   Andrew L. Milkowski

Part II  Food and Environmental Exposures to Nitrite and Nitrate

7  History of Nitrite and Nitrate in Food .............................................................................................. 85
   Jimmy T. Keeton

8  Nutritional Epidemiology of Nitrogen Oxides: What do the Numbers Mean? ....................... 99
   Martin Lajous and Walter C. Willett

9  Nutritional Impact on the Nitric Oxide Pathway ........................................................................... 111
   Wing Tak Wong and John P. Cooke

10 Dietary Flavonoids as Modulators of NO Bioavailability in Acute and Chronic Cardiovascular Diseases ............................................................................................................. 129
    Matthias Totzeck and Tienush Rassaf

11 Nitrite and Nitrate in Human Breast Milk: Implications for Development ................................ 141
    Pamela D. Berens and Nathan S. Bryan
12 Regulation of Dietary Nitrate and Nitrite: Balancing Essential Physiological Roles with Potential Health Risks
Norman G. Hord and Melissa N. Conley

Part III Nitrite and Nitrate in Therapeutics and Disease

13 Nitric Oxide Signaling in Health and Disease
Nathan S. Bryan and Jack R. Lancaster Jr.

14 Inhaled Nitric Oxide
Kenneth D. Bloch, Andrea U. Steinbicker, Lisa Lohmeyer, and Rajeev Malhotra

15 Pharmacology of Nitrovasodilators
Thomas Münzel and Andreas Daiber

16 Nitrite and Nitrate in Ischemia–Reperfusion Injury
David J. Lefer, Nathan S. Bryan, and Chelsea L. Organ

17 Nitrite and Nitrate as a Treatment for Hypertension
Vikas Kapil

18 Nitrate and Nitrite in Aging and Age-Related Disease
Lawrence C. Johnson, Allison E. DeVan, Jamie N. Justice, and Douglas R. Seals

19 The Nitrate–Nitrite–Nitric Oxide Pathway in Traditional Herbal Medicine and Dietary Supplements with Potential Benefits for Cardiovascular Diseases
Yong-Jian Geng

20 Nitrate in Exercise Performance
Stephen J. Bailey, Anni Vanhatalo, and Andrew M. Jones

21 Nitrite and Nitrate in Cancer
David M. Klurfield

22 Looking Forward
Nathan S. Bryan and Joseph Loscalzo

Index