Contents

Part I Virtual Reality Challenges for the Future of Design

Daniel Paes and Javier Irizarry

Rapid Integration and Evaluation of Functional HMI Components in a Virtual Reality Aircraft Cockpit ........................................... 17
Matthias Oberhauser, Daniel Dreyer, Thomas Convard and Sebastien Mamessier

Virtual Reality to Study Job Interview Anxiety: Evaluation of Virtual Environments ................................................................. 25
Tânia Borges, Elisângela Vilar, Paulo Noriega, Sara Ramos and Francisco Rebelo

Development of a Virtual Environment for Safety Warnings Behavior Compliance Evaluation ....................................................... 35
Ana Almeida, Francisco Rebelo and Paulo Noriega

Child-Persona: What I Think to What They Are ................................. 43
Ana Claudia da Costa, Francisco Rebelo and Júlia Teles

Web Press Carousel and His Effects Over News Memorization ........... 53
Paulo Noriega, Tiago Pinto, João Assunção, Filipa Lourenço, Cristina Ungureanu and Eduardo Ribeiro

Part II Usability and User Experience in Design

Using Video Game Patterns to Raise the Intrinsic Motivation to Conduct Accessibility Evaluations ...................................................... 65
Alexander Henka, Andreas Stiegler and Gottfried Zimmermann
Criteria Based Approach to Assess the User Experience of Driving Information Proactive System: Integration of Guidelines, Heuristic Mapping and Case Study ........................................... 79
Mathilde Duczman, Eric Brangier and Aurélie Thévenin

Analysis of the Effect of Varying Trash Receptacle Distance to the Littering Behavior of Metro Manila Bus Commuters ........... 91
Jan Alessa J. Balane, Karina O. Felizardo and Ma. Christina Beatrice F. Lopez-Tan

Using Digital Thermography to Analyse the Product User’s Affective Experience of a Product .................................................. 97
Rafaela Q. Barros, Marcelo M. Soares, Márcio A. Maçal, Ademário S. Tavares, Jaqueline A.N. Oliveira, José R.R. Silva, Aline S.O. Neves, Robson Oliveira and Geraldo O.S.N. Neto

Size Effects and Scale Effects on the Usability of Tablets in Finger Pointing and Dragging Tasks ............................................. 109
Chih-Chun Lai and Lung-Wen Kuo

Embedding Smart Materials into Products to Motivate the User: Flexers, a Smarter Approach to Finger Splinting .................. 121
Marco Ajovalasit, Massimo Micocci and Rob Adam

Part III Human Factors in Design and Management

Human-Automation Manufacturing Industry System: Current Trends and Practice .......................................................... 137
Beata Mrugalska, Magdalena Wyrwicka and Barbara Zasada

Burnout Syndrome and Musculoskeletal Complaints in Mexican Middle School Teachers in Ciudad Juarez ......................... 147
Aidé-Aracely Maldonado-Macías, Jorge García-Alcaraz, Carolina Corchado-Nevarez, Juan Luis Hernández-Arellano and Yolanda Baez-Lopez

The OHS Management in a Development of Small Enterprises (For Example of Welding Factory) .................................. 161
Adam Górny

Comparative Study on User and Manufacturer Perception of Ergonomics Requirement on Sofa Design in Malaysia ................ 173
Ahmad Hafizi Abdul Nasir, Ahmad Rasdan Ismail, Khairul Azhar Mat Daud, Suriatini Ismail, Nik Zulkarnaen Khidzir and Darliana Mohamad
Using Temporal Representations for Understanding Complex Interrelationships for Mission Planning ................................ 183
Jennifer Danczyk, Stephanie Kane, Drew Housten, Martin Voshell, Ryan M. Kilgore and Chris Hogan

Systemic Assessment of Human-Factor-Based Security Impact ........ 191
François Pérès, Carmen Martin and Vicente Gonzalez-Prida

The Relationship Between Vitamin D Deficiency Predisposition Among Healthy Young Individuals: A Few Considerations for Human Wellbeing and Overall System Performance ............. 203
Rosimeire Sedrez Bitencourt, Ester Farias de Souza and Carlos Alberto da Rosa

Part IV  Ergonomic Design for Industry and Musculoskeletal Disorders (MSD’s)

Redesign of Work-Accessories Towards Minimizing Awkward Posture and Reduction of Work Cycle Elements in an Indian Shop-Floor Workstation ........................................ 219
J. Sanjog, Rajiv Lochan Baruah, Thaneswer Patel and Sougata Karmakar

Ergonomical Study of Workplace Using the Technique of Path Process Chart ........................................ 233
Poonam Magu, Kumud Khanna and Premavathy Seetharaman

Cooperation University and Industry, a Challenge or a Reality: An Example in an Aircraft Maintenance Company ............. 245
Francisco Rebelo, Paulo Noriega, Teresa Cotrim and Rui B. Melo

Postural Education: Correlation Between Postural Habits and Musculoskeletal Pain in School Age Children ..................... 255
Gustavo Desouzart, Ernesto Filgueiras, Rui Matos and Ricardo Dagge

Design and Evaluation of an Arm Support for Prevention of MSDs in Dentists ........................................ 265
Shaygan Hallaj and Sareh Sadat Moosavi Razi

Participatory Ergonomics Management in a Textile Thread Plant in Brazil Employing Total Quality Management (TQM) Tools ........ 277
Carlos Maurício Duque dos Santos, Rosangela Ferreira Santos, Andréa Ferreira Santos and Mariana de Castro Moreira Rosa

Can the Context Stigmatize the Assistive Technology? A Preliminary Study Using Virtual Environments ............. 289
Luciana Carneiro, Tiago Oliveira, Paulo Noriega and Francisco Rebelo
The Physical Elements Affecting Student’s Concentration in Libraries .......................................................... 299
Thao-Hien Dang and Wenzhi Chen

Part V  Ergonomics in Clothing and Footwear Design

Effects of Different Body Postures on Anthropometric Measures ...... 313
Sara Bragança, Pedro Arezes, Miguel Carvalho
and Susan Ashdown

A Research on Ergonomic Approaches of Apparel Designers ........... 323
Emine Koca and Özlem Kaya

Costume Study on Spondylopathy Nursing Type Vest
Based on Functional Costume Studies of Human Body Engineering .......................................................... 337
Xiaoping Hu and Zhang Xiao

Exploring the Impact of Lifestyle on Fashion Consumption Behaviour for Older Chinese Women ........................... 345
Minzhi Zhang, Sonja Andrew, Gary Warnaby and Simeon Gill

Clothing Custom Design: Qualitative and Anthropometric Data
Collection of a Person with Multiple Sclerosis ........................... 359
Bruna Brogin, Dalila Campigotto Weiss, Sandra Marchi,
Maria Lucia Ribeiro Okimoto and Sabrina Talita de Oliveira

Part VI  User Research in Design

The Form, Senses and Dynamics: A Literature Review on the Philosophical and Technical Coherency for the Development of the Floor-Sitting Furniture Design .......................... 373
Sani M. Najib and Yusoff B. Saiful

Design Evaluation of Classroom Armchairs
Based on the Anthropometric Measurements of Public Elementary School Students Aged 10–12 .............................. 379
Maebelle Aralar, Lizbeth Mariano, Diana Marie De Silva,
Marc Immanuel Isip and Clarissa Pesigan

An Integrated Analysis of Customer Requirements for Bicycle Leisure Activity Functional Clothing Design ........... 391
Ming-Chyuan Lin, Yi-Hsien Lin, Shuo-Fang Liu
and Ming-Shi Chen

The Assessment of QFD Applying to Curling Iron of the Hair Salon ................................................. 405
Hsiu-Ching Lu and Fong-Gong Wu
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Analysis and Research on the Gesture-Based Interaction of Touch-Screen Smartphones for the Elderly Based on Ergonomics</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yulin Zhao and Delai Men</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Study of Design of Senile Dementia Patients’ Anti-lost Clothing Based upon Ergonomics</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xiaoping Hu and Jiying Zhong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluating Interfaces and User’s Profiles</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucila Mercado Colin and Alejandro Rodea Chavez</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis of Glasses Wearing Comfortability Based on 3D Head Shape Features</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhelin Li, Xiaomin Zhang, Jiaxin Zhang, Lijun Jiang and Guangzheng Yu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing of a System for Measuring and Evaluating the Hand Stress in Relation to the Strain Index</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Gust, Aydin Ünlü and Max Hoppe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User’s Capabilities and Limitations Identification in Design Process</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alejandro Rodea Chávez and Lucila Mercado Colin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing Sustainability by Improving Full Use of Public Space: Human Centred Design for Easy-to-Walk Built Environment</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erminia Attaianese</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular Movement Characteristics to LED Lights with High Luminous Intensity</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atsuo Murata, Tomohisa Takamoto and Makoto Moriwaka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working with the Elderly—Issues Regarding Registering Their Experience and Knowledge</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosângela Míriam Lemos Oliveira Mendonça and Ângela Zampier Lopes Vieira de Oliveira</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ergonomic/Human Factors in the Design Process. Methodological Tool for Characterization of the User</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gustavo Sevilla and Luz M. Sáenz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving Medication Adherence for the Elderly in China-An User Study in Design</td>
<td>515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qian Zhou, Long Liu, Qianwen Zheng and Jinhua Li</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design Ideation and Prototyping for Interactive Footwear: A Report on the Foot-Wearables Design Workshop</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Swarts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part VII  Information Design

Typographic Literacy: Are Users Able to Perceive What We Design? ................................. 537
Daniel Rodriguez-Valero, Fernando Olivares
and Alberto Pinillos-Laffon

The You-Are-Here Sign in Public Maps: A Design Study with Special Focus on Orientation and Direction Elements ............... 547
Kai-Hsin Chiu and Meng-Cong Zheng

Study on Interface Design for Smart Phone Based Indoor Navigation Under Special Consideration of Information Judgment by the User in Emergency Evacuation Scenarios. ................................. 559
Ching-I. Chen and Meng-Cong Zheng

Study on Landmark Design of Wayfinding Map in Taipei Main Station ........................................ 571
Ken-Tzu Chang and Meng-Cong Zheng

Design Entropy: A New Approach for Evaluating User Experience in User Interface Design ........................................ 583
Lei Wu, Juan Li and Tian Lei

Analysis of the Detectability and Conspicuity of Fire Extinguishers Based on Placement Location in Low to Moderate Hazard Public Spaces ......................................................... 595
Cesar Lorenzo G. Capistrano, Maria Jacinta K. Lagonera,
Patrick Louie B. Lim and Benette P. Custodio

Information Searches by Vehicle Engineers in Engineering Design Development ........................................ 605
Shuai Zhang and Aylmer Johnson

Ergonomics and Information Design: Design, Standardization and Uniformization of Graphical Symbols for Public Information ...... 615
João Neves, Fernando Moreira da Silva, Daniel Raposo
and José Silva

Systematic Pattern Code Design on Kitchenware for Operable Activities in Tangible User Interface ................................. 625
Fong-Gong Wu, Pin-Chin Wang and SuHuey Tan

Study on Design Principle of Touch Screen with an Example of Chinese-Pinyin 10 Key Input Method in iPhone ................ 639
Xiaoli Wu and Tianyang Xi

The Contribute of Graphic Style and Connotations to Memorability of Brand Marks from Agri-Food Sector ................................. 651
Daniel Raposo, João Neves, José Silva and Catarina Laginha
Production Design and Game Design in Videogames: Action, Emotion and Immersion in the Player Lived .......................... 665
Carlos Figueiredo

Part VIII Assistive Technology in Design

Proaid E. Low Cost Neurological Wheelchair Design .................. 677
Gustavo Sevilla Cadavid, Andres Valencia-Escobar and Juliana Velásquez Gómez

Ubiquitous Notification Mechanism to Provide User Awareness ...... 689
Gustavo López and Luis A. Guerrero

Assistive Technology for People with Low Vision: Equipment for Accessibility of Visual Information ....................... 701
Sabrina Talita de Oliveira, Julia Vieira Bozo and Maria Lucia Leite Ribeiro Okimoto

Design of a Tactile Map: An Assistive Product for the Visually Impaired ................................................................. 711
Sabrina Talita de Oliveira, Katsuk Suemitsu and Maria Lucia Leite Ribeiro Okimoto

Part IX Innovative Design

Innovative Approaches and Verification in the Design of Flower Beds to Support Horticultural Therapy Classes .......... 723
Meng-Cong Zheng

A Method for Measuring the Weight of Body Segment Based on Human Model and Body Pressure Distribution .......... 735
Fei Fang, Liming Shen, Yuxia Chen and Yuding Zhu

Testing and Evaluation of a New Multitrack Electric Bicycle—A Comparative Study .................................................. 743
Sophie Steinmaßl and Markus Lienkamp

Ergonomic Challenges in Designing Personal Cooling Equipment for Ultra-Deep Mining ............................................. 757
Valérie Tuyêt Mai Ngô, Sylvie Nadeau, Justine Mackowiak and Stéphane Hallé

Change the Mental Model, Change the Behavior: Using Interface Design to Promote Appropriate Energy Consuming Behavior in the Home ................................................................. 769
Kirsten Revell and Neville Stanton
Research on the Modular Function Design of Intelligent Lighting Equipment Based on Different Environmental Requirements .......... 779
Junnan Ye, Jianxin Cheng, Le Xi and Wangqun Xiao

Using Cognitive and Physical Ergonomic Requirements to Promote Healthy Snacking Behavior: A Refrigerator Design Analysis. .......... 789
Dara Gruber and Thomas Berry

Enhancing User Experience in Graphic Design: A Study in (Unusual) Interaction. ................................. 801
Marco Neves

Kubit: A Responsive and Ergonomic Holographic User Interface for a Proxemic Workspace ................................. 811
Jed Looker and Thomas Garvey

The Development of Design Specification for Ergonomics Sofa in Malaysia. .............................. 823
Khairul Azhar Mat Daud, Ahmad Rasdan Ismail, Suriatini Ismail and Nik Zulkarnaen Khidzir

Smartphone Ergonomics: A Proposal for Older People. ............... 831
Javed Anjum Sheikh, Beenish Zafar, Anam Pervez and Zunaira Ilyas Bhutta