

Contents

1	New Challenges for Participatory Approaches in Spatial Planning	1
1.1	Toward a Participative Conception of Urban Planning	1
1.1.1	Rationalities in Planning: A Paradigmatic Revolution	2
1.1.2	Political Attitudes to Participation	7
1.2	Contemporary Practices: Expertise and Handbooks	8
1.3	Now What? Facing Criticisms to Participatory Planning	9
1.3.1	Questioning Issues of Legitimacy	10
1.3.2	Questioning Issues of Effectiveness	12
	References	13
2	Looking for a Way Out. Three Models of Participative Planning: The “Conflictual”, “Consensual” and “Trading Zone” Approaches	17
2.1	Dealing with Power and Rationality Dilemmas in Planning: A Methodological Choice.	17
2.2	A Conflictual Model	19
2.2.1	Agonistic Democracy and Plural Spaces	22
2.2.2	Planning as a Social Mobilization Practice: Towards the just City	24
2.3	A Consensual Model	27
2.3.1	Managing Contentious Interdependences and the Role of Facilitative Leadership	29
2.3.2	Consensus-Building Approach and Collaborative Adaptive Management	33
2.4	A Trading Zone Model	37
2.4.1	A “Designing Perspective” for Participatory Practices	39
2.4.2	Trading Zones, Interlanguages and Boundary Objects: Interpretative Tools for Collaborative Action	43
	References	48

3 A Case of Complexity in Urban Planning: The PII Isola Process in Milan	53
3.1 Which Participation? The Controversial Story of PII Isola-Lunetta in Milan	53
3.1.1 Methodology	54
3.2 The PII Isola Process	56
3.2.1 The Case Study Background	57
References	70
4 Rationalities at Work: How to Read the PII Isola Participatory Process Through Three Different Conceptual Models	71
4.1 Testing Participative Models at Work	71
4.2 The Conflictual Model at Work: Evaluating Outcomes	73
4.2.1 Broad Perspective Considerations: Power Dynamics at Play	74
4.2.2 Local Perspective Considerations: Participatory Processes' Outcomes	76
4.2.3 Conclusions	78
4.3 The Consensual Model at Work: The Importance of the Method	79
4.3.1 The Fairness of the Process: Methodological Constraints	80
4.3.2 Consensus as Main Outcome: What Is the Role of Conflicts?	83
4.3.3 Conclusions	85
4.4 The Trading Zone Model at Work: Starting from Interactions	86
4.4.1 Evolving Trading Zones at Isola: The Master Plan as a Boundary Object	87
4.4.2 <i>Stecca Degli Artigiani</i> as a Trading Zone: Innovative Devices for Participative Urban Planning	90
4.4.3 Conclusions	92
References	94
5 Reframing Participatory Spatial Planning: Critical Reflections	97
5.1 The Third Way Between Conflict and Consensus: A "Trading Zone" Way	97
5.2 A Trading Zone Way for Planning in the Face of Complexity	99
5.3 Reframing Participation in a Trading Zone Perspective	101
5.4 Final Critical Remarks	102
References	104



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-30827-2>

Consensus Building Versus Irreconcilable Conflicts

Reframing Participatory Spatial Planning

Saporito, E.

2016, XV, 105 p. 6 illus., Softcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-30827-2