## Contents

### Contents of Part 1

**Part I Internationalization of Higher Education**

**Internationalization of Higher Education—What Can Research Add to the Policy Debate? [Overview Paper]** ........................................ 3  
Hans de Wit, Ligia Deca and Fiona Hunter

**Internationalization of Higher Education: Navigating Between Contrasting Trends** ..................................................... 13  
Sarah Guri-Rosenblit

**Balanced Mobility Across the Board—A Sensible Objective?** ........ 27  
Irina Ferencz

**Challenges of Student Mobility in a Cosmopolitan Europe** .......... 43  
Janine Wulz and Florian Rainer

**Redefining Internationalization at Home** ............................... 59  
Jos Beelen and Elspeth Jones

**The Impact of Exposure to Diversity in the International University Environment and the Development of Intercultural Competence in Students** ........................................ 73  
Jeanine Gregersen-Hermans

**Internationalisation as a Lever for Change: The Case of Italy** .......... 93  
Fiona Hunter
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Becoming Bologna Capable: Strategic Cooperation and Capacity Building in International Offices in Kazakhstani HEIs</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jason Sparks, Adil Ashirbekov, Aisi Li, Lynne Parmenter, Zakir Jumakulov and Aida Sagintayeva</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internationalization Strategies and Policies in Second-Tier Higher Education Institutions</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans de Wit, Miri Yemini and Randall Martin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Part II</strong> Higher Education Financing and Governance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Background Note for the Section on Financing and Governance</strong> [Overview Paper]</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liviu Matei</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Strategies for Efficient Funding of Universities in Europe</strong></td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enora Bennetot Pruvot, Anna-Lena Claeys-Kulik and Thomas Estermann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Financing Research Universities in Post-communist EHEA Countries</strong></td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernő Keszei, Frigyes Hausz, Attila Fonyó and Béla Kardon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Policy Incentives and Research Productivity in the Romanian Higher Education. An Institutional Approach</strong></td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lazăr Vlăsceanu and Marian-Gabriel Hâncan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Patterns of Funding Internationalisation of Higher Education. A Conceptual Framework for the Study of Internationalisation</strong></td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liviu Matei, Julia Iwinska and Daniela Crăciun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Evolving Landscape of South-East Asian Higher Education and the Challenges of Governance</strong></td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauwakon Ratanawijitrarin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Part III</strong> Excellence and Diversification of Higher Education Institutions’ Missions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan Sadlak</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Isak Froumin and Mikhail Lisyutkin

The Knowledge Society and Diversification of Higher Education:
From the Social Contract to the Mission of Universities ..................... 267
Attila Pausits

Excellence and Diversification of Higher Education Institutions’ Missions ........................................................................................................ 285
Marco Porzionato and Federica De Marco

“New” Rankings on the Scene: The U21 Ranking of National Higher Education Systems and U-Multirank ................................. 293
Gergely Kováts

Part IV Teaching, Learning and Student Engagement

Teaching and Learning: An Overview of the Thematic Section [Overview Paper] ......................................................... 315
Manja Klemenčič and Paul Ashwin

Teaching and Learning: A Journey from the Margins to the Core in European Higher Education Policy ................................. 325
Cristina Sin

The Meanings of Student Engagement: Implications for Policies and Practices ................................................................. 343
Paul Ashwin and Debbie McVitty

How Do We Know How Students Experience Higher Education?
On the Use of Student Surveys ................................................................. 361
Manja Klemenčič and Igor Chirikov

Understanding Quality of Learning in Digital Learning
Environments: State of the Art and Research Needed ........................... 381
Bernadette Charlier, Laurent Cosnefroy, Annie Jézégou and Geneviève Lameul

Assessment of Learning Outcomes ......................................................... 399
Hamish Coates

Giving Voice to Non-traditional Students “Walking” the Narrative Mediation Path. An Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis .... 415
Dan Florin Stănescu, Elena-Mădălina Iorga, José González Monteagudo and Maria Francesca Freda
Part V  Social Dimension and Equity of Higher Education

Alex Usher

No Future for the Social Dimension?                             449
Florian Kaiser, Aengus Ó. Maoláin and Līva Vikmane

A Comprehensive Approach to Investigating the Social
Dimension in European Higher Education Systems—
EUROSTUDENT and the PL4SD Country Reviews                      467
Dominic Orr and Shweta Mishra

How Did the Latest Increase in Fees in England Affect Student
Enrolment and Inequality?                                       479
Koen Geven

Struggling with Social Polarization. Student Financial Support
in Romania in the Framework of the Bologna Process               501
Daniela Alexe, Cezar Mihai Hâj and Bogdan Murgescu

Premises of Inclusive Access and Success of Roma People
in the Romanian Higher Education                                 521
Diana-Maria Cismaru, Cristina Fiţ and Delia Gologan

Contents of Part 2

Part VI  Education, Research and Innovation

Bridging Education, Research and Innovation: The Pivotal Role
of Doctoral Training [Overview Paper]                           541
Marzia Foroni

European Doctoral Programs in Light of EHEA and ERA              545
Nicola Vittorio

Tuning Tools and Insights for Modern Competence-Based
Third-Cycle Programs                                             561
Ann Katherine Isaacs

Enhancing the Quality of Research in Europe: Theoretical
Perspectives on and Guiding Principles for Researcher
Development                                                     573
Linda Evans
The Quality of Doctoral Training and Employability of Doctorate Holders: The Views of Doctoral Candidates and Junior Researchers ............................................ 593
Filomena Parada and John Peacock

The Romanian PhD Students at CERN: The Bologna Process and Beyond ................................................................. 613
Alexandru Nicolin and Florin Buzatu

Part VII Quality Assurance

Hanne Smidt

International Quality Reviews with an EQAR-Registered Agency .... 639
Melinda Szabo

A Merry-Go-Round of Evaluations Moving from Administrative Burden to Reflection on Education and Research in Romania ...... 665
Koen Geven and Adina Maricuţ

Students as Stakeholders in the Policy Context of the European Standards and Guidelines for Quality Assurance in Higher Education Institutions .............................................. 685
Frauke Logermann and Liudvika Leišytė

Negotiating Liminality in Higher Education: Formal and Informal Dimensions of the Student Experience as Facilitators of Quality .... 703
Vanessa Rutherford and Ian Pickup

Part VIII The Impacts of the Bologna Process on the EHEA and Beyond

Sjur Bergan

Current and Future Prospects for the Bologna Process in the Turkish Higher Education System ................................. 743
Armağan Erdoğan
The Bologna Process Goes East? from “Third Countries” to Prioritizing Inter-regional Cooperation Between the ASEAN and EU ................................................... 763
Que Anh Dang

Future Scenarios for the European Higher Education Area: Exploring the Possibilities of “Experimentalist Governance” ........ 785
Robert Harmsen

Part IX Evidence-Based Policies in Higher Education: Data Analytics, Impact Assessment and Reporting

Evidence-Based Policies in Higher Education: Data Analytics, Impact Assessment and Reporting [Overview Paper] ........ 807
Jamil Salmi

Higher Education Research in Europe ......................... 815
Ulrich Teichler

A Comparative Study on Cost-Sharing in Higher Education—Using the Case Study Approach to Contribute to Evidence-Based Policy .... 849
Dominic Orr

Does Research Influence Educational Policy? The Perspective of Researchers and Policy-Makers in Romania .................. 865
Georgeta Ion and Romiță Iucu

Changed Academic Relationship Between Professors and Students at Uni Potsdam: Impact of Bologna 2011–2012 .................. 881
Christen Hairston
The European Higher Education Area
Between Critical Reflections and Future Policies
Curaj, A.; Matei, L.; Pricopie, R.; Salmi, J.; Scott, P. (Eds.)
2015, XLIV, 898 p. 76 illus. In 2 volumes, not available separately., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-18767-9