Contents

Part I  Biomass

1  Development Model of Renewable Energy Policy for Sustainable Bio-Pellet Industry in Indonesia Using Interpretive Structural Method ................................................................. 3
   Erwin Susanto Sadirsan, Hermanto Siregar, Eriyatno and Evita H. Legowo

2  Features of Carbon Stock in the Biomass of Industrial Hemp and Stinging Nettle ................................................................. 17
   B. Butkutė, I. Liaudanskienė, Z. Jankauskienė, E. Gruzdevienė, J. Cesevičienė and K. Amalevičiūtė

3  Obtaining Long-Chain Esters with Lubricant Properties from Sesame Biomass (Sesamum indicum) ......................................... 31
   Tathilene Bezerra Mota Gomes Arruda, Francisco Eduardo Arruda Rodrigues, Manoel Barbosa Dantas, Solange Assunção Quintella, David Thomas Duarte Arruda, Célio Loureiro Cavalcante Jr and Nágila Maria Pontes Silva Ricardo

4  Biodiesel from Jatropha Oil ................................................................. 39
   Ebtisam K. Heikal, Salah A. Khalil and Ismaeil K. Abdou

5  Solid Acid Catalyst Derived from Coffee Residue for Biodiesel Production ................................................................. 47
   Kanokwan Ngaosuwan

6  Evaluation of Energy Demand and Air Emissions by Using the Long-range Energy Alternatives Planning (LEAP) Model in Transport Sector of Punjab, Pakistan ......................................... 57
   Sheikh Saeed Ahmad and Syeda Qamar Batool
7 Issues and Challenges of Implementing Waste-to-Energy Practices in India .......................................................... 65
J. D. Nixon, D. Wright, P. K. Dey, J. A. Scott, S. Sagi and S. K. Ghosh

8 The Variation of Ash and Inorganic Elements Concentrations in the Biomass of Lithuania-Grown Switchgrass (*Panicum Virgatum* L.) .......................................................... 75
B. Butkutė, J. Cesevičienė, N. Lemežienė, E. Norkevičienė, G. Dabkevičienė and Ž. Liatukas

9 Microwave Pyrolysis Process Potential of Waste Jatropha Curcas Seed Cake .......................................................... 91
Ricardo A. Narváez C., Valeria Ramírez, Diego Chulde, Sebastián Espinoza and Jesús López-Villada

Part II Fuel Cells

10 Fuel Processing of Low-Sulfur Diesel for Fuel Cell Systems .......... 103
Joachim Pasel, Remzi Can Samsun, Ralf Peters and Detlef Stolten

11 Basic Study on the Application of the Fuel Cell System Operated by Kerosene to Vessel ........................................... 113
Kazuyoshi Sumi

12 System Modelling for Hybrid Solar Hydrogen Generation and Solar Heating Configurations for Domestic Application .......... 123
Krisztian Ronaszegi, Dan J L Brett and Eric S Fraga

13 An Integrated System for Energy-efficient Exhaust Aftertreatment for Heavy-duty Vehicles ........................................... 133
Jazaer Dawody, Lennart Andersson, Lars J. Pettersson, Moa Ziethe Granlund, Hanna Härelind, Fredrik Gunnarsson, Anders Palmqvist, Rickard Heijl, Ronnie Andersson, Olle Högbloom, Lennart Holmgren, Per-Olof Larsson and Fredrik Andreasson

14 Cost-effectiveness and Potential of Greenhouse Gas Mitigation through the Support of Renewable Transport Fuels in Iceland ........................................................................ 145
Ehsan Shafiei, Brynhildur Davidsdottir, Jonathan Leaver, Hlynur Stefansson and Eyjolfur Ingi Asgeirsson

15 Parametric Study of Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel Cell Performance Using CFD Modelling ........................................ 159
Angus Hood, Shaun Slater, Matthew Bouchet, Sheikh Zahidul Islam and Mamdud Hossain
Contents

16 Proton Modified Pt Zeolite Fuel Cell Electrocatalysts ...................... 173
   Jun Yao, Yufeng Yao and Hossein Mirzaii

17 Improved Dynamic Response and Range in Microbial Fuel
   Cell-Based Volatile Fatty Acid Sensor by Using Poised Potential ...... 183
   Amandeep Kaur, Richard M. Dinsdale, Alan J. Guwy
   and Giuliano C. Premier

18 The Application of Solar-Powered Polymer Electrolyte
   Membrane (PEM) Electrolysers for the Sustainable
   Production of Hydrogen Gas as Fuel for Domestic Cooking............... 193
   Evangelia Topriska, Maria Kolokotroni, Zahir Dehouche, Ruth
   Potopsingh, Earle Wilson

19 Surface Modification and Optimization of Semiconductor
   ns-TiO$_2$–WO$_3$ Admixed Photoelectrode in Regard to Solar
   Hydrogen Production ............................................................................. 205
   Mridula Tripathi and Priyanka Chawla

20 Hydrogen for Mobility: An Assessment from Economic,
   Energetic, and Ecological Point of View ............................................. 215
   Amela Ajanovic and Reinhard Haas

Part III  Geothermal Energy

21 Hydrogeothermal Potential of the Belgrade City Area, the
   Capital of Serbia First Assessment .................................................. 227
   Dejan Milenic, Ana Vranjes and Nenad Doroslovac

22 Automatic Optimization of Multiple Borehole Heat
   Exchanger Fields ................................................................................... 235
   Peter Bayer, Markus Beck and Michael de Paly

23 Thermo-economic Study of Hybrid Thermal Solar and
   Geothermal Heat Pumps System in Algeria ....................................... 247
   Mounir Aksas, Fouad Khaldi and Rima Zouagri

Part IV  Hydropower and Ocean Energy

24 Study on Tandem Configuration of a Flapping Tidal Stream
   Generator .............................................................................................. 261
   Jihoon Kim, Tuyen Quang Le, Jin Hwan Ko, Jin-Soon Park
   and Kwang-Soo Lee
25 An Economic Approach for the Design of Small Hydropower Converter ................................................................. 271
   Jana Hadler and Klaus Broekel

26 Identifying Promising Wave Energy Converter Technologies .......... 279
   Matt Folley and Trevor Whittaker

27 Optimal Operation Control of Hydrokinetic-based Hybrid Systems .................................................. 291
   Kanzumba Kusakana, Herman Jacobus Vermaak
   and Bubele Papy Numbi

28 Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Blade Angle Variation on a Counter-Rotating Tidal Current Turbine ............. 305
   Lee Nak-Joong, Kim In-Chul, Hyun Beom-So and Lee Young-Ho

29 Challenge to Use Small Hydropower by Contra-rotating Small Hydro Turbine ......................................................... 317
   Toru Shigemitsu, Junichiro Fukutomi and Chihiro Tanaka

30 Site Implementation of a Low-Head Pico-Hydro Turgo Turbine ...... 329
   Samuel J. Williamson, Julian D. Booker and Bernard H. Stark

31 Design of a Linear Electrical Machine for a Wave Generation System in the Maltese Waters ............................. 339
   Xuereb Annalise, Spiteri Staines Cyril, Sant Tonio
   and Mulè Stagno Luciano

32 Modelling Tidal Stream Turbines .................................................. 351
   Sarah Tatum, Carwyn Frost, Daphne O’Doherty, Allan Mason-Jones
   and Tim O’Doherty

33 Experimental Validation of Gap Leakage Flow Models in Archimedes Screw Generators ........................................... 365
   Andrew Kozyn and William D. Lubitz

Part V Low-Energy Architecture

34 Double- or Single-Skin Façades for Low-Carbon Office Refurbishments in the UK: A Comparative Case Study .................. 379
   Francesco Pomponi and Poorang A.E. Piroozfar

35 Architectural Factors Influenced on Physical Environment in Atrium ............................................................... 391
   Wei Zhao, Jian Kang and Hong Jin
<p>| 36 | Numerical Simulation Analysis on Wind Environment of Traditional Village Courtyard in Severe Cold Regions | Xinyu Zhang, Hong Jin and Xu Dong | 405 |
| 37 | Energy Saving and Emission Analysis via Lighting Retrofitting in a Large-Scale Hospital: Case Study in Malaysia | S Moghimi, F Azizpour, C. H Lim, E Salleh, S Mat and K Sopian | 415 |
| 38 | The Effect of Wind Velocity and Night Natural Ventilation on the Inside Air Temperature in Passive Cooling Ventilation in Arid Zones | H. Bencheikh | 423 |
| 39 | The Building Energy Consumption and Outdoor Design Conditions of Severe Cold Regions Based on Climate Change | Teng Shao and Hong Jin | 433 |
| 40 | Low-Energy Architecture: Cuban Contradictions | Dania González Couret | 443 |
| 42 | How to Reach for the Necessary Synergy Between Architecture and Engineering | Wim Zeiler | 465 |
| 43 | Study of the Aeraulic Flows in the Building of the Valve Halls Mandarins, France | N. Laaroussi, L-V. Bénet, F. Lacroux and M. Garoum | 475 |
| 44 | Experimental and Theoretical Study for the Performance of New Local Thermal Insulation in Iraqi Building | Ghanim Kadhim Abdulsada and Tawfeeq Wasmi M. Salih | 487 |
| 45 | Simulation-Based Optimization for Energy and Buildings | Ala Hasan, Matti Palonen and Mohamed Hamdy | 503 |
| 46 | Low-Energy Earth–Air Heat Exchanger Cooling System for Buildings in Hot and Humid Malaysia | Aliyah N. Z Sanusi, Li Shao and Nila I Keumala | 515 |
| 47 | Analysis of Passive Solar House to Improve the Indoor Thermal Environment in Winter in Lhasa, China | Ming Zhang, Wei Yu and Baizhan Li | 529 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>48</th>
<th>Building Energy Index and Students’ Perceived Performance in Public University Buildings</th>
<th>541</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>S. N. N. Syed Yahya, A. R. M. Ariffin and Muhammad Azzam Ismail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Energy-Efficient Refurbishment of Existing Buildings: A Multiple Case Study of Terraced Family Housing</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D.K. Serghides, N. Saboohi, T. Koutra, M.C. Katafygiotou and M. Markides</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Low-Energy Architecture: From Theory to Design</td>
<td>561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Despina K. Serghides</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Development of a Luminous Efficacy Model Using Ground and Satellite-Based Data from the Tropics</td>
<td>569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rungrat Wattan and Serm Janjai</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Investigation on the Existing Circumstances and Contributing Factors of Thermal Environment of Rural Housings in Severe Cold Zones of China in Winter</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hong Jin and Kai Chen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Simulation Analysis and Planning Strategies for the Wind Environment of Residential Quarter in Harbin</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ming Li, Hong Jin and Teng Shao</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Energy Efficiency Building Codes and Green Pyramid Rating System</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>George Bassili Hanna</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Simulation Comparison Between Natural and Hybrid Ventilation by Fans at Nighttime for Severe Hot Climate (Aswan, Egypt)</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A. Rizk, A. El-Deberky and Nabil M Guirguis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Green Building and Energy Saving</td>
<td>621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mahmoud A Hassan and Nabil M Guirguis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Energy Savings and Environmental Benefits from Solar Window Film for Buildings in Kurdistan of Iraq</td>
<td>627</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kamil M. Yousif</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Research on Daylighting Introduction of Commercial Buildings in Different Climate Zone of China</td>
<td>637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hong Jin and Xin-xin Li</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Authors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Reducing Canadian Greenhouse Energy Costs Using Highly Insulating Glazing</td>
<td>William David Lubitz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Self-Sufficient Prefabricated Modular Housing: Passive Systems Integrated</td>
<td>Alberto García Marín, Jorge Barrios Corpa, Javier Terrados Cepeda, Juan de la Casa Higueras and Jorge Aguilera Tejero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>The Road to Integrated Design Process of Net-Zero Energy Solar House</td>
<td>Mona Azarbayjani, Ben Futrell and Valentina Cecchi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Describing Native Architectural Features of Kandovan, a Sustainable Village with Rock Architecture</td>
<td>Navid Nahi and Maryam Singery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Investigating the Effect of Climatic Factors on the Spatial Structure of Old Texture of Yazd City: A Specimen of a Sustainable Urban Texture</td>
<td>Navid Nahi and Maryam Singery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Enable Environmental Policies for Eco-Industrial Growth: A Voluntary Government Tool for Local Productive Areas in Tuscany (Italy)</td>
<td>Paola Gallo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Smart Envelope for Nearly Zero Energy Schools. The Case Study of Vallisneri Secondary School in Lucca</td>
<td>Rosa Romano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Courtyards: Optimum Use as Means of Providing Daylight into Adjacent Zones</td>
<td>Maitha M. Bin Dalmouk and Khaled A. Al-Sallal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Earth Construction: The Mechanical Properties of Adobe with the Addition of Laponite</td>
<td>Francesca Scalisi and Cesare Sposito</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
69 The Development of Renewable Energy Applications in Buildings in Greece During The Last Decade ........................................ 771
Nikos Papamanolis

70 Preliminary Results Concerning the Thermal Comfort in a Romanian Passive House .......................................................... 779
Ruxandra Crutescu, Ioana Udrea, Ilinca Nastase, Cristiana Croitoru and Viorel Badescu

71 Towards a Comprehensive Approach to Sustainable Urban Planning: Integrated Estimation of Housing Electricity Consumption and Photovoltaic Generation Potential Using the web-based framework iGUESS® .................................................. 791
Alessio Mastrucci, Christian Braun, Olivier Baume, Francesca Stazi and Ulrich Leopold

72 Energy-Efficient Lighting by LED .................................................. 801
Helmut F. O. Mueller and Francesco Sasso

Part VI Wind Energy

73 Power System Performance of Offshore Wind in the UK in 2030...... 811
P. Higgins and A. M. Foley

74 Testing Operation and Control Functions of Wind Power Plant Control System by Hardware in-the-loop Simulation ................ 827
Jong Yul Kim, Gyeong Hun Kim, Jin-Hong Jeon, Seul Ki Kim and Eung Sang Kim

75 Blade Element Momentum Theory and CFD Modeling as a Tool for Optimizing Wind Turbine Blade Design .............................. 837
K. Dogan and G. Martinopoulos

76 Integration of Wind Energy in Power System—Modelling of a Market Oriented Energy Concept .......................................... 845
Yassin Bouyraaman, Jörg Bendfeld, Philipp Breymann and Stefan Krauter

77 Design and Experimental Validation of Thick Airfoils for Large Wind Turbines ......................................................... 855
Iva Hrgovan, Wen Zhong Shen, Wei Jun Zhu, Jesper Madsen and Rolf Hansen

78 A Novel Topology for Enhancing the Low-Voltage Ride-Through Capability for Grid Connected Wind Turbine Generators .............. 865
R. A. Ibrahim, M. S. Hamad, Y. G. Dessouky and B. W. Williams
79 Conceptual Design of Airborne Wind Turbines ........................................... 883
   Hossein Mirzaii and Liam Griggs

80 Wind Shear Assessment Using Wind LiDAR Profiler and Sonic 3D Anemometer for Wind Energy Applications—Preliminary Results ........................................................................................................... 893
   Yoshiaki Sakagami, Pedro A. A. Santos, Reinaldo Haas, Júlio C. Passos and Frederico F. Taves

81 Atmospheric Stability Effects on Small Wind Turbine Power Collection in a Complex Terrain .......................................................................................................................... 903
   Pedro A. A. Santos, Yoshiaki Sakagami, Reinaldo Haas, Júlio C. Passos and Frederico F. Taves

82 Robust Design of Savonius Wind Turbine .......................................................... 913
   Vishaal Dhamotharan, Ranjana Meena, Piyush Jadhav, Palaniappan Ramu and K. Arul Prakash

83 Coupling Floating Wind Turbines with Large-Scale Air-Conditioning Systems Through Deep Sea Water Pumping: Case Studies of System Performance in European Deep Waters ...... 925
   Tonio Sant, Robert N. Farrugia and David Arroyo López-Carro

84 Denmark Wind Energy Programme ..................................................................... 941
   Wen Zhong Shen

85 Development of Realistic Demand Side Management Strategies Using Artificial Neural Networks for the Production of Informative Wind Speed Prediction Signals .................. 951
   D. Zafirakis, K. Moustris, Ch. Maragkos, M. Stathopoulos and G. Tzanes

86 Comparative Study of Two Types of Wind Turbine Simulators for Wind Energy Conversion System .............................................................. 961
   Gyeong-Hun Kim, Jin-Hong Jeon, Jong-Yul Kim, Jong-Bo Ahn, Chulsang Hwang and Eung-Sang Kim

87 Wind Power Is the Last to Be Stored ................................................................. 969
   Donald Swift-Hook

Index .............................................................................................................................. 979