## Contents

1. **What Do You Mean by a Difficult Item?**  
   *On the Interpretation of the Difficulty Parameter in a Rasch Model* ............................................. 1  
   Ernesto San Martín and Paul De Boeck

2. **Thurstonian Item Response Theory and an Application to Attitude Items** ............................................. 15  
   Edward H. Ip

3. **Robustness of Mixture IRT Models to Violations of Latent Normality** .................................................. 27  
   Sedat Sen, Allan S. Cohen, and Seock-Ho Kim

4. **An Option-Based Partial Credit Item Response Model** ................. 45  
   Yuanchao (Emily) Bo, Charles Lewis, and David V. Budescu

5. **A General Saltus LLTM-R for Cognitive Assessments** ................. 73  
   Minjeong Jeon, Karen Draney, and Mark Wilson

6. **Multidimensional IRT Models to Analyze Learning Outcomes of Italian Students at the End of Lower Secondary School** ................................................................. 91  
   Mariagiulia Matteucci and Stefania Mignani

7. **Graphical Representations of Items and Tests That are Measuring Multiple Abilities** ............................................. 113  
   Terry A. Ackerman and Robert A. Henson

8. **New Item-Selection Methods for Balancing Test Efficiency Against Item-Bank Usage Efficiency in CD-CAT** ................. 133  
   Wenyi Wang, Shuliang Ding, and Lihong Song
9 Comparison of Linear, Computerized Adaptive and Multi-Stage Adaptive Versions of the Mathematics Assessment of Turkish Pupil Monitoring System ........................................... 153
Semirhan Gökcê and Giray Berberoğlu

10 Optimal Sampling Design for IRT Linking with Bimodal Data ........ 165
Jiahe Qian and Alina A. von Davier

11 Selecting a Data Collection Design for Linking in Educational Measurement: Taking Differential Motivation into Account ................................................................. 181
Marie-Anne Mittelhaëuser, Anton A. Béguin, and Klaas Sijtsma

12 Vertical Comparison Using Reference Sets ........................................ 195
Anton A. Béguin and Saskia Wools

13 A Dependent Bayesian Nonparametric Model for Test Equating ..... 213
Jorge González, Andrés F. Barrientos, and Fernando A. Quintana

14 Using a Modified Multidimensional Priority Index for Item Selection Under Within-Item Multidimensional Computerized Adaptive Testing ................................................. 227
Ya-Hui Su and Yen-Lin Huang

15 Assessing Differential Item Functioning in Multiple Grouping Variables with Factorial Logistic Regression ..................... 243
Kuan-Yu Jin, Hui-Fang Chen, and Wen-Chung Wang

16 MTP2 and Partial Correlations in Monotone Higher-Order Factor Models ................................................................. 261
Jules L. Ellis

17 A Comparison of Confirmatory Factor Analysis of Binary Data on the Basis of Tetrachoric Correlations and of Probability-Based Covariances: A Simulation Study .......... 273
Karl Schweizer, Xuezhu Ren, and Tengfei Wang

18 On Cronbach’s Alpha as the Mean of All Split-Half Reliabilities ....... 293
Matthijs J. Warrens

19 An Empirical Assessment of Guttman’s Lambda 4 Reliability Coefficient ................................................................. 301
Tom Benton

20 A Test for Ordinal Measurement Invariance ........................................ 311
Rudy Ligtvoet
21 Model Selection Criteria for Latent Growth Models Using Bayesian Methods .......................................................... 319
Zhenqiu (Laura) Lu, Zhiyong Zhang, and Allan Cohen

22 A Comparison of the Hierarchical Generalized Linear Model, Multiple-Indicators Multiple-Causes, and the Item Response Theory-Likelihood Ratio Test for Detecting Differential Item Functioning .......................................................... 343
Mei Ling Ong, Laura Lu, Sunbok Lee, and Allan Cohen

23 Comparing Estimation Methods for Categorical Marginal Models ............................................................ 359
Renske E. Kuijpers, Wicher P. Bergsma, L. Andries van der Ark, and Marcel A. Croon

24 Evaluating Simplicial Mixtures of Markov Chains for Modeling Student Metacognitive Strategies ......................... 377
April Galyardt and Ilya Goldin

25 Partitioning Variance Into Constituents in Multiple Regression Models: Commonality Analysis ............................. 395
Burhanettin Ozdemir

26 Multilevel Random Mediation Analysis: A Comparison of Analytical Alternatives .................................................. 407
Fang Luo and Hongyun Liu

27 Mediation Analysis for Ordinal Outcome Variables .................... 429
Hongyun Liu, Yunyun Zhang, and Fang Luo

28 Comparison of Nested Models for Multiply Imputed Data ............ 451
Yoonsun Jang, Zhenqiu (Laura) Lu, and Allan Cohen

29 A Paradox by Another Name Is Good Estimation ...................... 465
Mark D. Reckase and Xin Luo