

Contents

1 Basic Cardiac Anatomy and Electrocardiology	1
1.1 Conduction System: SA and AV Node, Purkinje Network	2
1.2 Cardiac Tissue Organization	4
1.3 Fiber and Laminar Architecture of Ventricular Myocardium	7
1.4 Cardiac Action Potentials	8
1.4.1 Action Potential Phases	8
1.4.2 Action Potential Heterogeneity	10
1.5 The Electrocardiogram (ECG)	11
1.5.1 ECG Leads	12
1.5.2 ECG Deflections and Intervals	13
1.5.3 ECG Diagnosis	15
1.6 Cardiac Imaging	17
2 Mathematical Models of Cellular Bioelectrical Activity	21
2.1 Excitable Cellular Membranes	21
2.2 The Nernst-Planck Equation	22
2.3 The Goldman-Hodgkin-Katz (GHK) Current-Voltage Relation	23
2.4 Nernst Equilibrium Potential	24
2.5 Thermodynamical Derivation of the Nernst Potential	25
2.6 Electrodifffusion Models: The Poisson-Nernst-Planck (PNP) Equation	28
2.6.1 PNP: The Short Channel or Low Concentrations Limit	31
2.6.2 PNP: The Long Channel or High Concentrations Limit	33
2.6.3 Equilibrium Potential for Multi-ion Fluxes	34
2.7 Electrical Circuit Model of the Cellular Membrane	35
2.8 Ion Channel Gating	36
2.9 Cardiac Action Potential Models	40
2.9.1 Hodgkin-Huxley Model	41
2.9.2 General Structure of Cardiac Cellular Membrane Models ...	42

2.9.3	Ionic Models of Purkinje Fibers, Sinoatrial Node (SAN), Atria	43
2.9.4	Ventricular Models	43
2.9.5	Charge Conservation in Ionic Models	55
2.9.6	Action Potential Duration Restitution Curve	59
2.9.7	Reduced Ionic Models	59
2.9.8	Phase-Plane Analysis of the FitzHugh-Nagumo (FHN) Model	62
2.9.9	Bifurcation Diagrams	70
3	Mathematical Models of Cardiac Cells Arrangements:	
	The Bidomain Model	77
3.1	Models of Cardiac Fibers	77
3.1.1	Cable Equation	77
3.1.2	Homogenization	80
3.1.3	Traveling Waves	86
3.1.4	Conduction Velocity Restitution Curve	92
3.2	Models of Cardiac Tissue	93
3.2.1	The Dimensionless Cellular Model P^ε	97
3.2.2	Formal Two-Scale Homogenization	98
3.2.3	The Dimensionless Averaged Model P	100
3.2.4	Theoretical Results for the Cellular and Averaged Models	101
3.2.5	Γ -Convergence Result for the Averaged Model with FHN Dynamics	103
3.3	The Macroscopic Anisotropic Bidomain Model	106
3.4	Well-Posedness Results Based on Semi-discretization in Time	108
3.5	Well-Posedness Results Based on Faedo-Galerkin Techniques	112
3.6	Well-Posedness Results Based on Fixed Point Arguments	116
3.7	Semi-discrete Approximation of the Bidomain Model with FHN Dynamics	120
4	Reduced Macroscopic Models: The Monodomain and Eikonal Models	123
4.1	Linear Anisotropic Monodomain Model	123
4.2	Eikonal Models	125
4.3	Relaxed Non-linear Anisotropic Monodomain Model	132
4.4	Dimensional Form of the Reduced Models	133
4.4.1	Well-Posedness Results for Reduced Models	136
4.4.2	Frank and Wulff Diagrams	136
4.5	Numerical Comparison	143
5	Anisotropic Cardiac Sources	149
5.1	Differential Formulation of the Potential Field	150
5.2	Integral Formulation of the Potential Field	152

- 5.3 Approximate Representation of Cardiac Sources 156
 - 5.3.1 Heart Surface Source Model 157
 - 5.3.2 Oblique Dipole Source Model 159
- 5.4 Cardiac Source Splitting 162
 - 5.4.1 Axially Symmetric Media 162
 - 5.4.2 Orthotropic Media 165
- 5.5 Interpretation of the Field Components 166
- 5.6 The Limit Case: Oblique Dipole Layer Model 168
- 5.7 Experimental and Simulation Results 170
- 6 The Inverse Problem of Electrocardiology 175**
 - 6.1 Inverse Problem in Terms of Potential Alone 176
 - 6.2 Macroscopic Equivalent Excitation Cardiac Sources 180
 - 6.3 Boundedness of the Potential 184
 - 6.4 Numerical Approximation of the Integral Representation
of the Potential 185
 - 6.5 Inverse Problem in Terms of Wavefront 187
- 7 Numerical Methods for the Bidomain and Reduced Models 191**
 - 7.1 Space Discretization of Monodomain and Bidomain Models 191
 - 7.2 Time Discretization of Monodomain and Bidomain Models 194
 - 7.2.1 Fully Implicit Methods 194
 - 7.2.2 Decoupled Implicit Methods 195
 - 7.2.3 Decoupled Semi-implicit Methods 196
 - 7.2.4 Operator Splitting Methods: Splitting ODEs and PDEs 203
 - 7.3 Numerical Approximation of the Eikonal-Diffusion Equation 204
- 8 Parallel Solvers for the Bidomain System 207**
 - 8.1 Bidomain Variational Setting 208
 - 8.2 Abstract Convergence Theory for Schwarz Methods 215
 - 8.3 Two-Level Additive Schwarz Methods for the Bidomain System ... 220
 - 8.4 Multilevel Additive Schwarz Methods for the Bidomain System ... 223
 - 8.5 Numerical Results for Multilevel Schwarz Preconditioners 227
 - 8.5.1 Additive Preconditioner 228
 - 8.5.2 Multiplicative and Hybrid Preconditioners 234
 - 8.6 Block Preconditioners for the Bidomain System 241
 - 8.6.1 Block-Diagonal and Block-Factorized Bidomain
Preconditioners 241
 - 8.6.2 Numerical Results with Block Preconditioners 244
- 9 Simulation Studies of Cardiac Bioelectrical Activity 249**
 - 9.1 Cardiac Excitation and Virtual Electrode Phenomena 250
 - 9.1.1 Methods and Parameter Calibration 252
 - 9.1.2 Anode and Cathode Make Mechanisms 254
 - 9.1.3 Anode and Cathode Break Mechanisms 262
 - 9.1.4 Cathodal and Anodal Strength-Interval S-I Curves 268

- 9.2 Anisotropic Propagation of Excitation and Recovery Fronts 270
 - 9.2.1 Excitation and Repolarization Sequences 271
 - 9.2.2 Discussion on APD Distribution and Dispersion 279
- 9.3 Heterogeneous Cardiac Tissue 284
 - 9.3.1 Transmural Heterogeneity in 3-D Cardiac Slabs 287
 - 9.3.2 Transmural Heterogeneity in 3-D Ellipsoids..... 298
 - 9.3.3 Transmural and Apex-Base Heterogeneity in 3-D Ellipsoids 309
- 9.4 QRS Complex and T Wave Morphology in Electrograms..... 315
 - 9.4.1 Methods and Parameter Calibration 316
 - 9.4.2 Unipolar and Bipolar ECG Simulations 318
- 9.5 Extracellular Markers of Excitation and Repolarization Times 323
 - 9.5.1 Waveform Postprocessing and Repolarization Time Markers..... 326
 - 9.5.2 Parameter Calibrations for the Model Simulations 329
 - 9.5.3 Global Quantitative Analysis of RT Markers 332
- 9.6 Subendocardial Ischemia, ST Depression and Elevation 339
 - 9.6.1 Mechanisms for the ST Segment Potential Patterns 339
 - 9.6.2 Ischemic Simulations 343
- 9.7 Reentry Phenomena 348
 - 9.7.1 Stable Scroll Waves 352
 - 9.7.2 Scroll Waves Breakup..... 353
 - 9.7.3 Scroll Waves in Ellipsoidal Geometry 357
- A Cardiac Simulation Projects, Software, Libraries 361**
 - A.1 IUPS Physiome Project 361
 - A.2 Virtual Physiological Human (VPH) 362
 - A.3 NSR Physiome..... 362
 - A.4 Other Simulation Software and Modeling Environments 363
 - A.5 Some Related Monographs 364
 - A.6 Physical Units and Constants 366
- References..... 367**
- Index 395**



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-04800-0>

Mathematical Cardiac Electrophysiology

Colli Franzone, P.; Pavarino, L.F.; Scacchi, S.

2014, XIV, 397 p. 138 illus., 78 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-04800-0