Contents

1 Introduction ................................................................. 1
  1.1 DRG-Systems and the Economic Situation in Hospitals ............. 1
  1.2 Necessity of a Holistic Planning Approach .......................... 4
  1.3 Strategic, Tactical and Operational Problems in Hospitals ........ 5
  1.4 Topic of This Dissertation .......................................... 6
  1.5 Outline ................................................................. 8

2 Machine Learning for Early DRG Classification ....................... 9
  2.1 Machine Learning for Health Care: A Literature Review .......... 9
    2.1.1 Selection Criteria and Search for Relevant Literature ....... 10
    2.1.2 Classification of Relevant Literature ........................ 11
  2.2 Attribute Ranking and Selection Techniques Employed 
      for Early DRG Classification ..................................... 15
    2.2.1 Information Gain Attribute Ranking ......................... 15
    2.2.2 Relief-F Attribute Ranking .................................. 17
    2.2.3 Markov Blanket Attribute Selection .......................... 20
    2.2.4 Correlation-Based Feature Selection .......................... 24
    2.2.5 Wrapper Attribute Selection .................................. 24
  2.3 Classification Techniques Employed for Early 
      DRG Classification ................................................. 25
    2.3.1 Naive Bayes ................................................... 26
    2.3.2 Bayesian Networks ............................................. 26
    2.3.3 Classification Trees .......................................... 27
    2.3.4 Voting-Based Combined Classification ........................ 30
    2.3.5 Probability Averaging to Combine the DRG 
      Grouper with Machine Learning Approaches .................... 31
    2.3.6 Decision Rule-Based Mapping of Attribute 
      Values to DRGs .................................................... 31

3 Scheduling the Hospital-Wide Flow of Elective Patients .......... 33
  3.1 Mathematical Programming Applied to Patient 
      Scheduling in Hospitals .......................................... 33
# Contents

3.1.1 Selection Criteria and Search for Relevant Literature ........ 34  
3.1.2 Classification of Relevant Literature .......................... 34  
3.2 The Patient Flow Problem with Fixed Admission Dates .......... 41  
3.3 The Patient Flow Problem with Variable Admission Dates ........ 46  
3.4 An Example of the Patient Flow Problem with Fixed  
and Variable Admission Dates........................................... 48  
3.5 A Rolling Horizon Approach for Scheduling  
the Hospital-Wide Flow of Elective Patients ..................... 51  

4 Experimental Analyses ...................................................... 55  
4.1 Experimental Evaluation of the Early DRG Classification ...... 55  
  4.1.1 Data from Patients That Contact the Hospital  
  Before Admission (Elective Patients) ......................... 55  
  4.1.2 Data from All Patients Available at Admission  
  (Elective and Non-elective Patients) ........................ 57  
  4.1.3 Results of the Attribute Ranking and Selection ............ 60  
  4.1.4 Evaluation Techniques for the Classification Part ........... 63  
  4.1.5 Computation Times ........................................... 64  
  4.1.6 Parameter Optimization for the Classification Tree ......... 68  
  4.1.7 Results of the Classification Techniques .................... 70  
  4.1.8 Investigation on Major Diagnostic Categories ............... 76  
  4.1.9 Investigation on Selected DRGs .............................. 79  
  4.1.10 Evaluation of Expected Revenue Estimates ................. 82  
  4.2 Computational and Economic Analysis of Scheduling  
  the Hospital-Wide Flow of Elective Patients ................... 84  
  4.2.1 Data and Instance Generation................................. 84  
  4.2.2 Computation Time Analysis of the Static  
  Approaches .................................................................... 87  
  4.2.3 Economic Analysis of the Static Approaches ............... 87  
  4.2.4 Economic Analysis of the Rolling Horizon Approach ...... 88  

5 Conclusion .................................................................... 93  
5.1 Summary ................................................................ 93  
5.2 Main Research Contributions......................................... 95  
5.3 Future Research ......................................................... 95  

A Notation and List of Abbreviations ................................. 97  

B Attributes Assessed and Ranking Results for the Early  
DRG Classification ............................................................... 101  

Bibliography ...................................................................... 109
Optimizing Hospital-wide Patient Scheduling
Early Classification of Diagnosis-related Groups
Through Machine Learning
Gartner, D.
2014, XIV, 119 p. 22 illus., Softcover
ISBN: 978-3-319-04065-3