

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Setting the Stage.....	1
	A Bit of History.....	2
	Culture.....	4
	Equity.....	7
	Education System.....	8
	Teachers.....	9
	Where Do We Stand?.....	11
	Contents.....	12
	References.....	15
2	Finland's Success	19
	PISA and the Ecological View of Education.....	19
	Finland and its <i>Sampo</i> in Education.....	23
	Finland's Education System.....	25
	Curriculum.....	26
	From <i>Peruskoulu</i> (Basic Comprehensive Education) to <i>Lukio</i> or <i>Ammattikoulu</i> (General or Vocational High School).....	30
	Between 15 and 16 Years of Age: Open Opportunities.....	31
	A Glance at Some of the Reasons for Finland's Educational Success.....	32
	From OPH to the University of Helsinki, and More About the Reason for Success.....	33
	Is the Physiognomy of Finland's Schools Changing?.....	35
	Reading and Libraries.....	38
	A Good School Meal Is an Investment in the Future.....	40
	Educational and Pedagogical Leadership.....	41
	Welfare State and Fairness.....	43
	In Education, <i>Quo Vadis</i> Finland?.....	44
	References.....	46
3	Teachers	49
	Background.....	49

Milestones	50
1863	50
1934	51
1966	51
1970 – 1980	51
1990s and the Change of Century	52
The Second Decade of the Twenty-First Century and Beyond	53
Structure of Teacher Education Programs	56
Normaalikoulu (Norssi Schools)	63
The Quality of an Educational System Cannot Exceed the Quality of its Teachers	64
The Popularity of the Teaching Profession: What Does the Evidence Say?	65
Entrance Age to University Teacher Education Programs and Implications for Policies to Attract and Educate Teachers	72
How Much do Finnish Teachers Work?	75
Motivation to Become and Continue Working as a Teacher: Do Finnish Teachers Earn a Lot or a Little?	77
References	80
4 Does Finland Evaluate School Education?	83
A Glance at Results from Finland's Performance in Other Interna- tional Studies on Learning	85
The Perspective of the Finnish National Board of Education	88
Inspections	89
Policy on Education Evaluation and Academic Research	90
Matriculation Exam	94
By Way of Conclusion	95
References	97
5 Journeys into Finnish Schools: Lives and Thoughts of Teachers and Principals I	99
Education and Learning in the Twenty-First Century	99
Back to School	101
Teaching: The Whole Package	105
<i>Norssi</i> : University Training School for Teachers	109
Viikin Normaalikoulu	110
Back to SYK	113
Jyväskylä's Schools and Their Intimate Connection with the His- tory of Finnish Education	116
Success in PISA and Beyond Starts at Elementary School and Even Before	120
The First <i>lukio</i> in Finland	122
Northern Finland, the Arctic Circle, and <i>Toranki Koulu</i>	124
<i>Aurora</i> School	126
Aurinkolahti Koulu	133

Mediation for Learning and Thinking Skills.....	135
Special Education in the Classroom.....	138
Turku and an Idyllic Elementary School.....	140
Back in Helsinki.....	142
<i>Strömberg</i> and Preschool Education.....	144
A United School.....	148
Appendix.....	151
References.....	153
6 Journeys into Finnish Schools: Lives and Thoughts of Teachers and Principals II	155
Another Idyllic Elementary School Nestling in a Little Forest, Surrounded by a Larger Forest.....	155
<i>Tikkurila</i> : More Courses than Students.....	156
I Never Ask Them “What’s Two Plus Two?”—Never.....	157
That’s How Far We Go.....	161
The Most Remote School in Northern Finland.....	165
The Secret Is Not a Secret: It’s Work, Work, and Work Together with Equity.....	169
Turku’s Comprehensive School.....	175
Together and Individually.....	178
Swedish-Speaking School in Finland.....	182
From Turku to Kirkkonummi: The Beginning of the End.....	185
Three More Remarkable Schools!.....	185
Kemijärvi: Suffering Economically; Thriving in Education and Culture.....	185
Vaajakosken Koulu.....	189
Nepenmaenkoulu at Joensuu.....	190
7 Finland’s Teaching and Learning Environment	193
Teachers’ Taxonomy and Environment.....	193
The Finnish Learning Environment.....	195
Methodology.....	196
Results.....	198
Opinions from Finnish Experts.....	202
Summing Up.....	203
References.....	204



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-02823-1>

Teachers' Perspectives on Finnish School Education
Creating Learning Environments

Andere, E.

2014, XIX, 322 p. 139 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-02823-1