

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	Intracellular Protein Degradation and Antigen Presentation . . . . .	1
1.2	The Ubiquitin–Proteasome System . . . . .	2
1.2.1	Polyubiquitylation: A Signal for Degradation . . . . .	2
1.2.2	Subunit Composition and Architecture of Proteasomes. . . . .	2
1.2.3	Proteolysis by 20S Proteasomes. . . . .	5
1.2.4	Immune Functions of 20S Proteasomes. . . . .	7
1.3	20S Proteasomes: Validated and Emerging Drug Targets . . . . .	8
1.4	Types of Proteasome Inhibitors . . . . .	9
1.5	Clinically Relevant Proteasome Inhibitors . . . . .	10
1.6	Subunit-Specific Proteasome Inhibitors and Their Therapeutic Potential . . . . .	11
	References . . . . .	13
<b>2</b>	<b>Objective</b> . . . . .	19
<b>3</b>	<b>Materials and Methods</b> . . . . .	21
3.1	Materials . . . . .	21
3.1.1	Chemicals . . . . .	21
3.1.2	Antibiotics . . . . .	21
3.1.3	Media . . . . .	21
3.1.4	Enzymes . . . . .	22
3.1.5	Primer . . . . .	22
3.1.6	Strains . . . . .	23
3.1.7	Plasmids . . . . .	23
3.1.8	Fluorogenic Substrates . . . . .	24
3.1.9	DNA and Protein Standards . . . . .	24
3.1.10	Instruments . . . . .	25
3.1.11	Computer Software and Bioinformatics Tools . . . . .	27
3.2	Genetic Methods . . . . .	28
3.2.1	Cultivation and Long-Term Storage of <i>Escherichia coli</i> . . . . .	28

3.2.2	Cultivation and Long-Term Storage of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> . . . . .	28
3.2.3	Polymerase Chain Reaction . . . . .	28
3.2.4	Site-Directed Mutagenesis . . . . .	29
3.2.5	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis . . . . .	30
3.2.6	Isolation of Plasmid DNA from <i>E. coli</i> . . . . .	30
3.2.7	Purification of DNA . . . . .	30
3.2.8	Restriction Digest of DNA . . . . .	31
3.2.9	Determination of DNA Concentration . . . . .	31
3.2.10	Ligation of DNA Fragments. . . . .	31
3.2.11	Transformation of <i>E. coli</i> by Electroporation. . . . .	32
3.2.12	Transformation of <i>S. cerevisiae</i> . . . . .	32
3.2.13	Plasmid Shuffling . . . . .	33
3.2.14	DNA Isolation from <i>S. cerevisiae</i> . . . . .	33
3.2.15	DNA Sequencing . . . . .	33
3.3	Protein Chemistry and Analytics . . . . .	34
3.3.1	Purification of the Yeast 20S Proteasome. . . . .	34
3.3.2	Purification of the Murine Immuno- and Constitutive 20S Proteasome . . . . .	34
3.3.3	SDS Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis . . . . .	35
3.3.4	Determination of Protein Concentration . . . . .	35
3.4	Proteasome Activity Tests . . . . .	36
3.4.1	Overlay Assay. . . . .	36
3.4.2	Fluorescence Activity Test and Determination of IC <sub>50</sub> Values . . . . .	36
3.5	Protein Crystallography . . . . .	37
3.5.1	Crystallization of the Yeast 20S Proteasome . . . . .	37
3.5.2	Crystallization of the Murine 20S Proteasomes. . . . .	37
3.5.3	Data Collection, Processing and Structure Determination . . . . .	37
	References. . . . .	38
<b>4</b>	<b>Results</b> . . . . .	<b>41</b>
4.1	Sequence Alignments. . . . .	41
4.2	X-Ray Structures of the Mouse 20S Immuno- and Constitutive Proteasome. . . . .	41
4.2.1	Crystallization and Structure Determination . . . . .	41
4.2.2	Subunit Architecture of the cCP and iCP. . . . .	44
4.2.3	Structural Analysis of the Substrate Binding Channels . . . . .	48
4.3	Investigations on the $\beta$ 5i-Selective Proteasome Inhibitor ONX 0914 . . . . .	50
4.3.1	Inhibition of 20S Proteasomes by ONX 0914 . . . . .	50
4.3.2	Proteasome Core Particles in Complex with ONX 0914 . . . . .	51
4.3.3	Molecular Basis for the Subunit Selectivity of ONX 0914 . . . . .	52

4.3.4	Structural Analysis of the Epoxyketone Reaction Mechanism . . . . .	56
4.4	Yeast Mutagenesis Studies on the Subunits $\beta 5c$ , $\beta 5i$ and $\beta 5t$ . . . . .	60
4.4.1	Mimicking the $\beta 5c$ Active Site. . . . .	60
4.4.2	Analysis of the $\beta 5i$ Substrate Binding Channel . . . . .	63
4.4.3	Probing Subunit $\beta 5t$ . . . . .	67
	References . . . . .	68
<b>5</b>	<b>Discussion.</b> . . . . .	<b>71</b>
5.1	Structural and Functional Differences Between the Three Types of CPs. . . . .	71
5.2	Guidelines for the Rational Design of CP-selective Inhibitors . . . . .	73
	References . . . . .	75
	<b>Appendix</b> . . . . .	<b>77</b>



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-01555-2>

Structural and Functional Characterization of the  
Immunoproteasome

Huber, E.M.

2013, XIX, 82 p. 33 illus., 29 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-01555-2