Contents

Preface .............................................................. v
Contributors ......................................................... ix

PART I  SETTING AND PERFORMING ELISPOT ASSAY

1 Unique Strengths of ELISPOT for T Cell Diagnostics ......................... 3
   Paul V. Lehmann and Wenji Zhang

2 The Impact of Harmonization on ELISPOT Assay Performance .................. 25
   Sylvia Janetzki and Cedrik M. Britten

PART II  ELISPOT FOR VETERINARY RESEARCH

3 Equine ELISPOT Assay to Study Secretion of IFNγ and IL-4 from Peripheral
   Blood Mononuclear Cells ........................................... 39
   Jodi Hagen, Chris Hartnett, Jeffrey P. Houchins, Steeve Giguère,
   and Alexander E. Kalyuzhny

4 Utilization of Feline ELISPOT for Mapping Vaccine Epitopes .................. 47
   Jeffrey R. Abbott, Ruiyu Pu, James K. Coleman, and Janet K. Yamamoto

5 Analyzing Cellular Immunity to AAV in a Canine Model
   Using ELISPOT Assay .................................................. 65
   Zejing Wang, Rainer Storb, Stephen J. Tapscott, and Stanley Riddell

PART III  ADVANCED ELISPOT TECHNIQUES

6 Dual- and Triple-Color Fluorospot ........................................ 77
   Niklas Ahlborg and Bernt Axelsson

7 ELISPOT Assay as a Tool to Study Oxidative Stress in Lymphocytes .......... 87
   Jodi Hagen, Jeffrey P. Houchins, and Alexander E. Kalyuzhny

8 ELISPOT Assay for Neuroscience Research: Studying TNFα Secretion
   from Microglial Cells .................................................. 97
   Jodi Hagen, Jeffrey P. Houchins, and Alexander E. Kalyuzhny

9 ELISPOT Assay as a Tool to Study the Effects of Stem Cells
   on Cytokine Secretion ................................................. 105
   Jun-Seop Shin and Chung-Gyu Park

10 Combining ELISPOT and ELISA to Measure Amounts of Cytokines
    Secreted by a Single Cell ........................................... 115
    Jodi Hagen, Jeffrey P. Houchins, and Alexander E. Kalyuzhny
# Contents

**PART IV IMAGE AND DATA ANALYSIS**

11 How ELISPOT Morphology Reflects on the Productivity and Kinetics of Cells’ Secretory Activity .................................................. 125
*A. Y. Karulin and P. V. Lehmann*

12 Mathematical Algorithms for Automatic Search, Recognition, and Detection of Spots in ELISPOT Assay ............................... 145
*S. S. Zadorozhny and N. N. Martynov*

13 Objective, User-Independent ELISPOT Data Analysis Based on Scientifically Validated Principles .................................... 155
*Wenji Zhang and P. V. Lehmann*

14 Statistical Analysis of ELISPOT Assays .................................. 173
*M. Dittrich and P. V. Lehmann*

15 Response Determination Criteria for ELISPOT: Toward a Standard that Can Be Applied Across Laboratories .............................. 185
*Z. Moodie, L. Price, S. Janetzki, and C. M. Britten*

**PART V ELISPOT ASSAY FOR VACCINE DEVELOPMENT AND DIAGNOSTICS**

16 Detection of Vaccinia Virus-Specific IFN\(\gamma\) and IL-10 Secretion from Human PBMCs and CD8\(^+\) T Cells by ELISPOT ........................ 199
*B. J. Umlauf, N. A. Pinsky, I. G. Ovsyannikova, and G. A. Poland*

17 ELISPOT Assays to Enumerate Bovine IFN-\(\gamma\)-Secreting Cells for the Development of Novel Vaccines Against Bovine Tuberculosis .......................... 219
*M. Vordermeier and A. O. Whelan*

18 IL-7 Addition Increases Spot Size and Number as Measured by T-SPOT.TB® .................................................. 229
*M. L. Feske, M. Medina, E. A. Graviss, and D. E. Lewis*

19 Overview of Membranes and Membrane Plates Used in Research and Diagnostic ELISPOT Assays ........................................ 243
*A. J. Weiss*

*Index* ............................................................................. 257