# Contents

*Preface* .......................................................... v  
*Contributors* .................................................. xi

1 A New Method to Predict Ion Effects in RNA Folding .................. 1  
   *Li-Zhen Sun and Shi-Jie Chen*

2 Computational Generation of RNA Nanorings .......................... 19  
   *Rishabh Sharan, Eckart Bindewald, Wojciech K. Kasprzak,  
   and Bruce A. Shapiro*

3 Protocols for Molecular Dynamics Simulations  
   of RNA Nanostructures. .......................................... 33  
   *Taejin Kim, Wojciech K. Kasprzak, and Bruce A. Shapiro*

4 Rolling Circle Transcription for the Self-Assembly of Multimeric  
   RNAi Structures and Its Applications in Nanomedicine .......... 65  
   *Mihue Jang and Hyung Jun Ahn*

5 Computational Prediction of the Immunomodulatory Potential  
   of RNA Sequences .................................................. 75  
   *Gandharva Nagpal, Kumardeep Chaudhary, Sandeep Kumar Dhanda,  
   and Gajendra Pal Singh Raghava*

6 Cotranscriptional Production of Chemically Modified RNA Nanoparticles  
   .......................................................... 91  
   *Maria L. Kireeva, Kirill A. Afonin, Bruce A. Shapiro,  
   and Mikhail Kashlev*

7 Supported Fluid Lipid Bilayer as a Scaffold to Direct Assembly  
   of RNA Nanostructures ............................................ 107  
   *Aleksandra P. Dabkowska, Agnes Michanek, Luc Jäger,  
   Arkadiusz Chworos, Tommy Nylander, and Emma Sparr*

8 Evaluation of Thermal Stability of RNA Nanoparticles  
   by Temperature Gradient Gel Electrophoresis (TGGE)  
   in Native Condition .............................................. 123  
   *Kheiria Benkato, Benjamin O’Brien, My N. Bui, Daniel L. Jasinski,  
   Peixuan Guo, and Emil F. Khisamutdinov*

9 Design and Crystallography of Self-Assembling RNA Nanostructures  
   .......................................................... 135  
   *Mark A. Boerneke and Thomas Hermann*

10 X-Aptamer Selection and Validation .................................. 151  
    *Ganesh L. Lokesh, Hongyu Wang, Curtis H. Lam, Varatharasa  
    Thirivanathan, Nancy Ward, David G. Gorenstein, and David E. Volk*

11 Design and Preparation of Aptamer–siRNA Chimeras (AsiCs)  
   for Targeted Cancer Therapy ..................................... 175  
   *Sven Kruspe and Paloma H. Giangrande*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Cellular Delivery of siRNAs Using Bolaamphiphiles</td>
<td>Kshitij Gupta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Preparation and Optimization of Lipid-Like Nanoparticles for mRNA Delivery</td>
<td>Bin Li and Yizhou Dong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Chitosan Nanoparticles for miRNA Delivery</td>
<td>Merve Denizli, Burcu Aslan, Lingegowda S. Mangala, Dahai Jiang, Cristian Rodriguez-Aguayo, Gabriel Lopez-Berestein, and Anil K. Sood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Synthesis of PLGA–Lipid Hybrid Nanoparticles for siRNA Delivery</td>
<td>Lei Wang, Benjamin Griffel, and Xiaoyang Xu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Oxime Ether Lipids as Transfection Agents: Assembly and Complexation with siRNA</td>
<td>Anu Puri, Serena Zampino, Mathias Viard, and Bruce A. Shapiro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Polycationic Probe-Guided Nanopore Single-Molecule Counter for Selective miRNA Detection</td>
<td>Kai Tian, Ruicheng Shi, Amy Gu, Michael Pennella, and Li-Qun Gu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Intracellular Reassociation of RNA–DNA Hybrids that Activates RNAi in HIV-Infected Cells</td>
<td>Angelica N. Martins, Weina Ke, Vaishnavi Jawahar, Morriah Striplin, Caryn Striplin, Eric O. Freed, and Kirill A. Afonin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Construction and In Vivo Testing of Prokaryotic Riboregulators</td>
<td>Alexander A. Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Preparation of a Conditional RNA Switch</td>
<td>Paul Zakrevsky, Lorena Parlea, Mathias Viard, Eckart Bindewald, Kirill A. Afonin, and Bruce A. Shapiro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Rational Engineering of a Modular Group I Ribozyme to Control Its Activity by Self-Dimerization</td>
<td>Takahiro Tanaka, Yoshiya Ikawa, and Shigeyoshi Matsumura</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>CRISPR-Cas RNA Scaffolds for Transcriptional Programming in Yeast</td>
<td>Jesse G. Zalatan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Using Planar Phi29 pRNA Three-Way Junction to Control Size and Shape of RNA Nanoparticles for Biodistribution Profiling in Mice</td>
<td>Farzin Haque, Congcong Xu, Daniel L. Jasinski, Hui Li, and Peixuan Gu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index