# Contents

*Preface* ................................................................. vi
*Contributors* ............................................................ ix

## Part I  Review Chapters

1. Advances in Plant Gene Silencing Methods .......................... 3
   *Prachi Pandey, Muthappa Senthil-Kumar, and Kirankumar S. Mysore*

2. Strategies for Altering Plant Traits Using Virus-Induced Gene Silencing Technologies .................. 25
   *Christophe Lacomme*

   *Firoz Ahmed, Xinbin Dai, and Patrick Xuechun Zhao*

4. Profiling of Small RNAs Involved in Plant–Pathogen Interactions ................... 61
   *Dongdong Niu, Zhaoyun Wang, Shune Wang, Lulu Qiao, and Hongwei Zhao*

5. RNAi-Mediated Resistance to Viruses in Genetically Engineered Plants ........... 81
   *Abdulrazak B. Ibrahim and Francisco J.L. Aragão*

## Part II  Methods Chapter

6. Simplifying Transgene Locus Structure Through Cre-\emph{lox} Recombination ........ 95
   *Vibha Srivastava and David W. Ow*

7. Transgene-Induced Gene Silencing in Plants ................................ 105
   *Yun Jin and Hui-Shan Guo*

8. Gene Silencing by DNA Interference in Fern Gametophytes .......................... 119
   *Masamitsu Wada and Hidenori Tsuboi*

9. Induction of Stable Epigenetic Gene Silencing in Plants Using a Virus Vector ........ 129
   *Akira Kanazawa and Megumi Kasai*

10. A Method for Validating MicroRNAs in Plants by miR-RACE .................. 139
    *Jinggui Fang and Xin Sun*

11. MR VIGS: MicroRNA-Based Virus-Induced Gene Silencing in Plants .......... 147
    *Weiwei Chen, Qi Zhang, Junhua Kong, Feng Hu, Bin Li, Chaoqun Wu, Cheng Qin, Pengcheng Zhang, Nongnong Shi, and Yiguo Hong*

12. A High-Throughput RNA Interference (RNAi)-Based Approach Using Hairy Roots for the Study of Plant–Rhizobia Interactions ..................... 159
    *Senjuti Sinharoy, Catalina I. Pistriu, and Michael K. Udvardi*

    *Vinay Panwar, Brent McCallum, and Guus Bakkeren*
14 An Effective and Convenient Method for the Delivery of Apple Latent Spherical Virus (ALSV)-Based Vectors into Plant Cells by Agroinoculation ................................................................. 191
    Tatsuya Kon and Nubuyuki Yoshikawa

15 Virus-Induced Gene Silencing (VIGS) for Functional Genomics in Rice Using Rice tungro bacilliform virus (RTBV) as a Vector .......... 201
    Ravi Kant, Shweta Sharma, and Indranil Dasgupta

16 Virus-Induced Gene Silencing of Fiber-Related Genes in Cotton .......... 219
    John R. Tuttle, Candace H. Haigler, and Dominique (Niki) Robertson

17 Establishment of an Efficient Virus-Induced Gene Silencing (VIGS) Assay in Arabidopsis by Agrobacterium-Mediated Rubbing Infection ........ 235
    Ana Marcia E. de A. Manhães, Marcos V.V. de Oliveira, and Libo Shan

18 Virus-Induced Gene Silencing as a Scalable Tool to Study Drought Tolerance in Plants ................................................................. 243
    Gavin M. George, Michael E. Ruckle, and James R. Lloyd

19 VIGS for Dissecting Mechanisms Involved in the Symbiotic Interaction of Microbes with Plants ................................................................. 255
    Mette Grønlund

20 Construction of a Cotton VIGS Library for Functional Genomics Study ...... 267
    Maoying Li, Fangjun Li, and Ping He

21 Synthetic Gene Complementation to Determine Off-Target Silencing .......... 281
    Dhirendra Kumar

22 Construction of Mismatched Inverted Repeat (IR) Silencing Vectors for Maximizing IR Stability and Effective Gene Silencing in Plants .......... 295
    M.E. Chrissie Rey, Johan Harmse, Sarah H. Taylor, Patrick Arbuthnot, and Marc S. Weinberg

Index ........................................................................................................ 305