Contents

Preface ................................................................. v
Contributors ........................................................ xi

PART I  INTRODUCTION

1 On Framing the Research Question and Choosing the Appropriate Research Design ........................................ 3
   Patrick S. Parfrey and Pietro Ravani
2 Research Ethics for Clinical Researchers ........................................... 19
   John D. Harnett and Richard Neuman
3 Definitions of Bias in Clinical Research ........................................... 31
   Geoffrey Warden

PART II  LONGITUDINAL STUDIES

4 Longitudinal Studies 1: Determination of Risk ................................. 51
   Sean W. Murphy
5 Longitudinal Studies 2: Modeling Data Using Multivariate Analysis .......... 71
   Pietro Ravani, Brendan J. Barrett, and Patrick S. Parfrey
6 Longitudinal Studies 3: Data Modeling Using Standard Regression Models and Extensions ........................................ 93
   Pietro Ravani, Brendan J. Barrett, and Patrick S. Parfrey
7 Longitudinal Studies 4: Matching Strategies to Evaluate Risk ................. 133
   Matthew T. James
8 Longitudinal Studies 5: Development of Risk Prediction Models for Patients with Chronic Disease ......................... 145
   Navdeep Tangri and Claudio Rigatto

PART III  RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED CLINICAL TRIALS

9 Randomized Controlled Trials 1: Design ........................................ 159
   Bryan M. Curtis, Brendan J. Barrett, and Patrick S. Parfrey
10 Randomized Controlled Trials 2: Analysis .................................... 177
    Robert N. Foley
11 Randomized Controlled Trials 3: Measurement and Analysis of Patient-Reported Outcomes .................................... 191
    Michelle M. Richardson, Megan E. Grobert, and Klemens B. Meyer
12 Randomized Controlled Trials 4: Biomarkers and Surrogate Outcomes .......... 207
    Claudio Rigatto and Brendan J. Barrett
13 Randomized Controlled Trials 5: Determining the Sample Size and Power for Clinical Trials and Cohort Studies ........................................ 225
   Tom Greene
14 Randomized Controlled Trials 6: On Contamination and Estimating the Actual Treatment Effect ......................................................... 249
   Patrick S. Parfrey
15 Randomized Controlled Trials 7: Analysis and Interpretation of Quality-of-Life Scores ................................................................. 261
   Robert N. Foley and Patrick S. Parfrey
16 Randomized Controlled Trials: Planning, Monitoring, and Execution .... 273
   Elizabeth Hatfield, Elizabeth Dicks, and Patrick S. Parfrey

PART IV THE BASICS FOR OTHER CLINICAL EPIDEMIOLOGY METHODS

17 Evaluation of Diagnostic Tests .......................................................... 289
   John M. Fardy and Brendan J. Barrett
18 Qualitative Research in Clinical Epidemiology ................................ 301
   Deborah M. Gregory and Christine Y. Way
19 Health Economics in Clinical Research ........................................ 315
   Braden J. Manns

PART V CLINICAL GENETIC RESEARCH

20 Clinical Genetic Research 1: Bias ...................................................... 333
   Susan Stuckless and Patrick S. Parfrey
21 Clinical Genetic Research 2: Genetic Epidemiology of Complex Phenotypes ......................................................... 349
   Darren D. O’Rielly and Proton Rahman
22 Clinical Genetic Research 3: Genetics ELSI (Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues) Research ................................................................. 369
   Daryl Pullman and Holly Etchegary

PART VI METHODS IN EVIDENCE-BASED DECISION MAKING

23 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 1: Critical Appraisal ..................... 385
   Laurie K. Twells
24 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 2: Systematic Reviews and Meta-analysis ......................................................................................... 397
   Aminu Bello, Natasha Wiebe, Amit Garg, and Marcello Tonelli
25 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 3: Health Technology Assessment .... 417
   Daria O’Reilly, Kaitryn Campbell, Meredith Vanstone, James M. Bowen, Lisa Schwartz, Nazila Assasi, and Ron Goeree
26 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 4: Development and Limitations of Clinical Practice Guidelines ....................................................... 443
   Bruce Culleton
27 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 5: Translational Research .............. 455
   Deborah M. Gregory and Laurie K. Twells
28 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 6: Utilization of Administrative Databases for Health Services Research
Tanvir Turin Chowdhury and Brenda Hemmelgarn

29 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 7: Knowledge Translation
Braden J. Manns

30 Evidence-Based Decision-Making 8: Health Policy, a Primer for Researchers
Victor Maddalena

Index
Clinical Epidemiology
Practice and Methods
Parfrey, P.S.; Barrett, B.J. (Eds.)
2015, XIII, 533 p. 52 illus., 7 illus. in color., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-1-4939-2427-1
A product of Humana Press