

Contents

1	Scaling in Art and Nature	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Reading	2
1.2.1	First Day	2
1.3	Study Questions	11
1.4	Exercises	11
1.5	Vocabulary Words	12
2	The Coherence of Substances	13
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	Reading	13
2.2.1	First Day, Continued	13
2.3	Study Questions	25
2.4	Exercises	26
2.5	Vocabulary	27
3	Archimedes' Principle and Falling Bodies	29
3.1	Introduction	29
3.2	Reading	30
3.2.1	First Day, Continued	30
3.3	Study Questions	42
3.4	Exercises	43
3.5	Vocabulary	44
4	Falling Bodies and Pendular Motion	45
4.1	Introduction	45
4.2	Reading	46
4.2.1	First Day, Continued	46
4.3	Study Questions	55
4.4	Exercises	57
4.5	Vocabulary	58

5	Pendular Motion and Harmony	59
5.1	Introduction	59
5.2	Reading	60
5.2.1	First Day, Continued	60
5.3	Study Questions	68
5.4	Exercises	68
5.5	Vocabulary	70
6	The Law of the Lever	71
6.1	Introduction	71
6.2	Reading	72
6.2.1	Second Day	72
6.3	Study Questions	85
6.4	Exercises	86
6.5	Vocabulary	89
7	Beams, Bones and Giants	91
7.1	Introduction	91
7.2	Reading	91
7.2.1	Second Day, Continued	92
7.3	Study Questions	102
7.4	Exercises	102
7.5	Vocabulary	104
8	Naturally Accelerated Motion	105
8.1	Introduction	105
8.2	Reading	105
8.2.1	Third Day	106
8.3	Study Questions	116
8.4	Exercises	117
8.5	Vocabulary	118
9	The Mean Speed Theorem	119
9.1	Introduction	119
9.2	Reading	119
9.2.1	Third Day, Continued	120
9.3	Study Questions	126
9.4	Exercises	128
9.5	Vocabulary	130
10	Equilibrium, Force and Acceleration	131
10.1	Introduction	131
10.2	Reading	132
10.2.1	Third Day, Continued	133
10.3	Study Questions	138

10.4 Exercises	138
10.5 Vocabulary	139
11 From Conic Sections to Projectile Motion	141
11.1 Introduction	141
11.2 Reading	141
11.2.1 Fourth Day	141
11.3 Study Questions	151
11.4 Exercises	151
11.5 Vocabulary	154
12 The Speed and Force of a Projectile	155
12.1 Introduction	155
12.2 Reading	155
12.2.1 Fourth Day, Continued	155
12.3 Study Questions	167
12.4 Exercises	168
12.5 Vocabulary	169
13 Reason, Authority and Science	171
13.1 Introduction	171
13.2 Reading	172
13.2.1 Preface to the Treatise on the Vacuum	172
13.3 Study Questions	176
13.4 Exercises	176
13.5 Vocabulary	176
14 Pascal's Principle	177
14.1 Introduction	177
14.2 Reading	177
14.2.1 Chapter 1: That Liquids Weigh in Proportion to Their Height	178
14.2.2 Chapter 2: Why Liquids Weigh in Proportion to Their Height	180
14.2.3 Chapter 3: Examples of the Equilibrium of Liquids with Their Explanation	183
14.2.4 Chapter 4: On the Equilibrium of a Liquid with a Solid	185
14.3 Study Questions	186
14.4 Exercises	187
14.5 Vocabulary	188
15 Submerged Bodies	189
15.1 Introduction	189
15.2 Reading	190
15.2.1 Chapter 5	190

- 15.2.2 Chapter 6 192
- 15.2.3 Chapter 7 194
- 15.3 Study Questions 197
- 15.4 Exercises 197
- 15.5 Vocabulary 198
- 16 Syringes, Siphons and Suckling Infants 199**
 - 16.1 Introduction 199
 - 16.2 Reading 200
 - 16.2.1 Chapter 1: That the Mass of the Air has Weight, and That it Presses With its Weight All the Bodies it Surrounds 200
 - 16.2.2 Chapter. 2: That the Weight of the Mass of the Air Produces All the Effects Hitherto Attributed to the Horror of a Vacuum 203
 - 16.3 Study Questions 212
 - 16.4 Exercises 213
 - 16.5 Vocabulary 216
- 17 Life Under a Sea of Air 217**
 - 17.1 Introduction 217
 - 17.2 Reading 217
 - 17.2.1 Chapter 3: That as the Weight of the Mass of the Air Is Limited, so the Effects It Produces Are Limited 218
 - 17.2.2 Chapter 4: That as the Weight of the Mass of the Air Increases when It Is More Laden with Moisture and Diminishes when It Is Less Laden, so the Effects It Produces Increase and Diminish Proportionally 220
 - 17.2.3 Chapter 5: That Since the Weight of the Mass of the Air Is Greater over Low Places than over High Places, so the Effects Produced by It There Are Proportionately Greater 220
 - 17.2.4 Chapter 6: That as the Effects of the Weight of the Mass of the Air Increase or Diminish According as that Weight Increases or Diminishes, they Would Cease Entirely if We Were Above the Air or in a Place Where There Were None 222
 - 17.2.5 Chapter 7: How Far Water Rises in Pumps Everywhere on the Earth 224
 - 17.2.6 Chapter 8: How much Each Place in the World Is Pressed by the Weight of the Mass of the Air 226
 - 17.2.7 Chapter 9: How much the Entire Mass of All the Air in the World Weighs 227
 - 17.3 Study Questions 228
 - 17.4 Exercises 229
 - 17.5 Vocabulary 230

18	Does Nature Abhor a Vacuum?	231
18.1	Introduction	231
18.2	Reading	231
18.2.1	Conclusion of the Two Preceding Treatises	231
18.3	Study Questions	236
18.4	Exercises	236
18.5	Vocabulary	237
19	Mass, Momentum and Force	239
19.1	Introduction	239
19.2	Reading	240
19.2.1	Author’s Preface	241
19.2.2	Definitions	243
19.3	Study Questions	246
19.4	Exercises	248
19.5	Vocabulary	249
20	Absolute and Relative Motion	251
20.1	Introduction	251
20.2	Reading	252
20.2.1	Scholium	252
20.3	Study Questions	257
20.4	Exercises	258
20.5	Vocabulary	260
21	Newton’s Laws of Motion	261
21.1	Introduction	261
21.2	Reading	261
21.2.1	Axioms	261
21.3	Study Questions	262
21.4	Exercises	263
21.5	Vocabulary	264
22	Conservation of Momentum	265
22.1	Introduction	265
22.2	Reading	266
22.2.1	Corollaries	266
22.3	Study Questions	271
22.4	Exercises	272
22.5	Vocabulary	275
23	The Third Law and the Power of Machines	277
23.1	Introduction	277
23.2	Reading	277
23.2.1	Scholium	277

23.3	Study Questions	283
23.4	Exercises	284
23.5	Vocabulary	286
24	Centripetal Force and Acceleration	287
24.1	Introduction	287
24.2	Reading	287
24.2.1	Section II: Of the Invention of Centripetal Forces	288
24.3	Study Questions	293
24.4	Exercises	296
24.5	Vocabulary	298
25	Newton's Rules of Reasoning	299
25.1	Introduction	299
25.2	Reading	299
25.2.1	Introduction to Book III	299
25.2.2	Rules of Reasoning	300
25.3	Study Questions	302
25.4	Exercises	302
25.5	Vocabulary	303
26	Planetary Motion	305
26.1	Introduction	305
26.2	Reading	306
26.2.1	Phænomena, or Appearances	306
26.3	Study Questions	309
26.4	Exercises	310
26.5	Vocabulary	312
27	Universal Gravitation	313
27.1	Introduction	313
27.2	Reading	313
27.2.1	Propositions	313
27.3	Study Questions	316
27.4	Exercises	317
27.5	Vocabulary	319
28	Hypothesis and Natural Theology	321
28.1	Introduction	321
28.2	Reading	322
28.2.1	General Scholium	322
28.3	Study Questions	325
28.4	Exercises	326
28.5	Vocabulary	326

29	The Principle of Relativity	327
29.1	Introduction	327
29.2	Reading	328
29.2.1	Section I: Physical Meaning of Geometrical Propositions ..	328
29.2.2	Section II: The System of Co-ordinates	330
29.2.3	Section III: Space and Time in Classical Mechanics	332
29.2.4	Section IV: The Galileian System of Co-ordinates	333
29.2.5	Section V: The Principle of Relativity (In the Restricted Sense)	333
29.3	Study Questions	335
29.4	Exercises	336
29.5	Vocabulary	337
30	The Absolute Speed of Light	339
30.1	Introduction	339
30.2	Reading	340
30.2.1	Section VI: The Theorem of the Addition of Velocities Employed in Classical Mechanics	340
30.2.2	Section VII: The Apparent Incompatibility of the Law of Propagation of Light with the Principle of Relativity	340
30.2.3	Section VIII: On the Idea of Time in Physics	342
30.2.4	Section IX: The Relativity of Simultaneity	343
30.2.5	Section X: On the Relativity of the Conception of Distance	345
30.3	Study Questions	346
30.4	Exercises	347
30.5	Vocabulary	350
31	Lorentz Transformations	351
31.1	Introduction	351
31.2	Reading	352
31.2.1	Section XI: The Lorentz Transformation	352
31.2.2	Section XII: The Behavior of Measuring-Rods and Clocks in Motion	354
31.2.3	Section XIII: Theorem of the Addition of Velocities. The Experiment of Fizeau	356
31.2.4	Section XIV: The Heuristic Value of the Theory of Relativity	358
31.3	Study Questions	358
31.4	Exercises	360
31.5	Vocabulary	361
32	Relativistic Energy and Minkowski Space	363
32.1	Introduction	363
32.2	Reading	364
32.2.1	Section XV: General Results of the Theory	364

- 32.2.2 Section XVI: Experience and the Special Theory of Relativity 366
- 32.2.3 Section XVII: Minkowski’s Four-Dimensional Space 369
- 32.3 Study Questions 370
- 32.4 Exercises 371
- 32.5 Vocabulary 373
- References** 375
- Index** 377



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4939-1365-7>

A Student's Guide Through the Great Physics Texts

Volume II: Space, Time and Motion

Kuehn, K.

2015, XXVI, 380 p. 79 illus., 1 illus. in color., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4939-1365-7