
Contents

1	Fundamental Aspects of Viscoelastic Response	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	The Nature of Amorphous Polymers	3
1.3	Mechanical Response of Viscoelastic Materials	4
1.3.1	Material Response to Step-Strain Loading	5
1.3.2	Material Response to Step-Stress Loading	7
1.3.3	Material Response to Cyclic Strain Loading	10
1.3.4	Material Response to Constant Strain Rate Loading	11
1.4	Energy Storage and Dissipation	12
1.5	Glass Transition and Regions of Viscoelastic Behavior	16
1.6	Aging of Viscoelastic Materials	20
	References	21
2	Constitutive Equations in Hereditary Integral Form	23
2.1	Introduction	24
2.2	Boltzmann's Superposition Principle	25
2.3	Principle of Fading Memory	30
2.4	Closed-Cycle Condition	34
2.5	Relationship Between Modulus and Compliance	37
2.5.1	Elastic Relationships	38
2.5.2	Convolution Integral Relationships	39
2.5.3	Laplace-Transformed Relationships	41
2.6	Alternate Integral Forms	43
2.7	Work and Energy	46
2.8	Problems	48
	References	52
3	Constitutive Equations in Differential Operator Form	53
3.1	Introduction	54
3.2	Fundamental Rheological Models	54
3.2.1	Linear Elastic Spring	55
3.2.2	Linear Viscous Dashpot	57

3.3	Rheological Operators	59
3.3.1	Fundamental Rheological Operators	60
3.3.2	General Rheological Operators	61
3.3.3	Rheological Equations in Laplace-Transformed Space	63
3.3.4	Initial Conditions for Rheological Models	63
3.4	Construction of Rheological Models	67
3.5	Simple Rheological Models	69
3.5.1	Kelvin–Voigt Solid	69
3.5.2	Maxwell–Wiechert Fluid	74
3.6	Generalized Models	79
3.6.1	Generalized Kelvin Model	79
3.6.2	Generalized Maxwell Model	81
3.7	Composite Models	83
3.7.1	Standard Linear Solid	84
3.7.2	Three-Parameter Fluid	88
3.8	Problems	89
	References	91
4	Constitutive Equations for Steady-State Oscillations	93
4.1	Introduction	93
4.2	Steady-State Constitutive Equations from Integral Constitutive Equations	94
4.3	Steady-State Constitutive Equations from Differential Constitutive Equations	102
4.4	Limiting Behavior of Complex Property Functions	105
4.5	Energy Dissipation	109
4.6	Problems	110
	References	112
5	Structural Mechanics	113
5.1	Introduction	113
5.2	Bending	115
5.2.1	Hereditary Integral Models	117
5.2.2	Differential Operator Models	118
5.2.3	Models for Steady-State Oscillations	119
5.3	Torsion	120
5.3.1	Hereditary Integral Models	121
5.3.2	Differential Operator Models	122
5.3.3	Models for Steady-State Oscillations	123
5.4	Column Buckling	124
5.4.1	Hereditary Integral Models	125
5.4.2	Differential Operator Models	127

5.5	Viscoelastic Springs	128
5.5.1	Axial Spring	129
5.5.2	Shear Spring	131
5.5.3	Bending Spring	132
5.5.4	Torsion Spring	134
5.6	Elastic–Viscoelastic Correspondence	136
5.7	Mechanical Vibrations	138
5.7.1	Forced Vibrations	139
5.7.2	Free Vibrations	144
5.8	Problems	145
	References	148
6	Temperature Effects	149
6.1	Introduction	149
6.2	Time Temperature Superposition	150
6.3	Phenomenology of the Glass Transition	157
6.4	Effect of Pressure on the Glass Transition Temperature	159
6.5	Hygrothermal Strains	160
6.6	Problems	161
	References	163
7	Material Property Functions and Their Characterization	165
7.1	Introduction	166
7.2	Experimental Characterization	166
7.2.1	Constant Strain Test	166
7.2.2	Constant Stress Test	169
7.2.3	Constant Rate Test	169
7.2.4	Dynamic Tests	170
7.3	Analytical Forms of Constitutive Functions	170
7.3.1	Material Property Functions in Prony Series Form	170
7.3.2	Material Property Functions in Power-Law Form	172
7.4	Inversion of Material Property Functions	172
7.4.1	Approximate Inversion of Material Property Functions	173
7.4.2	Exact Inversion of Material Property Functions	175
7.5	Numerical Characterization of Material Property Functions	179
7.5.1	Numerical Characterization of the Shift Function	180
7.5.2	Numerical Characterization of Modulus and Compliance	182
7.6	Source Data Files and Computer Application	187
7.6.1	Source Data Files	187
7.6.2	Computer Application	187
7.7	Problems	188
	References	191

8	Three-Dimensional Constitutive Equations	193
8.1	Introduction	193
8.2	Background and Notation	194
8.3	Constitutive Equations for Anisotropic Materials	196
8.4	Constitutive Equations for Orthotropic Materials	199
8.5	Constitutive Equations in Integral Transform Space	202
8.6	Integral Constitutive Equations for Isotropic Materials	204
8.7	Constitutive Equations for Isotropic Incompressible Materials	210
8.8	Differential Constitutive Equations for Isotropic Materials.	211
8.9	Problems	213
	References	217
9	Isothermal Boundary-Value Problems	219
9.1	Introduction	219
9.2	Differential Equations of Motion	220
9.2.1	Balance of Linear Momentum	220
9.2.2	Balance of Angular Momentum	221
9.3	General Boundary-Value Problem	221
9.4	Quasi-Static Approximation	223
9.5	Classification of Boundary-Value Problems	224
9.5.1	Traction Boundary-Value Problem	224
9.5.2	Displacement Boundary-Value Problem	224
9.5.3	Mixed Boundary-Value Problem	225
9.6	Incompressible Materials	226
9.7	Materials with Synchronous Moduli	227
9.8	Separation of Variables in the Time Domain	228
9.9	Integral-Transform Correspondence Principles	231
9.10	The Poisson's Ratio of Isotropic Viscoelastic Solids	234
9.11	Problems	235
	References	238
10	Wave Propagation	239
10.1	Introduction	239
10.2	Harmonic Waves	240
10.2.1	Materials of Integral Type	241
10.2.2	Materials of Differential Type	242
10.3	Shock Waves	246
10.3.1	Materials of Integral Type	249
10.3.2	Materials of Differential Type	254
10.4	Problems	257
	References	259

11 Variational Principles and Energy Theorems.	261
11.1 Introduction	261
11.2 Variation of a Functional.	262
11.3 Variational Principles of Instantaneous Type	263
11.3.1 First Castigliano-Type Principle	264
11.3.2 Second Castigliano-Type Principle	268
11.3.3 Unit Load Theorem	273
11.4 Reciprocal Theorems	279
11.4.1 Static Conditions	279
11.4.2 Dynamic Conditions	280
11.5 Problems	282
References	282
12 Errata to: Engineering Viscoelasticity	E1
Appendix A: Mathematical Background.	283
Appendix B: Elements of Solid Mechanics	325
Index	351



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4614-8138-6>

Engineering Viscoelasticity

Gutierrez-Lemini, D.

2014, XV, 353 p. 130 illus., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4614-8138-6