## Contents

1 Introduction to International Handbook on Peace and Reconciliation for Springer Publishing ........................................ 1
   Kathleen Malley-Morrison

### Part I Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation

2 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation ...................................... 11
   Elizabeth Claggett-Borne

3 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in Western Europe ............................................................... 23
   Mathilde Salmberg, Kathryn O’Keefe, Sarah An, Carla Machado, Silja Bara Omarsdottir, Michael Corgan, Mariana Barbosa, Julia König, Elizabeth Leembruggen-Kallberg, and Christine Roland-Levy

4 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, Canada, the United States, and Australia ................................................................. 35
   James Page, Sarah An, Michael Whitely, Doe West, John Davis, and Carol Davis

5 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in Russia and the Balkans ................................................................. 51
   Vlado Miheljak, Marko Polič, Chelsea Cogan, Heather Lane, Natalia Parnyuk, Alev Yalcinkaya, Sherri McCarthy, Anna Medvedeva, Nebojsa Petrovic, and Charikleia Tsatsaroni

6 Definition of Peace and Reconciliation in the Middle East ...... 63
   Glyn Secker, Patrick Hanlin, Gabriella Gricius, Majed Ashy, Abdul Kareem Al-Obaidi, Heyam Mohammed, Raja Tayeh, Irene Colthurst, Lane Smith, Dalit Yassour-Boroschowitz, Helena Syna Desivilya, Kamala Smith, Linda Jeffrey, William Tastle, Feryal Turan, Alev Yalcinkaya, and Rouba Youssef
7 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in Africa ...................... 81
Mahlon Dalley, Jennifer Heinecke, Jacqueline Akhurst,
Abdelkader Abdelali, Natoschia Scruggs, Raquel DeBartolo,
Adeniyi Famose, Helena Castanheira, Eduardo Correia,
and William Tastle

8 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in Latin America ....... 99
Eros DeSouza, Tristyn Campbell, Rodrigo Barahona,
Luciana Karine de Souza, Sherri McCarthy, Michael Stevens,
Amanda Clinton, Eddy Carillo, and Ricardo Angelino

9 Definitions of Peace and Reconciliation in South
and Southeast Asia........................................................................ 107
Janice Jones, E.E. Diehnelt, Anoushka Shahane, Ellora Puri,
Darshini Shah, Ma. Regina E. Estuar, Sherri McCarthy,
Megan Reif, Haslina Muhammad, Nisha Raj, and Jas Jafaar

10 Definition of Peace and Reconciliation in China, Japan,
and Korea ............................................................................................. 117
Alice Murata, Michelle Murata, Anoushka Shahane,
Andrea Jones-Rooy, and Hillary Mi-Sung Kim

11 Peace in Our Time? Reflections on Comparative Data
About Peace and Reconciliation from All Regions
of the World ............................................................................................ 131
Sherri McCarthy and Raquel DeBartolo

Part II Perspectives on Protest

12 Perspectives on Protest: Introduction ........................................... 143
Tristyn Campbell

13 Perspectives on Protest in Western Europe ................................. 155
Michael Corgan, Bailey Pescatore, Mariana Barbosa,
Daniela Miranola, Silja Bara Omarsdottir, Julia König,
Mathilde Salmberg, Carla Machado,
Elizabeth Leembruggen-Kallberg, and Christine Roland-Levy

14 Perspectives on Protest in Great Britain, Northern Ireland,
Canada, the United States and Australia ................................. 169
Andrea Mercurio, James Page, Alyssa Mendlein, Emily Bales,
John Davis, Carol Davis, Michael Whitely, and Doe West

15 Perspectives on Protest in Russia and the Balkan Peninsula .... 183
Charikleia Tsatsaroni, Sherri McCarthy, Nebojsa Petrovic,
Vlado Miheljak, Marko Polič, Anna Medvedeva,
and Alev Yalcinkaya
16 Perspectives of Protest in the Middle East .................................. 199
   Natoschia Scruggs, Jessica Cox, Majed Ashy,
   Heyam Mohammed, Helena Syna Desivilya, Raja Tayeh,
   Abdul Kareem Al-Obaidi, Lane Smith,
   Dalit Yassour-Boroschowitz, Kamala Smith, Linda Jeffrey,
   William Tastle, Feryal Turan, Alev Yalcinkaya,
   and Rouba Youssef

17 African Perspectives on Peaceful Social Protests ............... 217
   Grace Kibanja, Laura Johnson, Mahlon Dalley,
   Natoschia Scruggs, Jacqueline Akhurst, Adeniyi Famoise,
   Helena Castanheira, Eduardo Correia,
   and William Tastle

18 Perspectives on Protest in Latin America ......................... 237
   Jorge Luna Torres, Adriana Muente, Patrick Hanlin,
   Michael Stevens, Amanda Clinton, Sherri McCarthy,
   Rodrigo Barahona, Ricardo Angelino, Eddy Carillo,
   Eros DeSouza, and Luciana Karine de Souza

19 Perspectives on Protest in South and Southeast Asia ........ 247
   Ma. Regina E. Estuar, Nico Canoy, Divya Japa, Janice Jones,
   Sherri McCarthy, Ellora Puri, Megan Reif, Darshini Shah,
   Haslina Muhammad, Nisha Raj, and Jas Jafaar

20 Perspectives on Protest in East Asia .......................................... 263
   Hillary Mi-Sung Kim, Matthew Schauer, Alyssa Mendlein,
   Alice Murata, Michelle Murata, and Andrea Jones-Rooy

21 International Perspectives on Engagement and Disengagement in Support and Suppression of Antiwar Protests .......................................................... 279
   Alfred McAlister and Tristyn Campbell

Part III Apology and Reconciliation

22 Methods for Coding Perspectives on Apology and Reconciliation ................................................................. 291
   Jennie Davidow

23 Apology and Reconciliation in Western Europe .................... 301
   Kristina Hellqvist, Elizabeth Leembruggen-Kallberg,
   Julia König, Mathilde Salmberg, Carla Machado,
   Michael Corgan, Silja Bara Omarsdottir, Mariana Barbosa,
   and Christine Roland-Levy

24 Apology and Reconciliation in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, Canada, the United States, and Australia ................................................................. 317
   John Davis, Carol Davis, Ariel Stone, James Page,
   Michael Whitely, and Doe West
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Perspectives on Apology and Reconciliation in Russia and the Balkan States</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vlado Miheljak, Marko Polić, Alexandra Plassaras, Charikleia Tsatsaroni, Sherri McCarthy, Nebojsa Petrovic, Anna Medvedeva, and Alev Yalcinkaya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Perspectives on Apology and Reconciliation in the Middle East</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Majed Ashy, Marian Lewin, Lane Smith, Roubia Youssef, Helena Syna Desivilya, Abdul Kareem Al-Obaidi, Raja Tayeh, Dalit Yassour-Boroschowitz, Heyam Mohammed, Kamala Smith, Linda Jeffrey, William Tastle, Feryal Turan, and Alev Yalcinkaya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Perspectives on Transnational Apology and Reconciliation in Africa</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Megan Reif, Abdelkader Abdelali, Ariel Stone, Adeniyi Famose, Jacqueline Akhurst, Helena Castanheira, Eduardo Correia, Mahlon Dalley, Natoschia Scruggs, and William Tastle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Perspectives on Apology in Latin America</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amanda Clinton, Jose Anazagsty, Marian Lewin, Sherri McCarthy, Michael Stevens, Rodrigo Barahona, Eddy Carillo, Ricardo Angelino, Eros DeSouza, and Luciana Karine de Souza</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Perspectives on Apology and Reconciliation in South and Southeast Asia</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leakhena Nou, Julia Rashid, William Dubbs, Haslina Muhammad, Ma. Regina E. Estuar, Janice Jones, Megan Reif, Sherri McCarthy, Jas Jafaar, Darshini Shah, Nisha Raj, and Ellora Puri</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Apology, Forgiveness, and Reconciliation in East Asia</td>
<td>411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Etsuko Hoshino Browne, Jenna H. Zhu, Alexandra Plassaras, Hillary Mi-Sung Kim, Alice Murata, Michelle Murata, and Andrea Jones-Rooy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Integrative Summary on Apology and Forgiveness</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kimberly A. Rapoza and Marineh Lalikian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part IV</td>
<td>Perspectives on Achieving Peace</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Perspectives on Achieving Peace: Introduction</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tristyn Campbell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Western European Perspectives on Peace and Reconciliation</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eric Fischer, Julia König, Ariel Stone, Gina Major, Mathilde Salmberg, Carla Machado, Silja Bara Omarsdottir, Michael Corgan, Mariana Barbosa, Elizabeth Leembruggen-Kallberg, and Christine Roland-Levy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
34 UK/Anglo Perspectives on the Achievability of Peace ............... 483
Mathilde Salmberg, Kathryn O’Keefe, Jenna Davis, John Davis, James Page, Michael Whitely, Carol Davis, and Doe West

35 Achieving World Peace: Views from Russia, Serbia, Slovenia, and Greece ........................................ 499
Nebojsa Petrovic, Olja Jovanovic, Erin Murtagh, Sherri McCarthy, Vlado Miheljak, Marko Polič, Charikleia Tsatsaroni, Anna Medvedeva, and Alev Yalcinkaya

36 Middle East Perspectives on the Achievability of Peace .......... 521
Lane Smith, Tristyn Campbell, Raja Tayeh, Heyam Mohammed, Rouba Youssef, Feryal Turan, Irene Colthurst, Alev Yalcinkaya, William Tastle, Majed Ashy, Abdul Kareem Al-Obaidi, Dalit Yassour-Boroschowitz, Helena Syna Desivilya, Kamala Smith, and Linda Jeffrey

37 African Perspectives on the Achievability of Peace ............... 541
Gabriel Twose, Mahlon Dalley, Jacqueline Akhurst, Adeniyi Famose, Natoschia Scruggs, Abdelkader Abdelali, Helena Castanheira, Eduardo Correia, and William Tastle

38 Latin American Perspectives on Peace and Reconciliation ...... 561
Michael Stevens, Amanda Clinton, Sherri McCarthy, Luciana Karine de Souza, Rodrigo Barahona, Eddy Carillo, Eros DeSouza, and Ricardo Angelino

39 Perspectives on Achieving Peace in South and Southeast Asia ................................................................. 581
Maggie Campbell, Janice Jones, Ma. Regina E. Estuar, Sherri McCarthy, Ellora Puri, Megan Reif, Darshini Shah, Haslina Muhammad, Nisha Raj, and Jas Jafaar

40 Achieving Peace and Reconciliation in East Asia ............... 605
Etsuko Hoshino Browne, Leia Saltzman, Sarah An, Alice Murata, Hillary Mi-Sung Kim, Michelle Murata, and Andrea Jones-Rooy

41 Achieving Peace: An Integration ........................................ 631
Abram Trosky and Tristyn Campbell

42 Afterword: A Living Tapestry of Peace and Reconciliation ..... 651
Alan O’Hare

43 Perspectives on Peace and Reconciliation: A Final Integration ................................................................. 655
Kathleen Malley-Morrison, Chelsea Cogan, Lauren St. Germain, and Andrew Potter

Index ....................................................................................................... 667