
Contents

Introduction	1
1 Signal Transduction	11
1.1 Main Signaling Features	12
1.1.1 Types of Cell Communications	12
1.1.2 Phases of Cell Communications	13
1.1.3 Main Signaling Mediators	14
1.1.4 Signaling Cascade	14
1.1.5 Features of Signaling Cascades	15
1.2 Signal Processing	26
1.2.1 Transducers	26
1.2.2 Molecule Translocation	26
1.2.3 Proteic Interactions – Interactomes	27
1.2.4 Lipidic Interactions	33
1.2.5 Protein Modifications	33
1.2.6 Reversible Oxidation of Kinases and Phosphatases	58
1.2.7 Receptor Endocytosis	59
1.2.8 Gene Expression	59
1.3 Signaling Triggered by Ligand-Bound Receptor	60
1.3.1 Signaling Initiation	61
1.3.2 Molecule Transformations and Multicomponent Complexes ..	63
1.3.3 Coupled Pathways	64
1.3.4 Feedback Loops	65
1.3.5 Cell Type Specificity	68
1.3.6 Signal Specificity	68
1.3.7 Pathway Complexity	70
1.3.8 Modeling and Simulation	73
1.4 MicroRNAs in Cell Signaling	77
1.5 Adenosine Triphosphate	80
1.5.1 ATP Messenger and Neurotransmitter	80
1.5.2 Basal and Stimulated ATP Release	80

1.5.3	Cell Volume Control and Molecular Exchanges	81
1.5.4	Cellular Processes for ATP Release	81
1.5.5	Neuroregulator ATP	82
1.5.6	ATP Release by Endothelial Cells	84
1.5.7	ATP Release by Thrombocytes	85
1.5.8	ATP Release by Leukocytes	85
1.5.9	ATP Release by Erythrocytes	86
1.5.10	Target Receptors of Extracellular ATP	86
1.5.11	Extracellular Metabolism of Nucleotides	87
2	Ion Carriers	89
2.1	Connexins and Pannexins	89
2.1.1	Connexins	89
2.1.2	Pannexins	90
2.2	Ion Carriers	91
2.2.1	Ion Carriers in Cell Signaling	91
2.2.2	Types of Ion Carriers	91
2.2.3	Transmembrane Transporters	92
2.2.4	Ion Carrier Features	93
2.2.5	Ion Channels and Pumps	95
2.3	Superfamily of Transient Receptor Potential Channels	109
2.3.1	Classification of TRP Channels	109
2.3.2	Structure of TRP Channels	111
2.3.3	TRP Channel Activity	111
2.3.4	Families of Transient Receptor Potential Channels	116
2.3.5	TRP Channels in the Cardiovascular Apparatus	134
2.3.6	Cyclic Nucleotide-Gated Channels	136
2.4	Hyperpolarization-Activated Cyclic Nucleotide-Gated Channels	137
2.4.1	Molecule Diversity	137
2.4.2	Cellular Distribution	138
2.5	Ligand-Gated Ion Channels	138
2.5.1	Superfamily of Cys-Loop Ligand-Gated Ion Channels	139
2.5.2	Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Channel	140
2.5.3	γ -Aminobutyric Acid Receptor Channel	141
2.5.4	Glutamate Receptor Channels	142
2.5.5	Glycine Receptor Channels	149
2.5.6	Serotonin Receptor Channels	149
2.5.7	Iontropic Nucleotide Receptors	150
2.5.8	Zinc-Activated Channel	152
2.6	Chanzymes	153
2.7	Ion Carriers and Regulation of H ⁺ Concentration	153

3	Main Sets of Ion Channels and Pumps	157
3.1	Introduction	157
3.1.1	Ion Channels	158
3.1.2	Ion Pumps	159
3.2	Calcium Carriers	160
3.2.1	Calcium Release-Activated Ca^{++} Channels	162
3.2.2	Calcium Channel-Induced Ca^{++} Release	167
3.2.3	Voltage-Gated Calcium Channels	167
3.2.4	Two-Pore Calcium Channels	172
3.2.5	Inositol Trisphosphate-Sensitive Calcium-Release Channels	173
3.2.6	Ryanodine-Sensitive Calcium-Release Channels	180
3.2.7	Sarco(endo)plasmic Reticulum Calcium ATPase	193
3.2.8	Plasma Membrane Calcium ATPase	195
3.2.9	Secretory Pathway Calcium ATPase	196
3.2.10	Sodium–Calcium Exchangers	196
3.2.11	Calcium Channel Expression during the Cell Cycle	198
3.3	Sodium Carriers	199
3.3.1	Epithelial Sodium Channel	200
3.3.2	Hydrogen-Gated Sodium Channels – Acid-Sensing Ion Channel	204
3.3.3	Sodium–Hydrogen Exchangers	206
3.3.4	Voltage-Insensitive, Non-Selective, Sodium Leak Channel	208
3.3.5	Voltage-Gated Sodium Channels	208
3.3.6	Sodium–Potassium Pump	212
3.3.7	Sodium Symporters	215
3.4	Potassium Carriers	215
3.4.1	Ligand-Gated Potassium Channels	216
3.4.2	Potassium Channel Structure and Groups	217
3.4.3	Gating Modes	220
3.4.4	Inwardly Rectifying Potassium Channels	222
3.4.5	Voltage-Gated K_V Channels	230
3.4.6	Calcium-Gated Potassium Channels BK, IK, and SK	244
3.4.7	Sodium-Activated Potassium Channels	252
3.4.8	Hyperpolarization-Activated Cyclic Nucleotide-Gated Potassium Channels	252
3.4.9	Potassium Channels of the TWIK Subclass	253
3.5	Chloride Carriers	255
3.5.1	Voltage-Gated Chloride Channels	255
3.5.2	Chloride Channels of the Anoctamin Family	259
3.5.3	Bestrophins	259
3.5.4	Maxi and Tweety Homologs	259
3.5.5	Volume-Regulated Chloride Channels	261
3.5.6	Calcium-Activated Chloride (Pseudo)Channels	262
3.5.7	Chloride Intracellular (Pseudo)Channels	263
3.5.8	Nucleotide-Sensitive Chloride Channels	265

3.5.9	Cystic Fibrosis Transmembrane Conductance Regulator	265
3.6	Proton Carriers	266
3.6.1	Voltage-Gated Proton Channels	267
3.6.2	Proton Pump	269
3.7	Other Types of ATPases	270
3.7.1	Copper-Transporting ATPases	270
3.7.2	Phospholipid-Translocating Mg ⁺⁺ ATPases	271
4	Transmembrane Compound Carriers	273
4.1	Superclass of Solute Carriers	274
4.2	Class of Solute Carrier Organic Anion Transporters (SLCO)	274
4.3	Amino Acid Transporters	276
4.3.1	Members of Solute Carrier Superclass	276
4.3.2	Cysteine and Cystine Transporters	280
4.4	Symporters or Secondary Active Transporters	280
4.4.1	Sodium–Taurocholate Cotransporter, A SLC10 Symporter	281
4.4.2	Monocarboxylate Transporters, SLC16 Members	281
4.5	Ion Transporters	283
4.5.1	Copper Exporters and Importers	283
4.5.2	Iron Transporters	285
4.5.3	Magnesium Transporters	285
4.6	Cation–Chloride Cotransporters	286
4.6.1	K ⁺ –Cl [–] Cotransporters	286
4.6.2	Na ⁺ –Cl [–] Cotransporters	286
4.6.3	Na ⁺ –K ⁺ –2Cl [–] Cotransporters	288
4.7	Ion-Coupled Solute Transporters	290
4.8	Neurotransmitter Transporters	290
4.8.1	Choline and Acetylcholine Transporters	290
4.8.2	Sodium- and Chloride-Dependent Neurotransmitter Transporters	291
4.8.3	Vesicular Monoamine Transporters	298
4.9	Adenine Nucleotide Transporters	299
4.10	Nucleoside Transporters	299
4.11	Nucleobase–Ascorbate Transporters	301
4.12	Fatty Acid-Binding Proteins	301
4.13	Retinoid-Binding Proteins	301
4.14	Flavonoid Transporter	303
4.15	Citrate and Succinate Transporters	304
4.16	Aquaporins	305
4.16.1	Aquaporin Family	305
4.16.2	Water-Selective Aquaporins	305
4.16.3	Aquaglyceroporins	307
4.16.4	Structural and Functional Features	308
4.16.5	Aquaporins in the Respiratory Epithelium	308
4.16.6	Aquaporins in the Nephron	309

4.17	Glucose Carriers	311
4.17.1	Sodium–Glucose Cotransporters – Active Transport	311
4.17.2	Glucose Transporters – Passive Transport	311
4.18	Superclass of ATP-Binding Cassette Transporters	315
4.18.1	Classification of ABC transporters	315
4.18.2	Structure of ABC Transporters	318
4.18.3	ABC Exporters and Importers	318
4.18.4	Full and Half ABC Transporters	319
4.18.5	Role of ABC Transporters	319
4.18.6	Class-A ABC Transporters	320
4.18.7	Class-B ABC Transporters (MDR–TAP)	323
4.18.8	Class-C ABC Transporters (MRP–CFTR)	326
4.18.9	Class-D of ABC Transporters (ALD)	329
4.18.10	Class-E of ABC Transporters (OABP)	330
4.18.11	Class-F ABC Transporters (GCN20)	331
4.18.12	Class-G ABC Transporters (WHITE Class)	332
4.18.13	Arsenite Transporters	333
4.19	Gas Transporters	333
5	Receptors of Cell–Matrix Mass Transfer	335
5.1	Endocytosis-Devoted Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptors	335
5.1.1	Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor	336
5.1.2	Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor-Related Proteins	339
5.1.3	ApoER2 (LRP8) and VLDLR	349
5.2	Scavenger Receptors	350
5.2.1	Class-A Scavenger Receptors	352
5.2.2	Class-B Scavenger Receptors	354
5.2.3	Other Types of Scavenger Receptors	358
6	Receptors	361
6.1	Introduction	362
6.1.1	Catalytic and Non-Catalytic Receptors	362
6.1.2	Cell-Surface and Intracellular Receptors	363
6.1.3	Catalytic Receptor-Initiated Signaling	363
6.1.4	Organization of Receptors at the Plasma Membrane	364
6.1.5	Chemosensors	364
6.2	Plasmalemmal Receptors	366
6.2.1	Main Families of Catalytic Plasmalemmal Receptors	366
6.2.2	Ionotropic Receptors – Ligand-Gated Ion Channels	372
6.3	Intracellular or Nuclear Receptors	372
6.3.1	Ligands	372
6.3.2	Structure and Function	373
6.3.3	Classification	375
6.3.4	Transcriptional Regulation	377
6.3.5	Intracellular Hormone Receptors	386

6.3.6	Other Nuclear Receptors	392
6.4	Guanylate Cyclase Receptors	407
6.4.1	Plasmalemmal Natriuretic Peptide Receptors	407
6.4.2	Soluble Guanylate Cyclase – Nitric Oxide Receptor	410
6.5	Adenylate Cyclases	411
6.5.1	Plasmalemmal, G-Protein-Regulated Adenylate Cyclases	411
6.5.2	Sensor Soluble Adenylate Cyclases	412
6.6	Renin and Prorenin Receptors	412
6.7	Imidazoline Receptors	414
6.7.1	Ligands of Imidazoline Receptors	414
6.7.2	Types of Imidazoline Receptors	415
6.8	Receptors of the Plasminogen–Plasmin Cascade	415
6.8.1	Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator Receptor	416
6.8.2	Plasminogen Receptors	418
6.9	Adipokine Receptors	418
6.9.1	Adiponectin Receptors	419
6.9.2	Apelin Receptors	419
6.9.3	Chemerin Receptors	420
6.9.4	Leptin Receptors	421
6.9.5	Omentin Receptors	422
6.9.6	Resistin Receptors	423
6.9.7	Visfatin Receptors	423
6.10	Chemosensors of Olfaction and Taste	423
7	G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	425
7.1	Introduction	425
7.1.1	Agonists vs. Antagonists	425
7.1.2	Alternative Splicing of G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	426
7.1.3	GPCR–G-Protein Coupling	427
7.2	GPCR Ligands	428
7.3	Adhesion G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	428
7.3.1	EGF-TM7 Class Members	429
7.3.2	TRPP1 (Polycystin-1)	434
7.4	Proton-Sensing G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	439
7.5	GPCR Classification	439
7.6	Structure and Function	441
7.6.1	GPCR Structure	441
7.6.2	GPCR Signaling	443
7.6.3	GPCR Basal Activity	449
7.6.4	GPCR Oligomerization	449
7.6.5	GPCR Function in the Vasculature	450
7.6.6	Airway Smooth Muscle Tone	452
7.6.7	Platelet Activation	453
7.6.8	Leukocyte Migration	453
7.6.9	Mastocyte Activity	454

7.7	Crosstalk and Transactivations	456
7.8	Regulators of G-Protein Signaling	458
7.9	G-Protein-Coupled Receptor Kinases	459
7.10	G-Protein-Coupled Receptor Phosphatases	460
7.11	Arrestins	462
7.11.1	Post-Translational Modifications of Arrestins	463
7.11.2	Receptor Desensitization	463
7.11.3	Scaffolding of Intracellular Signaling Complexes	464
7.11.4	Examples of β -Arrestins–GPCR Linkages	464
7.12	Other Partners of G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	465
7.12.1	Regulation of GPCR Activity	465
7.12.2	Regulation of Intracellular GPCR Transfer and Plasmalemmal Anchoring	467
7.12.3	Regulation of Ligand Binding	470
7.13	Types of G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	470
7.13.1	Acetylcholine Muscarinic Receptors	470
7.13.2	Adenosine Receptors	474
7.13.3	Nucleotide P2Y Receptors	482
7.13.4	Adiponectin Receptors	492
7.13.5	Adrenergic Receptors (Adrenoceptors)	493
7.13.6	Angiotensin Receptors	504
7.13.7	Apelin Receptors	508
7.13.8	Bile Acid Receptor	510
7.13.9	Bombesin Receptors	510
7.13.10	Bradykinin Receptors	510
7.13.11	Calcitonin, Amylin, CGRP, and Adrenomedullin Receptors	513
7.13.12	Calcium-Sensing Receptors	514
7.13.13	Cannabinoid Receptors	515
7.13.14	Chemokine Receptors	517
7.13.15	Complement (Anaphylatoxin) and Formyl Peptide Receptors	519
7.13.16	Cholecystokinin Receptors	520
7.13.17	Corticotropin-Releasing Factor Receptors	521
7.13.18	Dopamine Receptors	522
7.13.19	Endothelin Receptors	526
7.13.20	Estrogen G-Protein-Coupled Receptor	531
7.13.21	Free Fatty Acid Receptors	532
7.13.22	Frizzled Receptors	535
7.13.23	γ -Aminobutyric Acid Receptor	535
7.13.24	Galanin Receptors	536
7.13.25	Ghrelin Receptor	537
7.13.26	Glucagon Receptors	537
7.13.27	Glutamate Receptors	538
7.13.28	Glycoprotein Hormone Receptors	539
7.13.29	Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Receptors	540
7.13.30	Histamine Receptors	541

7.13.31	Kiss1, NPff, PRP, and QRFP Receptors	543
7.13.32	Latrophilin Receptors	544
7.13.33	Leukotriene Receptors	544
7.13.34	Lysophospholipid Receptors	548
7.13.35	Lysophosphatidic Acid Receptors	550
7.13.36	Mas1-Related G-Protein-Coupled Receptors	553
7.13.37	Melanin-Concentrating Hormone Receptors	554
7.13.38	Melanocortin Receptors	554
7.13.39	Melatonin Receptors	556
7.13.40	Motilin Receptors	556
7.13.41	G-Protein-Coupled Natriuretic Peptide Receptor	556
7.13.42	Receptors of Neuromedin-U and Neuromedin-S	556
7.13.43	Receptors of Neuropeptide-B and Neuropeptide-W	557
7.13.44	Neuropeptide-S Receptor	557
7.13.45	Neuropeptide-Y Receptors	557
7.13.46	Neurotensin Receptors	558
7.13.47	Nicotinic Acid Receptors	558
7.13.48	Opioid and Opioid-like Receptors	559
7.13.49	Orexin Receptors	563
7.13.50	Parathyroid Hormone Receptors	563
7.13.51	Platelet-Activating Factor Receptor	564
7.13.52	Prokineticin Receptors	564
7.13.53	Prostanoid Receptors	566
7.13.54	Tissue Factor and Peptidase-Activated Receptors	569
7.13.55	Receptors of the Relaxin Family Peptides	575
7.13.56	Serotonin (5-Hydroxytryptamine) Receptors	576
7.13.57	Somatostatin Receptors	580
7.13.58	Sphingosine 1-Phosphate Receptors	581
7.13.59	Tachykinin Receptors	585
7.13.60	Trace Amine Receptors	586
7.13.61	Thyrotropin-Releasing Hormone Receptors	587
7.13.62	Urotensin-2 Receptor	587
7.13.63	Vasopressin and Oxytocin Receptors	588
7.13.64	Receptors for VIP and PACAP Peptides	590
8	Receptor Protein Kinases	593
8.1	Receptor Tyrosine Pseudokinases	593
8.2	Receptor Protein Tyrosine Kinases	595
8.2.1	Classification	595
8.2.2	Functions	599
8.2.3	Structure	600
8.2.4	Signaling	600
8.2.5	Growth Factor Receptors	603
8.2.6	Fetal Liver Kinase-2 (CD135)	642
8.2.7	Apoptosis-Associated Tyrosine Kinases	643

8.2.8	Axl–Mer–TyrO3 (Sky) Class	644
8.2.9	Discoidin Domain-Containing Receptors	644
8.2.10	Leukocyte Receptor Tyrosine Kinase	647
8.2.11	Muscle-Specific Kinase	648
8.2.12	Neurotrophic Tyrosine Receptor Kinases	648
8.2.13	Protein Tyrosine Kinase-7	652
8.2.14	Ret Receptor Family – GDNF Family Receptors	652
8.2.15	Receptor-like Tyrosine Kinase	653
8.2.16	Receptor Tyrosine Kinase-like Orphan Receptor Family (ROR / WNRRTK)	654
8.2.17	Ros1 Receptor Tyrosine Receptors	655
8.2.18	Ephrin Receptors	655
8.2.19	Angiopoietin Receptors TIE	662
8.3	Receptor Serine/Threonine Kinases: TGF Superfamily Receptors ..	664
8.3.1	TGF β Receptor- and SMAD Activation	665
8.3.2	TGF β Signaling in Endosomes	669
8.3.3	TGF β Factors	669
8.3.4	TGF β Superfamily	670
8.3.5	TGF β Receptor Types and Their Regulators	671
8.3.6	Type-1 TGF β Receptor (T β R1 or ALK5)	673
8.3.7	Type-2 TGF β Receptor	674
8.3.8	Bone Morphogenetic Proteins and Their Receptors	676
8.3.9	Activin Receptor-like Kinases	678
8.3.10	SMAD Mediators – The Canonical Pathway	680
8.3.11	Non-Canonical Pathways	686
9	Receptor Tyrosine Phosphatases	689
9.1	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-A	691
9.2	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-B	693
9.3	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-C	696
9.4	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-D	696
9.5	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-E	697
9.6	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-F	698
9.7	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-G	698
9.8	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-H	698
9.9	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-J	698
9.10	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-K	699
9.11	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-M	699
9.12	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatases Receptor-N and -N2	699
9.13	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-O	700
9.14	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-Q	700
9.15	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-R	700
9.16	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-S	701
9.17	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-T	701
9.18	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-U	701

9.19	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-V	701
9.20	Protein Tyrosine Phosphatase Receptor-Z1	702
9.21	Transmembrane RPTPs and RPTKs in Vasculo- and Angiogenesis	702
10	Morphogen Receptors	705
10.1	Notch Receptors	705
10.1.1	Notch and DSL Family Members	706
10.1.2	Notch Signaling	706
10.1.3	Notch Effects	712
10.2	Hedgehog Receptors	720
10.2.1	Hedgehog Synthesis and Release	720
10.2.2	Hedgehog Signal Reception	721
10.2.3	Hedgehog Signaling	722
10.2.4	Regulators of the Hedgehog Pathway	726
10.3	Wnt Morphogens	729
10.3.1	Wnt Family and Their Receptors	729
10.3.2	Wnt Signaling	730
10.3.3	Canonical Wnt Pathways	734
10.3.4	Wnt Signaling in Heart and Blood Vessels	746
10.3.5	Wnt Signaling in the Nervous System	748
10.3.6	Wnt-Mediated Tissue Repair	749
10.3.7	Wnt Signaling and Cell Fate	749
10.4	Transmembrane Glycoprotein EpCAM	752
10.5	Semaphorins and Plexins	753
10.6	Roundabout Receptors	755
11	Receptors of the Immune System	757
11.1	Cytokine Receptors	758
11.1.1	Type-1 Cytokine Receptors	758
11.1.2	Type-2 Cytokine Receptors	759
11.1.3	Families of Interleukins and Their Receptors	759
11.1.4	Cytokine Receptors of the Immunoglobulin Superclass	775
11.1.5	Tumor-Necrosis Factor Receptor Superfamily	775
11.1.6	Chemokine Receptors	784
11.1.7	Other Cytokine Receptors	784
11.2	Other Receptors of the Immune System	784
11.2.1	B-Cell Receptors	785
11.2.2	Fc Receptors	786
11.2.3	T-Cell Receptors	789
11.2.4	Toll-like Receptors	792
11.2.5	NOD-like Receptors	798
11.2.6	C-Type Lectin Receptors	802
11.2.7	Triggering Receptors Expressed on Myeloid Cells	803
11.2.8	Tyros3, Axl, and Mer (TAM) Receptors	805

11.2.9 Signaling Lymphocytic Activation Molecules and SLAM-Associated Proteins	806
11.2.10 Intracellular RNA Helicases – RIG-like Receptors	807
Concluding Remarks	809
References	813
A Notation Rules: Aliases and Symbols	919
A.1 Aliases for Molecules	920
A.2 Symbols for Physical Variables	924
List of Currently Used Prefixes and Suffixes	925
List of Aliases	929
Complementary Lists of Notations	961
Index	967



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4614-1990-7>

Signaling at the Cell Surface in the Circulatory and
Ventilatory Systems

Thiriet, M.

2012, XV, 982 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-1-4614-1990-7