

# Contents

<b>1 The Eurogang Program of Research and Multimethod Comparative Gang Research: Introduction</b> .....	1
Finn-Aage Esbensen and Cheryl L. Maxson	

## Part I Definitional Issues in the Comparative Context

<b>2 Putting the “Gang” in “Eurogang”: Characteristics of Delinquent Youth Groups by Different Definitional Approaches</b> .....	17
Kristy N. Matsuda, Finn-Aage Esbensen, and Dena C. Carson	
<b>3 Counting Gangs: Conceptual and Validity Problems with the Eurogang Definition</b> .....	35
Judith Aldridge, Juanjo Medina-Ariz, and Robert Ralphs	
<b>4 Gang Member: Who Says? Definitional and Structural Issues</b> .....	53
Hannah Smithson, Leanne Monchuk, and Rachel Armitage	
<b>5 Five Decades of Defining Gangs in The Netherlands: The Eurogang Paradox in Practice</b> .....	69
Frank van Gemert	
<b>6 Gang Organization, Offending, and Victimization: A Cross-National Analysis</b> .....	85
David C. Pyrooz, Andrew M. Fox, Charles M. Katz, and Scott H. Decker	
<b>7 Betwixt and Between Street and Prison Gangs: Defining Gangs and Structures in Youth Correctional Facilities</b> .....	107
Cheryl L. Maxson	

**Part II Group Processes in the Comparative Context**

**8 Gang Dynamics Through the Lens of Social Identity Theory**..... 127  
 Karen Hennigan and Marija Spanovic

**9 Gang Membership: The Psychological Evidence**..... 151  
 Emma Alleyne and Jane L. Wood

**10 The Onset of (Euro)Gang Membership as a Turning Point in the Life Course**..... 169  
 Chris Melde and Finn-Aage Esbensen

**11 The Sex Composition of Groups and Youths’ Delinquency: A Comparison of Gang and Nongang Peer Groups**..... 189  
 Dana Peterson and Dena C. Carson

**12 The Impact of Globalization, Migration, and Social Group Processes on Neo-Nazi Youth Gangs** ..... 211  
 Revital Sela-Shayovitz

**13 Typically Moroccan? A Group Dynamic Explanation of Nuisance and Criminal Behavior** ..... 225  
 Jan Dirk de Jong

**Part III Gang Depictions in Non-American Contexts**

**14 The Danish Gang-Joining Project: Methodological Issues and Preliminary Results**..... 239  
 Maria Libak Pedersen and Jonas Markus Lindstad

**15 The Stockholm Gang Intervention and Prevention Project (SGIP): Introducing a Holistic Approach to Gang Enforcement**..... 251  
 Amir Rostami and Fredrik Leinfelt

**16 Are the Correlates and Effects of Gang Membership Sex-Specific? Troublesome Youth Groups and Delinquency Among Dutch Girls**..... 271  
 Frank M. Weerman

**Part IV Future Directions**

**17 The Next Decade of Eurogang Program Research** ..... 291  
 Malcolm W. Klein

**18 The Intersection of Gang Definition and Group Process: Concluding Observations** ..... 303  
 Cheryl L. Maxson and Finn-Aage Esbensen

**Index**..... 317



<http://www.springer.com/978-1-4614-1658-6>

Youth Gangs in International Perspective  
Results from the Eurogang Program of Research  
Esbensen, F.-A.; Maxson, C.L. (Eds.)  
2012, X, 322 p., Hardcover  
ISBN: 978-1-4614-1658-6