Contents

1 The Eurogang Program of Research and Multimethod Comparative Gang Research: Introduction ........................................ 1
   Finn-Aage Esbensen and Cheryl L. Maxson

Part I Definitional Issues in the Comparative Context

2 Putting the “Gang” in “Eurogang”: Characteristics of Delinquent Youth Groups by Different
   Definitional Approaches ........................................................................................................ 17
   Kristy N. Matsuda, Finn-Aage Esbensen, and Dena C. Carson

3 Counting Gangs: Conceptual and Validity Problems with the Eurogang Definition........................................ 35
   Judith Aldridge, Juanjo Medina-Ariz, and Robert Ralphs

4 Gang Member: Who Says? Definitional and Structural Issues ......................................................... 53
   Hannah Smithson, Leanne Monchuk, and Rachel Armitage

5 Five Decades of Defining Gangs in The Netherlands: The Eurogang Paradox in Practice ........................... 69
   Frank van Gemert

6 Gang Organization, Offending, and Victimization: A Cross-National Analysis........................................ 85
   David C. Pyrooz, Andrew M. Fox, Charles M. Katz, and Scott H. Decker

7 Betwixt and Between Street and Prison Gangs: Defining Gangs and Structures in Youth Correctional Facilities ................................................................. 107
   Cheryl L. Maxson
### Part II  Group Processes in the Comparative Context

#### 8  Gang Dynamics Through the Lens of Social Identity Theory
- **Karen Hennigan and Marija Spanovic**

#### 9  Gang Membership: The Psychological Evidence
- **Emma Alleyne and Jane L. Wood**

#### 10 The Onset of (Euro)Gang Membership as a Turning Point in the Life Course
- **Chris Melde and Finn-Aage Esbensen**

#### 11 The Sex Composition of Groups and Youths’ Delinquency: A Comparison of Gang and Nongang Peer Groups
- **Dana Peterson and Dena C. Carson**

#### 12 The Impact of Globalization, Migration, and Social Group Processes on Neo-Nazi Youth Gangs
- **Revital Sela-Shayovitz**

#### 13 Typically Moroccan? A Group Dynamic Explanation of Nuisance and Criminal Behavior
- **Jan Dirk de Jong**

### Part III  Gang Depictions in Non-American Contexts

#### 14 The Danish Gang-Joining Project: Methodological Issues and Preliminary Results
- **Maria Libak Pedersen and Jonas Markus Lindstad**

#### 15 The Stockholm Gang Intervention and Prevention Project (SGIP): Introducing a Holistic Approach to Gang Enforcement
- **Amir Rostami and Fredrik Leinfelt**

#### 16 Are the Correlates and Effects of Gang Membership Sex-Specific? Troublesome Youth Groups and Delinquency Among Dutch Girls
- **Frank M. Weerman**

### Part IV  Future Directions

#### 17 The Next Decade of Eurogang Program Research
- **Malcolm W. Klein**

#### 18 The Intersection of Gang Definition and Group Process: Concluding Observations
- **Cheryl L. Maxson and Finn-Aage Esbensen**

### Index
- **317**
Youth Gangs in International Perspective
Results from the Eurogang Program of Research
Esbensen, F.-A.; Maxson, C.L. (Eds.)
2012, X, 322 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-1-4614-1658-6