## Contents

### Part I  Introduction

**Control of Violence—An Analytical Framework**

Andrea Kirschner and Stefan Malthaner

### Part II  Mechanisms and Strategies of Violence Control

**An End to Violence**

Michel Wieviorka

**Cross-National Homicide Trends in the Latter Decades of the Twentieth Century: Losses and Gains in Institutional Control?**

Steven F. Messner, Benjamin Pearson-Nelson, Lawrence E. Raffalovich, and Zachary Miner

**Self-Control and the Management of Violence**

Charles R. Tittle

**Self-Control, Conscience, and Criminal Violence: Some Preliminary Considerations**

Helmut Thome

**Reading Religious Violence in Terms of Theories of Social Action**

Hans G. Kippenberg

**Religion and Control of Violence**

Levent Tezcan

**Gun Violence and Control in Germany 1880–1911: Scandalizing Gun Violence and Changing Perceptions as Preconditions for Firearm Control**

Dagmar Ellerbrock

**Controlling Control Institutions: Policing of Collective Protests in 1960s West Germany**

Klaus Weinhauer
Part III The Micro-level: School Shootings

School Violence and Its Control in Germany and the United States Since the 1950s
Dirk Schumann ................................................. 233

School Shooting: A Double Loss of Control
Nils Böckler, Thorsten Seeger, and Wilhelm Heitmeyer .... 261

Explaining and Preventing School Shootings: Chances and Difficulties of Control
Rebecca Bondü and Herbert Scheithauer ................. 295

Masculinity, School Shooters, and the Control of Violence
Ralph W. Larkin ............................................. 315

Media and Control of Violence: Communication in School Shootings
Glenn W. Muschert and Massimo Ragnedda ............... 345

Part IV The Meso-level: Terrorism

Terrorism as Performance: The Assassinations of Walther Rathenau and Hanns-Martin Schleyer
Bernd Weisbrod ............................................ 365

Mate Nikola Tokić ........................................ 395

Control of Terror—Terror of Control
Jitka Malečková ........................................... 415

Terrorism: Conditions and Limits of Control
Friedhelm Neidhardt .................................... 431

Fighting for the Community of Believers: Dynamics of Control in the Relationship Between Militant Islamist Movements and their Constituencies
Stefan Malthaner ..................................... 445

Baseless Jihad
Khaled Al-Hashimi and Carolin Goerzig .......... 467

Part V The Macro level: Violence in States in Crisis

Ethnic Riots in Situations of Loss of Control: Revolution, Civil War, and Regime Change as Opportunity Structures for Anti-Jewish Violence in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Europe
Werner Bergmann ........................................ 487
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Control and Chaos: Paramilitary Violence and the Dissolution of the Habsburg Empire</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Gerwarth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failed States in Theoretical, Historical, and Policy Perspectives</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean-Germain Gros</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putting Out the Fire with Gasoline? Violence Control in “Fragile” States: A Study of Vigilantism in Nigeria</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrea Kirschner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding Remarks</td>
<td>593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heinz-Gerhard Haupt and Wilhelm Heitmeyer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject Index</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Control of Violence
Historical and International Perspectives on Violence in Modern Societies
Heitmeyer, W.; Heinz-Gerhard, H.; Malthaner, S.; Kirschner, A. (Eds.)
2011, XVI, 622 p., Hardcover