Contents

Preface ................................................................................................................. v
List of Contributors .......................................................................................... xi

1 Aqueous Two-Phase Systems: A General Overview
   Rajni Hatti-Kaul .......................................................................................... 1

PART I. PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF AQUEOUS TWO-PHASE SYSTEMS

2 The Phase Diagram
   Anita Kaul .................................................................................................. 11

3 Preparation of Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
   Daniel Forciniti .......................................................................................... 23

4 Measurement of Some Physical Properties
   of Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
   Donald E. Brooks and Raymond Norris-Jones ........................................ 35

PART II. PARTITIONING TECHNIQUES

5 Single-Step Partitioning in Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
   Telma Teixeira Franco and Rajni Hatti-Kaul .............................................. 47

6 Partition by Countercurrent Distribution (CCD)
   Hans-Erik Åkerlund .................................................................................. 55

7 Liquid–Liquid Partition Chromatography (LLPC)
   Ulla-Britt Hansson and Christer Wingren ............................................... 65

PART III. PARTITIONING OF SOLUBLE MOLECULES AND PARTICULATES

8 Metal Ion Separations in Aqueous Biphasic Systems
   and with ABEC™ Resins
   Jonathan G. Huddleston, Scott T. Griffin, Jianhua Zhang,
   Heather D. Willauer, and Robin D. Rogers ................................................ 77

9 Partition of Amino Acids and Peptides in Aqueous Two-Phase
   Systems
   I-Ming Chu and Wen-Yi Chen ................................................................ 95

10 Predicting Partition Coefficients of Small Solutes Based
    on Hydrophobicity
    Mark A. Eiteman ..................................................................................... 107
## Contents

11 Eukaryotic Cell Partition: Experimental Considerations  
*James M. Van Alstine* ................................................................. 119

12 Concentration and Purification of Viruses  
*Lena Hammar* ........................................................................... 143

13 Isolation of Plant Plasma Membranes  
and Production of Inside-Out Vesicles  
*Christer Larsson and Susanne Widell* ............................................. 159

14 Isolation of Inside-Out Thylakoid Vesicles  
*Hans-Erik Åkerlund* ....................................................................... 167

15 Two-Phase Partitioning as a Method for Isolation of Tight Plasma  
Membrane Vesicles from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*  
and from *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*  
*Birgitta Norling* ............................................................................. 177

16 Purification of Cyanobacterial Thylakoid, Plasma,  
and Outer Membranes by Two-Phase Partitioning  
*Birgitta Norling* ............................................................................. 185

17 Purification of Plasma Membranes by Affinity Partitioning  
*Bengt Jergil and Lars Ekblad* ........................................................... 193

18 Studying the Influence of Salts on Partitioning of Proteins:  
Isoelectric Point Determination  
*Daniel Forciniti* ........................................................................... 201

19 Partitioning of Chemically Modified Proteins: A Method  
for Detection of the Resolution of Aqueous Two-Phase Systems  
*Telma Teixeira Franco* .................................................................. 209

20 Detection and Analysis of Interactions by Two-Phase Partition  
*Lars Backman* ................................................................................ 219

21 Cryopartitioning in Two-Phase Systems Containing Organic Solvents  
*Göte Johansson* ............................................................................. 229

### Part IV. Isolation and Purification of Proteins by Two-Phase Extraction

22 Optimization of Extractions in Aqueous Two-Phase Systems  
*Ulrich Menge* ................................................................................ 235

23 Two-Phase Extraction of Proteins from Cell Debris  
*Kristina Köhler Van Alstine and Andres Veide* ................................. 251

24 Aqueous Two-Phase Extraction of Proteins from Animal Tissue  
*Michael J. Boland* ........................................................................ 259

25 Chaotropic Aqueous Two-Phase Systems: Preparation and Uses  
*Daniel Forciniti* ............................................................................. 271

26 Temperature-Induced Phase Partitioning for Protein Purification  
*Anita Kaul, Josefine Persson, and Folke Tjerneld* ............................... 281
Contents

27 Extraction of Amphiphilic Proteins Using Detergent-Based Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
   Torsten Minuth ................................................................. 291
28 Use of Charged PEG and Dextran Derivatives for Biomolecule Partitioning
   Göte Johansson .............................................................. 303
29 Affinity Partitioning Using Poly(ethylene glycol) with Covalently Coupled Hydrophobic Groups
   Vithaldas P. Shanbhag and Poul Erik H. Jensen .................. 315
30 Dye-Ligand Affinity Partitioning of Proteins
   Gerhard Kopperschläger and Jürgen Kirchberger ................ 329
31 Metal Affinity Protein Partitioning
   Roberto Z. Guzmán and Javier E. García ............................ 347
32 Recovery of Proteins and Phase Components
   Göte Johansson .............................................................. 357
33 Combination of Extraction with Adsorption for Protein Purification
   Gabriel Raya-Tonetti and Nora I. Perotti ............................ 365
34 Integration of Extraction with Affinity Precipitation
   Masamichi Kamihira, Rajni Hatti-Kaul, and Bo Mattiasson ........ 373
35 Affinity Partitioning Using Magnetic Two-Phase Systems
   Masamichi Kamihira ....................................................... 383
36 Large-Scale Extraction of Proteins
   Teresa Cunha and Raquel Aires-Barros .............................. 393

PART V. BIOCONVERSIONS IN TWO-PHASE SYSTEMS
37 Extractive Bioconversion in Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
   Rajni Hatti-Kaul ............................................................ 413
38 Enzyme Reaction in Polymer–Polymer Organic Solvent Two-Phase System
   Bo Mattiasson ............................................................... 421

Index .................................................................................. 429
Aqueous Two-Phase Systems
Methods and Protocols
Hatti-Kaul, R. (Ed.)
2000, XIV, 454 p., Hardcover
ISBN: 978-0-89603-541-6
A product of Humana Press