Contents

Part I  Structure, Function and Regulation

The Human Pulmonary Circulation

1 The Human Pulmonary Circulation: Historical Introduction ...................... 3
   John B. West

Structure and Function of the Pulmonary Circulation

2 Microcirculation of the Lung: Functional and Anatomic Aspects ............. 13
   Joan Gil

3 Pulmonary Vascular Development ......................................................... 25
   Rosemary C. Jones and Diane E. Capen

4 Pulmonary Vascular Function ............................................................... 61
   Robert Naeije and Nico Westerhof

5 Pulmonary Vascular Mechanics ............................................................. 73
   Alejandro Roldán-Alzate and Naomi C. Chesler

6 Modeling of the Pulmonary Vasculature ............................................ 91
   Merryn H. Tawhai and Kelly S. Burrowes

7 Metabolic and Clearance Function at the Pulmonary Microvascular
   Endothelial Surface in Pulmonary Hypertension ............................... 105
   Stylianos E. Orfanos and David Langleben

Pulmonary Vasomotor Tone, Vascular Reactivity, and Vascular Permeability

8 The Influence of the Major Vasoactive Mediators Relevant to the
   Pathogenesis of Pulmonary Hypertension ........................................ 117
   Margaret R. MacLean and Yvonne Dempsie

9 The Normal Fetal and Neonatal Pulmonary Circulation ....................... 135
   Steven H. Abman and Robin H. Steinhorn

10 Excitation–Contraction Coupling and Regulation of Pulmonary Vascular
    Contractility ....................................................................................... 147
    Jeremy P.T. Ward and Greg A. Knock
11 Endothelial Regulation of Pulmonary Vascular Tone ........................................ 167
   Stephen Y. Chan and Joseph Loscalzo

12 Acute Lung Injury: The Injured Lung Endothelium, 
Therapeutic Strategies for Barrier Protection, and Vascular Biomarkers...... 197
   Eddie T. Chiang, Ting Wang, and Joe G.N. Garcia

Signal Transduction

13 Ion Channels and Transporters in the Pulmonary Vasculature: 
A Focus on Smooth Muscle ................................................................. 223
   Amy L. Firth and Jason X.-J. Yuan

14 Receptor-Mediated Signal Transduction and Cell Signaling..................... 245
   Fiona Murray, Jason X.-J. Yuan, and Paul A. Insel

15 Role of Calcium as a Second Messenger in Signaling: 
A Focus on Endothelium ...................................................................... 261
   Donna L. Cioffi, Christina J. Barry, and Troy Stevens

16 Caveolae and Signaling in Pulmonary Vascular 
Endothelial and Smooth Muscle Cells .................................................. 273
   Geerten P. van Nieuw Amerongen, Richard D. Minshall, and Asrar B. Malik

Oxygen Sensing and Reactive Oxygen Specials in the Lung

17 The Chemistry of Biological Gases.................................................... 287
   D. Jeannean Carver and Lisa A. Palmer

18 Role of Oxygen-Derived Species in the Regulation of Pulmonary Vascular Tone ................................................................. 301
   Michael S. Wolin, Mansoor Ahmad, and Sachin A. Gupte

19 Mitochondrial Reactive Oxygen Species and Redox State 
in Pulmonary Vascular O2 Sensing ...................................................... 313
   Stephen L. Archer and John J. Ryan

Cell Proliferation and Apoptosis

20 Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Pulmonary 
Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation .......................................... 323
   Tamara Tajsic and Nicholas W. Morrell

21 Role of Ca2+ in Vascular Smooth Muscle Gene 
Expression and Proliferation .................................................................. 335
   Karen M. Lounsbury and Patricia C. Rose

22 Biochemistry and Cellular Mechanisms of Apoptosis 
in Vascular Smooth Muscle and Endothelial Cells .................................. 347
   Oliver Eickelberg and Fotini M. Kouri

Coagulation, Thrombosis, and Fibrinolysis

23 The Coagulation Cascade and Its Regulation ......................................... 357
   James T.B. Crawley, Jose R. Gonzalez-Porras, and David A. Lane
Contents

24 Platelets in Pulmonary Vascular Physiology and Pathology
   Michael H. Kroll .......................................................... 371

25 Lysis and Organization of Pulmonary Thromboemboli
   Timothy A. Morris and Debby Ngo ..................................... 385

Interactions of Pulmonary Vascular Cells with Circulating Blood Cells

26 Interactions of Leukocytes and Coagulation Factors with the Vessel Wall
   Scott Visovatti, Takashi Ohtsuka, and David J. Pinsky .......... 399

27 Interaction of the Plasminogen System with the Vessel Wall
   Riku Das and Edward F. Plow ........................................... 411

28 Endothelial Apoptosis and Repair in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension
   Rohit Moudgil, Manoj M. Lalu, and Duncan J. Stewart ............ 425

The Systemic Circulation in the Lung

29 Bronchial Arterial Circulation in the Human
   Gabor Horvath and Adam Wanner ..................................... 439

Part II   Methodological Approaches for Research

In vivo and Genetic Animal Models

30 Animal Models of Pulmonary Hypertension
   Jocelyn Dupuis and Norbert Weissmann .............................. 453

31 Transgenic and Gene-Targeted Mouse Models for Pulmonary Hypertension
   James D. West .................................................................. 459

32 Animal Models of Increased Lung Vascular Permeability
   Sara Hanif Mirza, M. Kamran Mirza, and Asrar B. Malik ............ 471

Morphological, Functional, and Regulatory Approaches

33 Isolation and Culture of Pulmonary Vascular Smooth Muscle and Endothelial Cells
   Carmelle V. Remillard, Ayako Makino, and Jason X.-J. Yuan .... 485

34 Conventional Patch Clamp Techniques and High-Throughput Patch Clamp Recordings on a Chip for Measuring Ion Channel Activity
   Carmelle V. Remillard and Jason X.-J. Yuan .......................... 495

35 Measurement of Pulmonary Vascular Structure and Pulmonary Blood Distribution by Multidetector-Row Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging Techniques
   Sara K. Alford and Eric A. Hoffman .................................. 511
Molecular Biological Techniques

36 Quantification of DNA, RNA, and Protein Expression ........................................ 525
Fiona Murray, Jason X.-J. Yuan, and Paul A. Insel

37 Gene Cloning, Transfection, and Mutagenesis .................................................... 539
Ellen C. Breen and Jason X.-J. Yuan

38 Approaches for Manipulation of Gene Expression ............................................. 557
Ying Yu and Jason X.-J. Yuan

Genomic, Proteomic and Bioinformatical Approaches

39 Bioinformatics, Genomics, and Functional Genomics: Overview ..................... 567
Ali Torkamani, Eric J. Topol, and Nicholas J. Schork

40 Genomic Applications to Study Pulmonary Hypertension ................................ 581
Todd M. Bull and Mark W. Geraci

41 Proteomics and Functional Proteomics ............................................................ 591
Dayue Darrel Duan

Stem Cells

42 Maintenance, Propagation, and Differentiation of Human Embryonic Stem Cells and Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells .............................................. 613
Zoë L. Vomberg, Megan Robinson, Thomas Fellner, and Karl H. Willert

43 Identification of Adult Stem and Progenitor Cells in the Pulmonary Vasculature ........................................................................................................ 621
Amy L. Firth, Weijuan Yao, and Jason X.-J. Yuan

44 Differentiation of Embryonic Stem Cells to Vascular Cell Lineages ................. 637
Andriana Margariti, Lingfang Zeng, and Qingbo Xu

Clinical Research Approaches

45 Statistics and Clinical Data Analysis: A Reference Guide ................................. 651
Michael C. Donohue, Tanya Wolfson, and Anthony C. Gamst

Part III Pathology and Pathobiology

Hypoxia and Hyperoxia in the Development of Pulmonary Hypertension

46 Hypoxic Pulmonary Vasoconstriction .................................................................. 675
E. Kenneth Weir, Jesús A. Cabrera, Douglas A. Peterson, Saswati Mahapatra, and Zhigang Hong

47 Pathogenic Roles of Ca2+ and Ion Channels in Hypoxia-Mediated Pulmonary Hypertension ................................................................. 683
Jian Wang, Dandan Zhang, Carmelle V. Remillard, and Jason X.-J. Yuan

48 Roles of Endothelium-Derived Vasoactive and Mitogenic Factors in the Development of Chronic-Hypoxia-Mediated Pulmonary Hypertension ........................................................................................................ 695
Rajeev Malhotra and Kenneth D. Bloch
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Oxygen-Sensitive Transcription Factors and Hypoxia-Mediated Pulmonary Hypertension</td>
<td>713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Louise Østergaard, Vinzenz H. Schmid, and Max Gassmann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Developmental Regulation of Pulmonary Vascular Oxygen Sensing</td>
<td>725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David N. Cornfield</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling by High Oxygen</td>
<td>733</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rosemary C. Jones and Diane E. Capen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling: Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms</td>
<td>759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kurt R. Stenmark and Maria G. Frid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Carbon Monoxide and Heme Oxygenase in the Regulation of Pulmonary Vascular Function and Structure</td>
<td>779</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stella Kourembanas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Shear Stress, Cell Signaling, and Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling</td>
<td>787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shampa Chatterjee and Aron B. Fisher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Pulmonary Hypertension and the Extracellular Matrix</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marlene Rabinovitch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Role of Progenitor Cells in Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kurt R. Stenmark, Susan M. Majka, and Maria G. Frid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Receptor Signaling in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Patricia A. Thistlethwaite, Robin N. Leathers, Xioadong Li, and Xiaoxue Zhang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Role of Endothelium in the Development of Pulmonary Hypertension</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bryan Ross and Adel Giaid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Coagulation and the Vessel Wall in Pulmonary Embolism</td>
<td>851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Irene M. Lang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Alveolar Epithelial Fluid Transport in Lung Injury</td>
<td>861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hans G. Folkesson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>High-Altitude Pulmonary Edema</td>
<td>871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Erik R. Swenson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Statins and Acute Lung Injury</td>
<td>889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amit K. Mahajan and Jeffery R. Jacobson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Genomics of Acute Lung Injury and Vascular Barrier Dysfunction</td>
<td>899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Roberto F. Machado and Joe G.N. Garcia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Contents

#### Part IV Pulmonary Vascular Diseases

**Nomenclature, Classification and Epidemiology of Pulmonary Hypertension**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Classification of Pulmonary Hypertension: History and Perspectives</td>
<td>937</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David B. Badesch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Epidemiology of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension</td>
<td>943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jess Mandel and Darren B. Taichman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Air Pollution and the Pulmonary Vasculature</td>
<td>963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Melissa L. Bates and Rebecca Bascom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Idiopathic Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension</td>
<td>979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jane E. Lewis and Richard N. Channick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Genetics of Familial and Idiopathic Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eric D. Austin, James E. Loyd, and John A. Phillips III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Related to Scleroderma and Collagen</td>
<td>1011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vascular Diseases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paul M. Hassoun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Pathology and Management of Portopulmonary Hypertension</td>
<td>1023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael J. Krowka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Pathobiology and Treatment of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension in HIV</td>
<td>1033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Disease</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael H. Ieong and Harrison W. Farber</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Secondary to Anorexigen and Other</td>
<td>1043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Drugs and Toxins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kim Bouillon, Yola Moride, Lamiae Bensou-Mafadi, and Lucien Abenhaim</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension Related to Gaucher’s Disease,</td>
<td>1061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sarcoidosis, and Other Disorders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Judd W. Landsberg and Jess Mandel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension in Pediatric Patients**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Pediatric Pulmonary Hypertension: An Integrated View from Pediatric</td>
<td>1083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Subspecialists</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Judy L. Aschner, Candice D. Fike, Eric D. Austin, Frederick E. Barr,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and J. Donald Moore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension of the Newborn: Mechanisms and</td>
<td>1109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Steven H. Abman, Robin H. Steinhorn, and Judy L. Aschner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

77 The Pulmonary Circulation in Congenital Heart Disease
   Thomas J. Kulik and Mary P. Mullen

78 Pulmonary Hypertension Secondary to Congenital
   Systemic-to-Pulmonary (Left-to-Right) Shunts
   Antonio A. Lopes

79 Surgical Evaluation of Congenital-Heart-Disease-Associated
   Pulmonary Hypertension
   Clive J. Lewis and Andrew A. Klein

Pulmonary Venous Hypertension

80 Pulmonary Veno-occlusive Disease
   Peter F. Clardy and Jess Mandel

81 Left Ventricular Diastolic Heart Function and Pulmonary Hypertension
   Stuart Rich and Mardi Gomberg-Maitland

Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with Hypoxia and Hypoxemia

82 Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with Chronic
   Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases
   Norbert F. Voelkel, Catherine Grossman, and Herman J. Bogaard

83 Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with Interstitial Lung Disease
   Mary E. Strek and Julian Solway

84 High-Altitude Pulmonary Hypertension
   Fabiola León-Velarde and Francisco C. Villafuerte

85 Pulmonary Hypertension and Congenital Heart
   Defects at High Altitude
   Alexandra Heath de Freudenthal, Franz-Peter Freudenthal Tichauer,
   Carmen R. Condori Taboada, and Janne C. Lopes Mendes

Pulmonary Hypertension due to Chronic Thrombotic and/or Embolic Disease

86 Pulmonary Embolism and Deep Vein Thrombosis
   Paul F. Currier and Charles A. Hales

87 Pulmonary Hypertension Due to Pulmonary
   Embolism and Thromboembolic Obstruction of Proximal
   and Distal Pulmonary Arteries
   Peter F. Fedullo, Kim M. Kerr, and William R. Auger

88 Risk Factors for Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension
   Diana Bonderman and Irene M. Lang

89 Evaluation of Small-Vessel Arteriopathy in Chronic
   Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension
   Nick H. Kim
Contents

90 Hemolytic-Anemia-Associated Pulmonary Hypertension:
Sickle-Cell-Disease- and Thalassemia-Associated
Pulmonary Hypertension .............................................................. 1269
Elizabeth S. Klings and Mark T. Gladwin

Pulmonary Hypertension due to Disorders Directly Affecting the Pulmonary Vasculature

91 Pulmonary Hypertension Due to Schistosomiasis ........................... 1283
Ghazwan Butrous and Angela P. Bandiera

92 Pulmonary Hypertension Due to Capillary Hemangiomatosis ........... 1297
Mourad Toporsian, David H. Roberts, and S. Ananth Karumanchi

Right Heart Dysfunction and Pulmonary Hypertension

93 Molecular Basis of Right Ventricular Hypertrophy
and Failure in Pulmonary Vascular Disease .......................................... 1305
Yuichiro J. Suzuki

94 Right Ventricular Dysfunction in Pulmonary Hypertension ............. 1313
Francois Haddad, Mehdi Skhiri, and Evangelos Michelakis

Other Disorders of the Pulmonary Circulation

95 Large Vessel Pulmonary Arteritis ................................................ 1333
Kim M. Kerr

96 Tumors of the Pulmonary Vascular Bed ........................................ 1343
Eunhee S. Yi

97 Cor Pulmonale ................................................................................ 1355
Mardi Gomberg-Maitland, Thenappan Thenappan, John J. Ryan,
Ankush Goel, Nicole Cipriani, Aliya N. Husain, Amit Patel,
Savitri E. Fedson, and Stephen L. Archer

98 Pregnancy and Contraception in Patients with Pulmonary
Arterial Hypertension ....................................................................... 1377
Barbara A. Cockrill and Charles A. Hales

Part V Diagnosis and Treatment

Diagnostic Approaches for Pulmonary Vascular Diseases

99 Cardiac Catheterization in the Patient with Pulmonary Hypertension .... 1387
Christopher Barnett and Ori Ben-Yehuda

100 Imaging of Pulmonary Vascular Diseases ....................................... 1403
Michael A. Bettmann

101 Histological and Pathological Diagnosis of Pulmonary
Hypertension: Pathological Classification of Pulmonary
Vascular Lesions ............................................................................ 1413
Brian B. Graham, Li Zhang, and Rubin M. Tuder
Contents

102 Echocardiography in Pulmonary Vascular Disease........................................ 1425
Paul R. Forfia

Therapeutic Interventions for Pulmonary Vascular Diseases

103 Calcium Channel Blockers in the Treatment of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension .................................................. 1447
Stuart Rich and Mardi Gomberg-Maitland

104 Prostacyclin and Prostaglandins................................................................. 1451
Horst Olschewski

105 Endothelin Receptor Antagonists for the Treatment of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension ........................................... 1465
Victor F. Tapson and Robyn J. Barst

106 Phosphodiesterase Inhibitors in the Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension ...................................................................... 1477
Lan Zhao, Zhenguo Zhai, John Wharton, and Martin R. Wilkins

107 Nitric Oxide for Children ........................................................................ 1487
Judy L. Aschner, Candice D. Fike, Eric Austin, J. Donald Moore, and Frederick E. Barr

108 The Serotonin System as a Therapeutic Target in Pulmonary Hypertension ..................................................................... 1501
Serge Adnot

109 Combination Therapy for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension .................... 1509
Ioana R. Preston and Nicholas S. Hill

110 Thrombolytic and Anticoagulant Therapy for Pulmonary Embolism and Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension ....... 1521
Paul F. Currier and Charles A. Hales

111 Nursing Care of Patients with Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension ............... 1531
Christine Archer-Chicko

Interventional and Surgical Approaches to Treatment of Pulmonary Vascular Diseases

112 Atrial Septostomy ....................................................................................... 1559
Julio Sandoval, Jorge Gaspar, and Héctor Peña

113 Evaluation of Patients with Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension for Pulmonary Endarterectomy ................... 1567
William R. Auger, Peter F. Fedullo, and Kim M. Kerr

114 Pulmonary Endarterectomy ...................................................................... 1575
Michael M. Madani and Stuart W. Jamieson

115 Evaluation of Patients with Pulmonary Hypertension for Lung Transplantation ................................................................. 1591
Gordon L. Yung
116 Lung Transplantation for Pulmonary Hypertension................................. 1597
Ashish S. Shah and John V. Conte Jr.

117 Living-Donor Lobar Lung Transplantation
for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension.......................................................... 1601
Hiroshi Date and Takahiro Oto

118 Results of Lung Transplantation.............................................................. 1611
Janet R. Maurer

Index............................................................................................................... 1625
Textbook of Pulmonary Vascular Disease
2011, XXXII, 1658 p. 590 illus., 245 illus. in color., Hardcover